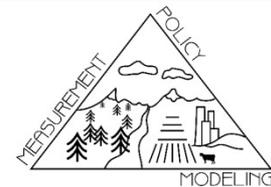


NW-AIRQUEST ANNUAL MEETING 2012
6-8 June 2012, ETRL #101, WSU campus, Pullman, WA

AIRPACT4/AIRPACT3
Emissions review (10 min)



Presenter: Farren L. Herron-Thorpe
Date: June 6, 2012



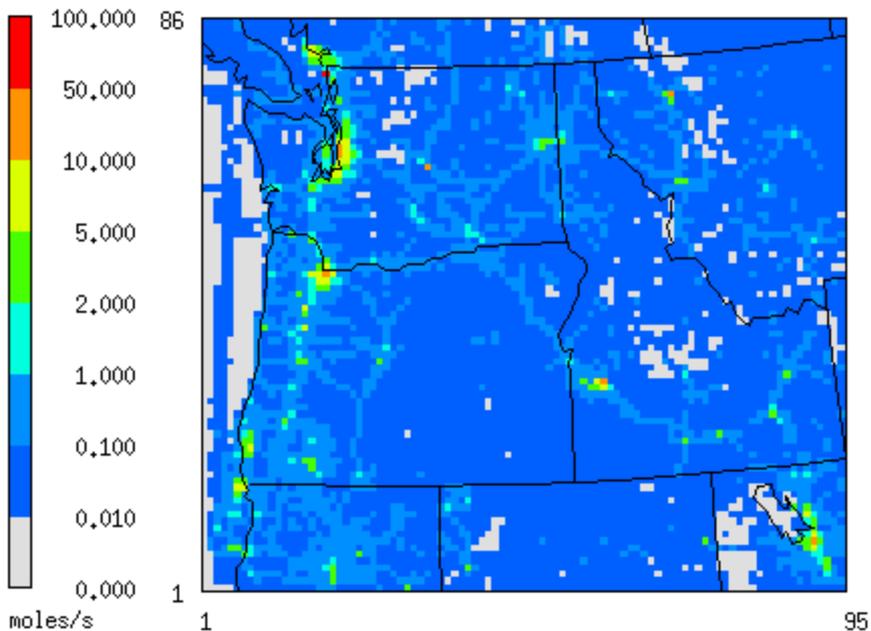
Laboratory for Atmospheric Research



	AIRPACT-3	AIRPACT-4
Grid cells	95x95 12-km grid cells	285x258 4-km grid cells
Vertical Layers	21 layers	21 layers
MCIP	v3.3 (UW MM5/WRF)	v3.6 (UW WRF)
SMOKE	v2.1 (LAYPOINT v2.4)	v2.7
CMAQ	v4.6 (denrate)	v4.7.1 updated (yamo)
Boundary Conditions	MOZART-2 (2000) monthly averages provided by Horowitz (used until Feb, 2011)	MOZART-4 forecasts with MOPITT-CO assimilation provided by Emmons (NCAR)
Anthropogenic Emissions	2005 from Ecology, IDEQ, ODEQ	2007 from Ecology, IDEQ, ODEQ
Fire Emissions	BlueSky until 10-2008	BlueSky/SmartFire In Testing Phase
Biogenic Emissions	BEIS-3	MEGAN v2.1
Storage Requirement for 24-hour Run		
Emission	1.1 GB	891 MB
MCIP	428 MB	3.6 GB
CMAQ	2 GB	27 GB

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

CO Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer

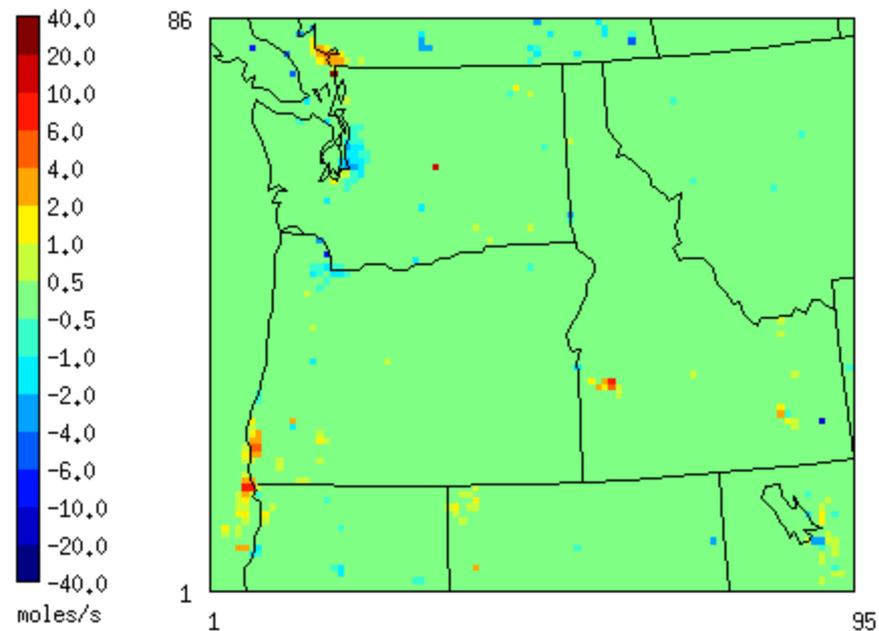


May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)

Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 56.757 at (19,78)

Difference of CO Emissions

AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer

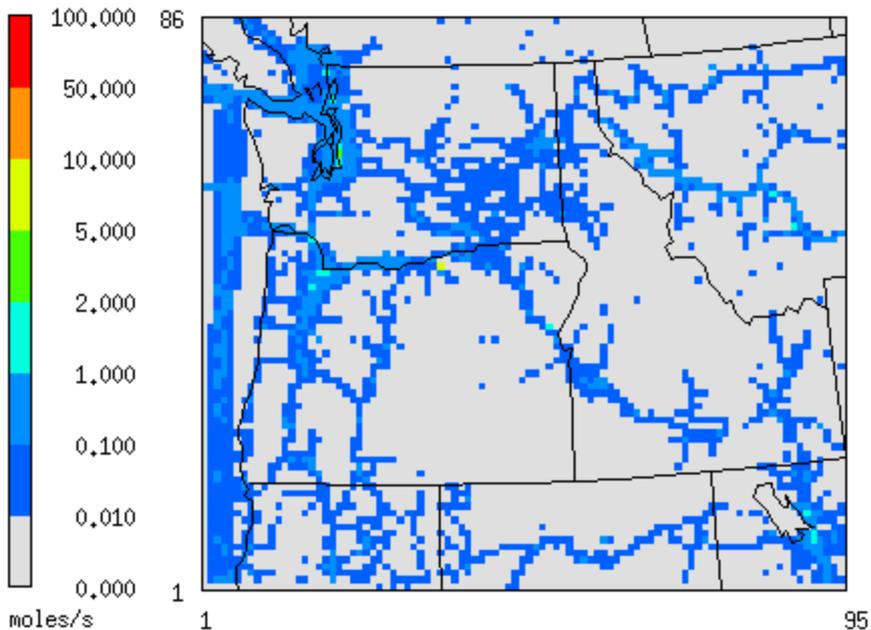


May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)

Min=-12.6 at (91,26), Max=38.6 at (19,78)

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

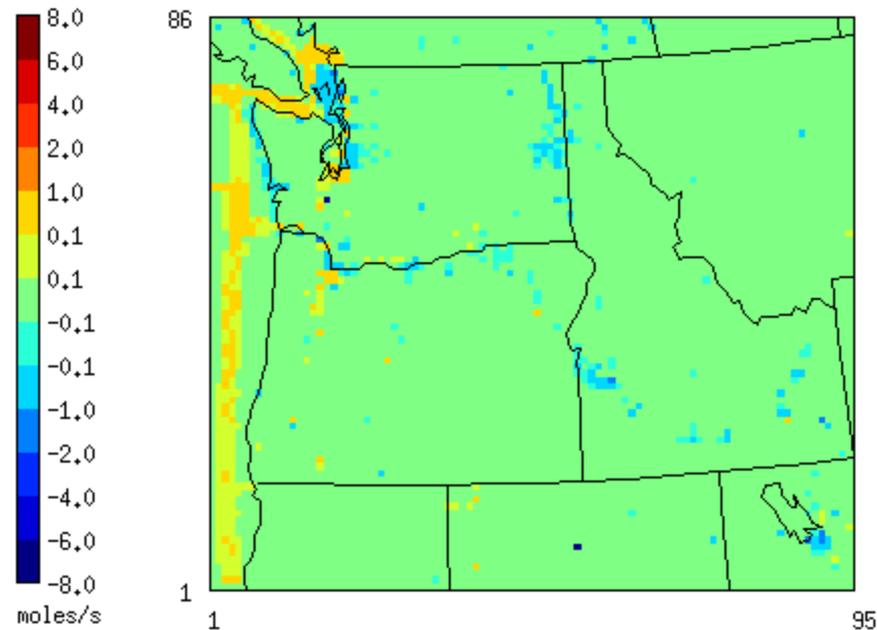
NO_x Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 5.217 at (36,49)

Difference of NO_x Emissions

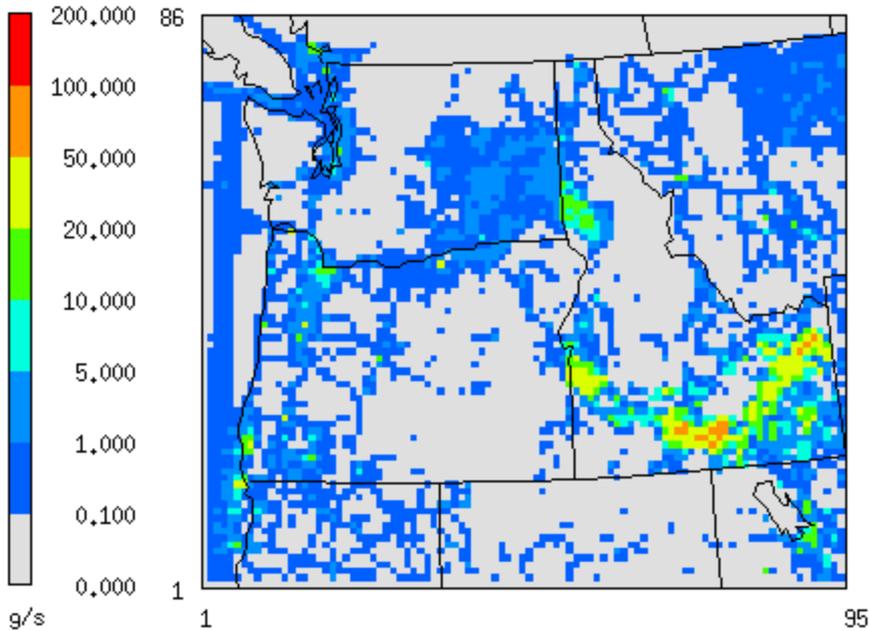
AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-9.8 at (55,7), Max=0.9 at (6,75)

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

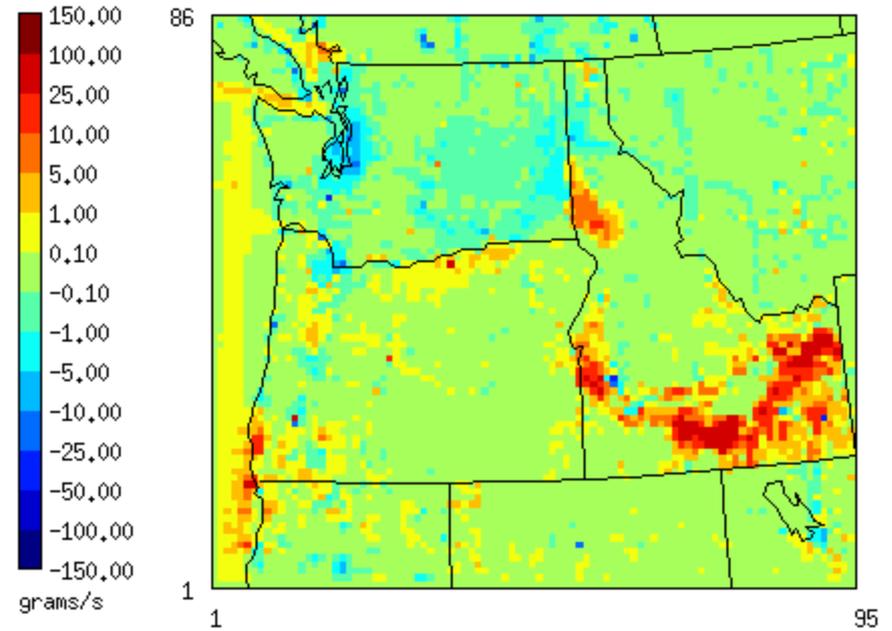
PM2.5 Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 80,582 at (77,24)

Difference of PM2.5 Emissions

AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer

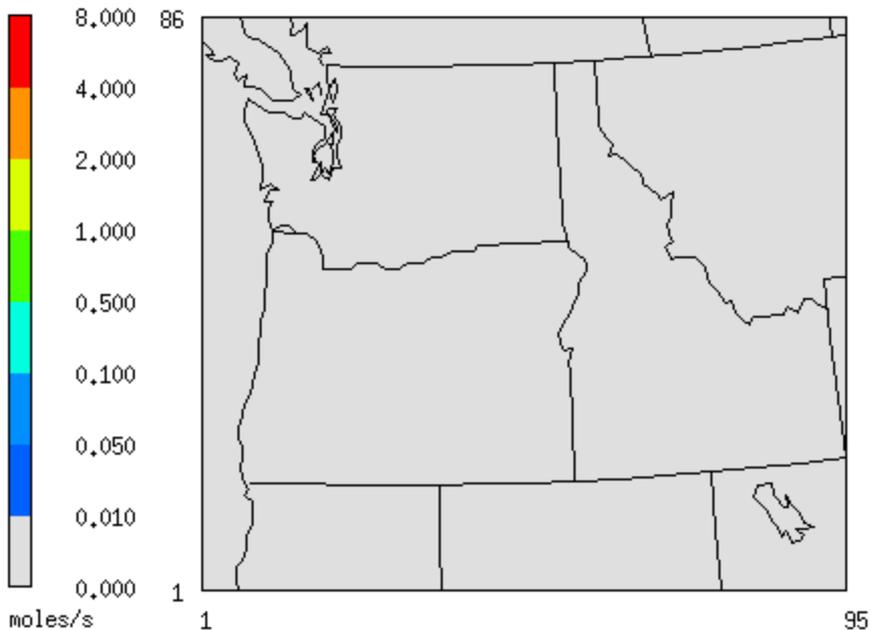


May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-46.81 at (60,32), Max=68.87 at (77,25)

$$\text{PM 2.5} = \text{P(FINE)} + \text{P(NO3)} + \text{P(EC)} + \text{P(SO4)} + \text{POA}$$

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

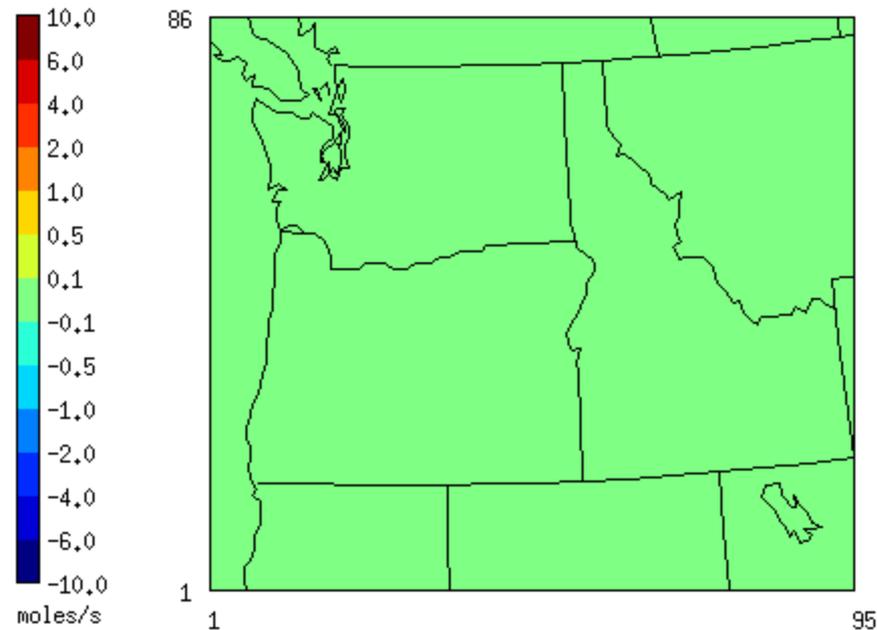
ISOPRENE Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0,000 at (1,1), Max= 0,003 at (18,81)

Difference of ISOPRENE Emissions

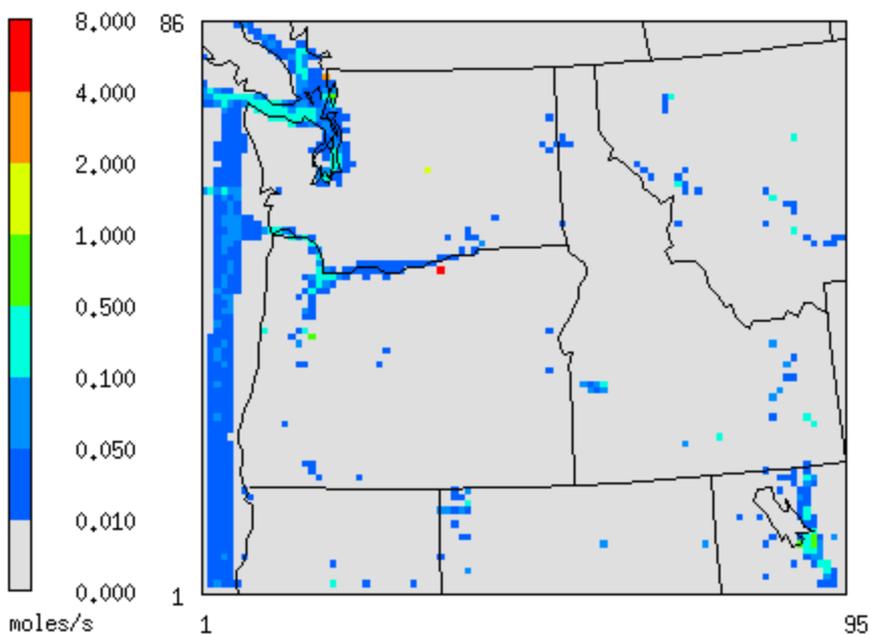
AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-0,0 at (13,25), Max=0,0 at (18,81)

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

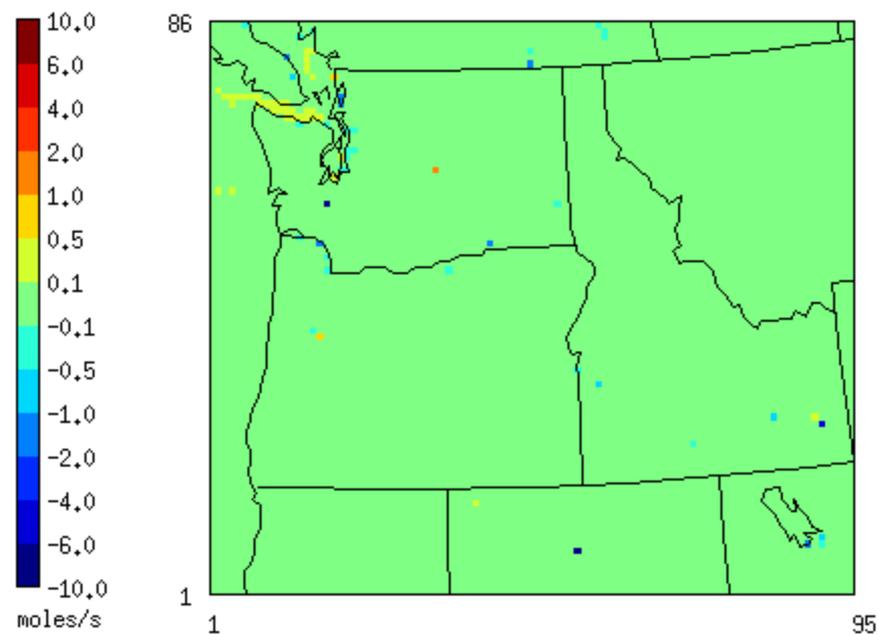
S02 Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 5.404 at (36,49)

Difference of S02 Emissions

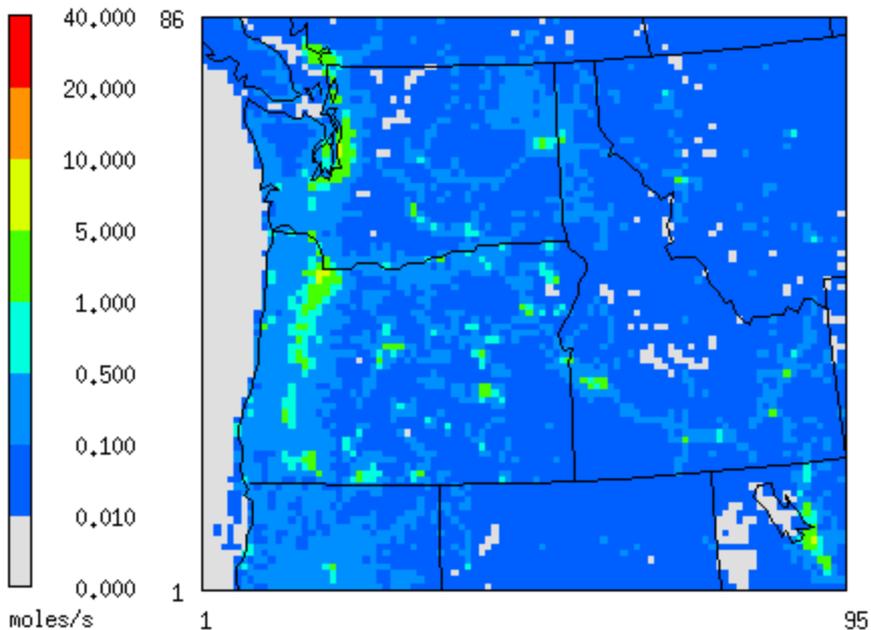
AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-8.6 at (18,59), Max=1.6 at (34,64)

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

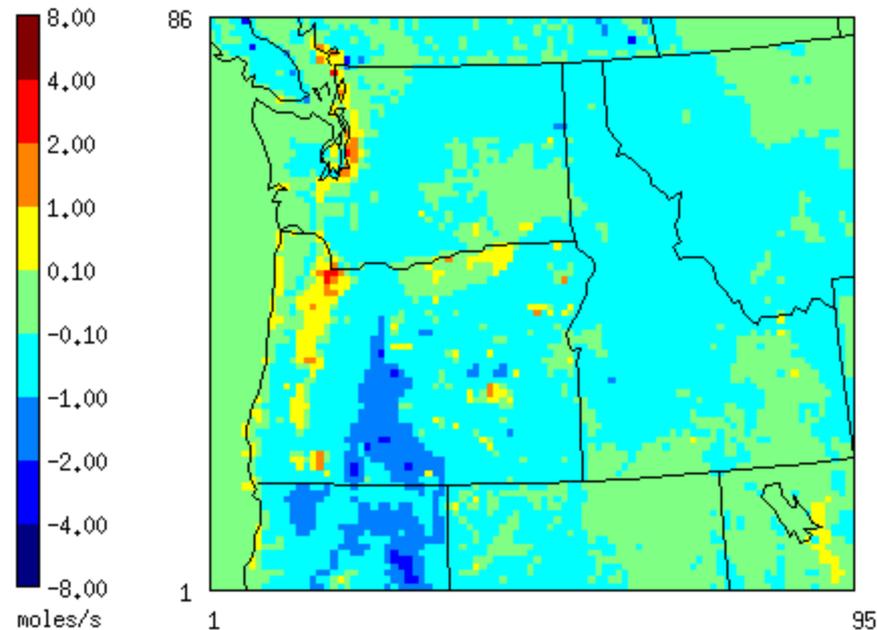
Alkanes/Alkenes/Benzene Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 7.883 at (19,48)

Difference of ALKANES/ALKENES/BENZENE Emissions

AP4 Emissions minus AP3;
Collapsed to 1 Layer

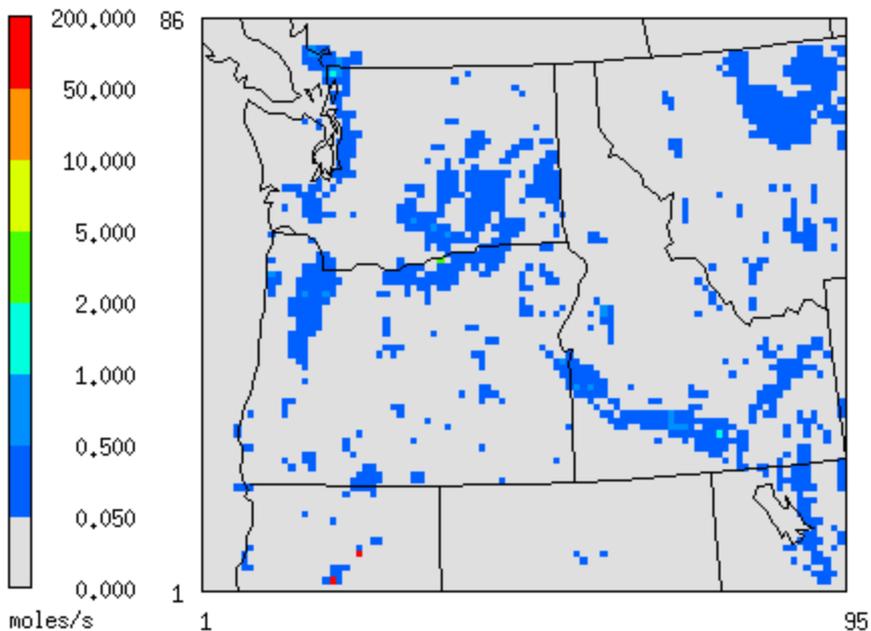


May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-3.09 at (21,80), Max=2.54 at (19,48)

Alkanes= $ALK1 \times 2 + ALK2 \times 3 + ALK3 \times 4 + ALK4 \times 5 + ALK5 \times 8$
 ALKENES= $OLE1 \times 5 + OLE2 \times 5$
 Benzene $\times 6$

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

NH3 Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer

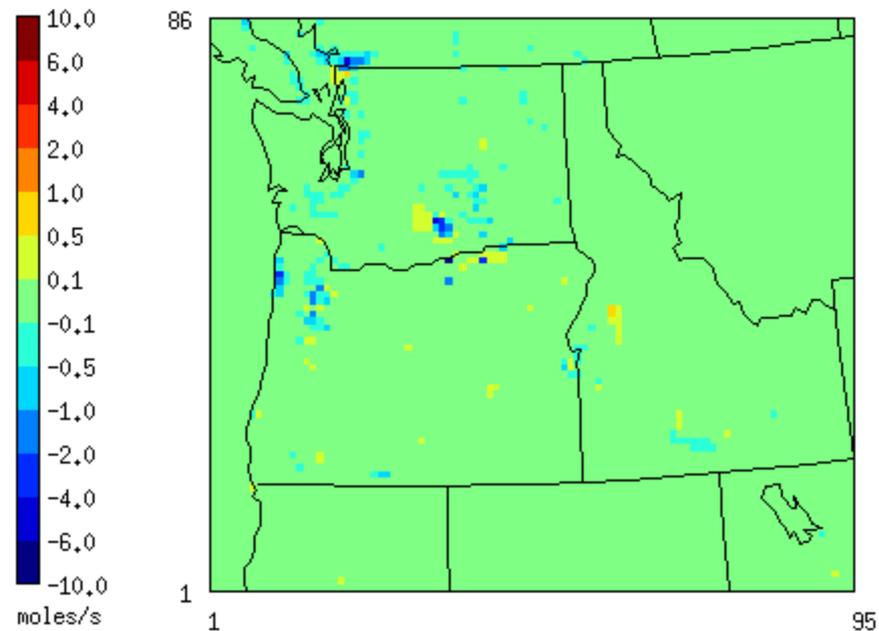


May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)

Min= 0,000 at (1,1), Max= 380,753 at (24,6)

Difference of NH3 Emissions

AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer

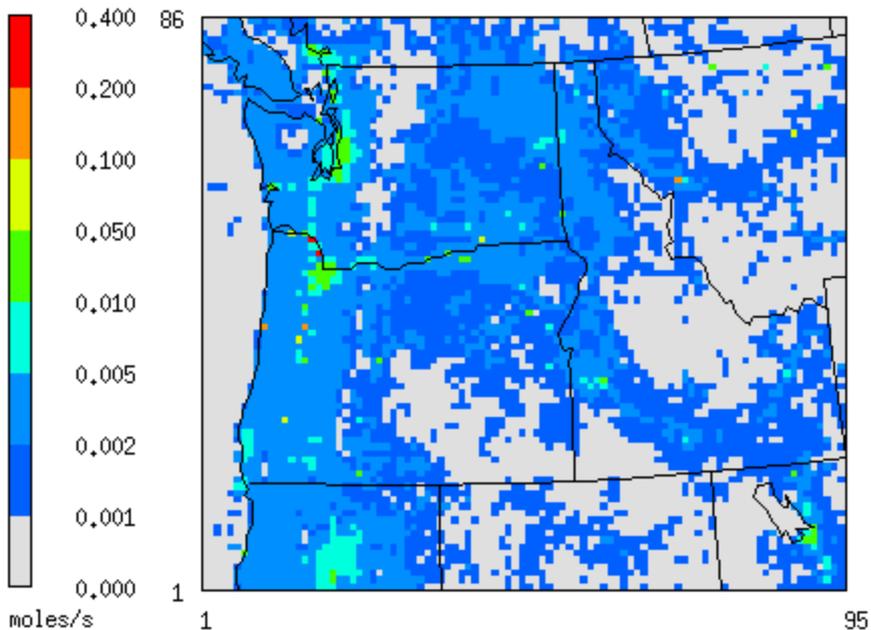


May 31,2012 1:00:00 (PST)

Min=-10,7 at (36,50), Max=0,8 at (21,78)

AIRPACT-4 Emissions

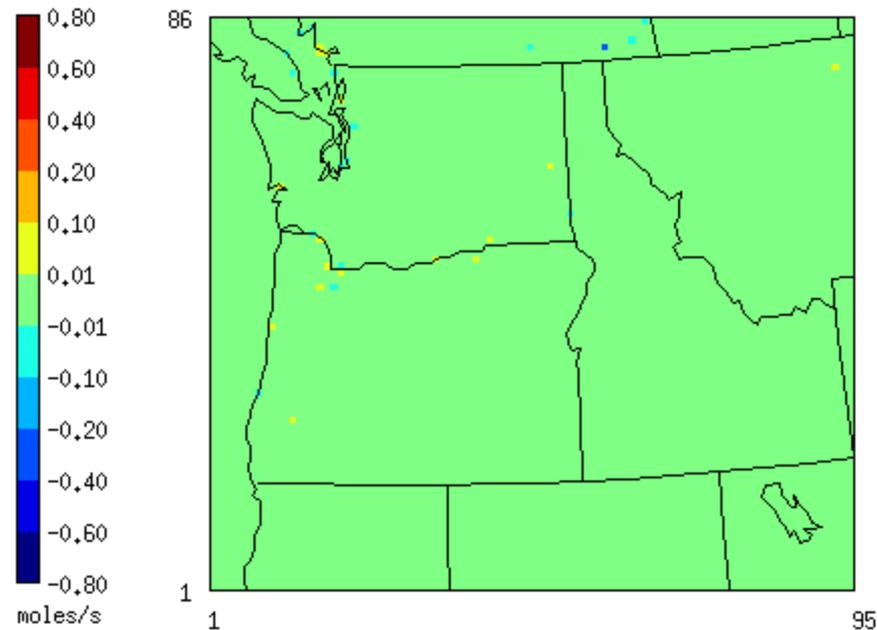
HCHO Grouped to 12-km grid
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min= 0.000 at (1,1), Max= 0.340 at (18,51)

Difference of HCHO Emissions

AP4 Emissions minus AP3:
Collapsed to 1 Layer



May 31, 2012 1:00:00 (PST)
Min=-0.26 at (59,82), Max=0.09 at (17,53)

AP4 vs AP3 Emissions Summary

- AP4 shows significantly more ship channel & port emissions
- less NO_x along interstates in Idaho
- more NO_x in I-5 Corridor, especially major cities.
- more VOCs along I-5 corridor and other major interstates
- less VOCs in central OR / N. CA
- more pm_{2.5} in most of Idaho (except the north & city centers)
- less pm_{2.5} in nearly all of Washington.
- more pm_{2.5} in nearly all of Oregon
- significant isoprene differences in western Oregon and N. CA
- SO₂ from Centralia is gone
- Nevada site (mine?) is gone
- many ammonia emissions sources not present in AP4 but some new ones evident as well