

ID	Question	Answer	Category	Level
1	As applies to conformation, define dock.	To shorten or remove all or part of the tail.	Parts	Inter
2	Name two skin diseases of dogs that can be transmitted to humans.	Ringworm and sarcoptic mange	Health	Inter
6	Define: Disqualification	Decision made by a judge or bench show committee following a determination that a dog has a condition that makes it ineligible for any further competition.	Performance	Inter
8	Describe the coat color sable.	Coat color produced by black-tipped hairs on a background of silver, gold, gray, fawn, or brown	Parts	Inter
12	In AKC Obedience, how tall is the high jump required to be for most breeds?	Height of the dog at the withers in multiples of 2 inches.	Obedience	Inter
13	How long can a dog's registered name be?	Up to 50 characters including spaces and punctuation.	AKC	Inter
14	What is the term for an eye with a whitish iris?	Walleye, blue eye, fisheye, or pearl eye.	Parts	Inter
15	What is a dual champion?	Any dog which has been awarded the titles of Champion of Record and Field Champion may be designated as a Dual Champion.	Performance	Inter
16	Define: Pure Bred	A dog whose sire and dam belong to the same breed and are of unmixed descent since recognition of the breed.	Breed	Inter
17	Name an obedience class that is only found in 4-H.	Advanced Novice, 4-H Veterans/Modified	Obedience	Inter
21	What is the purpose of the AKC Junior Showmanship classes?	To offer youngsters aged 9 to 18 the opportunity to develop their handling skills, practice good sportsmanship, and learn about dogs and dog shows.	Showmanship	Inter
27	What does the AKC title UDX stand for?	Utility Dog Excellent	Obedience	Inter
30	Define: CD and its requirements per the AKC Obedience Rules	Companion Dog. Three scores of 170 or better each. Must receive more than 50% of each exercise, must receive qualifying score by 3 different judges	Obedience	Inter
32	In Showmanship, what advanced patterns could the judge ask you to perform?	The "L", T and triangle patterns	Showmanship	Inter
33	When the judge asks you to do a down and back as a pair, both dogs would remain where throughout the pattern?	Side by side on the inside of the handlers, moving at the speed of the slower dog	Showmanship	Inter
40	Pertaining to dog shows, define: Exhibitor	Person handling a dog at a show. May or may not be the dog's owner. Also called agent.	Performance	Inter

41	Pertaining to dog shows, define: Handler	Person other than an the owner or co-owner, designated by the owner or co-owner of an entered dog to be the handler of, and the person responsible for, the dog at the event.	Performance	Inter
44	Regarding coat markings, what are Kiss Marks?	Tan spots on the cheeks and over the eyes.	Parts	Inter
50	Bloom is the sheen of a coat in prime condition. True or False?	TRUE	Parts	Inter
51	Define: Hie On	A command used to urge dogs on, usually while hunting.	Performance	Inter
54	Teeth discolored or pitted as a result of distemper or high temperature diseases that happens in the gum before teeth erupt is known as what?	Distemper teeth	Health	Inter
57	Regarding conformation, describe a fiddle front.	Forelegs out at the elbows, pasterns close, and the feet turned out. French front.	Parts	Inter
59	What is another name for the occiput?	Peak.	Parts	Inter
62	What is another name for the buttocks?	Rump or hips. Note to moderator - only one term required	Parts	Inter
66	Define: Dual champion.	A dog that has won both a bench show and a field trial championship.	Performance	Inter
70	Define: Retrieve	The act of bringing something (game, dumbbells, etc.) to the handler.	Performance	Inter
71	Describe the color Liver.	Deep reddish brown.	Parts	Inter
73	What is a name for the part of the hindquarters from the stifle to the hock, including the tibia and fibula?	Second thigh or lower thigh.	Parts	Inter
77	What is the name for the rib region that is circular in cross-section?	Barrel.	Parts	Inter
79	A camel back is arched like that a a one-humped camel. True or False:	True.	Parts	Inter
82	Define: Standard	A description of the ideal dog of each recognized breed, to serve as a word pattern by which dogs are judged at shows.	Breed	Inter
99	Define: Jowls.	Flesh of lips and jaws.	Parts	Inter
100	Give two other names for the canine teeth.	Tusks, fangs, or eyeteeth. Note to moderator - only 2 required (may ask for 1 or 3 as a beginning question or a bonus)	Parts	Inter
101	What should you feed a new puppy when you first get it?	Whatever its previous owners fed it.	Health	Inter
104	Define: Mongrel	A dog whose parents are of mixed breed origin.	Breed	Inter
119	Define: Stud dog.	Male dog used for breeding purposes.	Health	Inter

120	Define: Miscellaneous Class	A competitive class at a dog show for dogs of certain specified breeds for which no regular dog show classification is provided.	Performance	Inter
137	List four factors that influence the body temperature in a healthy animal.	Weather extremes in hot or cold, excitement, exercise, stress, extremes of eating or drinking large amounts of cold water, time of day.	Health	Inter
138	In a healthy dog, what is the purpose of panting?	To lower body temperature.	Health	Inter
141	Generally what is the oldest age a dog can be for his litter to be AKC registerable?	No dog or litter by a sire under seven (7) months or over twelve (12) years of age at the time of mating, will be registered.	AKC	Inter
148	Cardiac syndrome (myocarditis) is a deadly form of parvovirus that affects the muscle of the heart.	TRUE	Health	Inter
149	Describe a butterfly nose?	A part-colored nose. Spotted with flesh color.	Parts	Inter
160	What does OFA stand for?	Orthopedic Foundation for Animals	Health	Inter
166	Bandy legs are bent inward. True or False:?	False. Legs having a bend outward.	Parts	Inter
168	Name four obedience titles awarded by AKC	CD, CDX, UD, UDX and OTCH, Master Title and Grand Master Title, any Optional Titles (BN, GN, GO, VER)) Any Preferred Titles (PCD, PCDX, PUDT, PUDX, POC, VCD I, VCD II, VCD III, VCD IV, VCCH)	Obedience	Inter
169	Give another name for "wheel back."	Roached back.	Parts	Inter
170	Define: TDX	Tracking Dog Excellent. A suffix used with the name of a dog that has been recorded a Tracking Dog Excellent as a result of having passed an AKC licensed or member tracking dog excellent test.	Performance	Inter
176	What is the ridge, projection, or prominence of the frontal bone of the skull over the eye (brow)?	Superciliary arches.	Parts	Inter
180	What is the most common infectious disease in dogs?	Distemper	Health	Inter
187	What was the last AKC Breed Group to be added?	Herding	Breed	Inter
194	Could your dog be registered with the name Ronald Reagan?	Yes	AKC	Inter
196	Can a bitch in season be shown in conformation at an AKC show.	Yes	Performance	Inter
199	Can a deaf dog be shown at an AKC show?	No	Performance	Inter
201	Does a pregnant female dog experience a temperature drop just before giving birth?	Yes, the dog's temperature may drop to 99 degrees or lower.	Health	Inter
206	If one of your dogs has kennel cough, can you show its kennel mate at an AKC show that week?	No Not for 30 days	Health	Inter

207	What type of mange can be spread rapidly from dog to dog and may also be transmitted to humans?	Sarcoptic mange	Health	Inter
211	Is the Broad Jump included in an Open Obedience class?	Yes	Obedience	Inter
217	What equipment is needed to take a dog into a tracking trial?	The dog shall wear a harness to which is attached a leash between 20 and 40 feet in length.	Performance	Inter
218	Give the name of the organization that performs radiographic evaluations of pelvic phenotypes in respect to Canine Hip Dysplasia. They will issue a breed registry number if the dog does not have Hip Dysplasia.	Orthopedic Foundation for Animals (OFA)	Health	Inter
219	Gastric Dilatation - Torsion is more commonly known as _____	Bloat	Health	Inter
220	Define: Gazehound	A hound that hunts by sight, not scent.,	Breed	Inter
222	How does the Long Sit exercise in the Open class differ from the Novice Class?	The long sit is for three minutes in the Open and for one minute in Novice. In open the handlers leave the ring (Out of site of the dogs) and in the Novice handlers are across the ring from the dog.	Obedience	Inter
223	What is the maximum height for the high jump in the Open Obedience class?	Thirty-six (36) inches	Obedience	Inter
226	What are the two retrieving exercises in Open?	Retrieve on the flat, retrieve over high jump.	Obedience	Inter
227	Name the solid board jump and what obedience classes it is used in.	High Jump in Open, Utility	Obedience	Inter
229	How far must the dumbbell be thrown in the Open Retrieve on the Flat exercise?	At least 20 feet.	Obedience	Inter
232	What AKC title is given for passing a tracking test?	Tracking Dog (TD).	Performance	Inter
234	For what obedience class is the title CDX awarded?	Open	Obedience	Inter
235	What does CDX stand for?	Companion Dog Excellent.	Obedience	Inter
236	What is a hot spot?	A patch of painful swollen skin with no hair and exuding pus.	Health	Inter
238	What are two symptoms of heatstroke?	Rapid, noisy breathing; Mucous membrane bright red; thick saliva; vomiting; high temperature; collapse.	Health	Inter
240	What type of poison is found in golf balls?	Lead	Health	Inter
244	What AKC title is given for completing Open obedience?	Companion Dog Excellent (CDX)	Obedience	Inter
247	Define: Upperarm or Upper Arm	The humerus or bone of the foreleg, between the shoulder blade and the forearm.	Parts	Inter
249	How is Leptospirosis spread?	Through the urine.	Health	Inter

250	Give two terms for an unsound gait, where the dog crosses the forefeet or the hind feet	Crossing over, weaving, or knitting and purling.	Parts	Inter
253	What is the surgical operation on a bitch to prevent conception called.	Spay or Spaying	Health	Inter
257	A male dog used for breeding purposes is called a _____ dog?	Stud	Health	Inter
258	How many question is the judge required to ask in 4-H Showmanship?	Five	Showmanship	Inter
263	Why should you inspect your female dog's breast, especially during her middle and old age?	For signs of mammary tumors	Health	Inter
267	Define: Hard Mouthed	The dog that bites or marks with his teeth when retrieving	Performance	Inter
268	What is the most common cause of vomiting in dogs?	Overeating	Health	Inter
269	Dogs can get arthritis. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
271	Regarding conformation,define the term "east and west."	The toes turn out (Face different directions)	Parts	Inter
274	Regarding conformation, describe a rat tail.	The root thick and covered with soft curls. End of the tail has no hair or very short hair. As in a Water Spaniel	Parts	Inter
276	What is the major symptom of kennel cough?	Dry hacking cough, sounds like the dog is trying to vomit.	Health	Inter
287	Unweaned puppies are called?	Whelps	Health	Inter
290	Are male or female dogs more likely to develop bone tumors?	Male	Health	Inter
291	What AKC title is given for completing Utility obedience?	Utility Dog	Obedience	Inter
296	Which AKC breed group has the fewest number of breeds?	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
298	What is the average temperature of an adult dog?	101 - 102 degrees still OK if they say 101 to 102.5	Health	Inter
302	How long are the Long Sit and the Long Down in the Novice Class at an AKC show?	Long sit is for one minute the Long Down is for three minutes	Obedience	Inter
305	What is the common term for ovariohysterectomy?	Spaying	Health	Inter
310	The term Distichiasis refers to extra eyelashes. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
315	Early spaying (before the first heat) greatly reduces the risk of mammary tumors during middle and old age. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
321	What is cropping?	The cutting or trimming of ear leather to encourage it to stand erect.	Parts	Inter
324	Name the 4-H novice exercises.	Heel on a leash (including figure 8) stand, off leash: heel off leash; recall off leash; sit, 1 minute off leash; 3 minute down; off leash	Obedience	Inter
327	Crabbing is defined as moving the body at an angle to the line of travel. True or False:?	True	Parts	Inter

331	Warts caused by host specific virus. They are benign tumors and are highly contagious. They are cured by vaccine or spontaneous recovery. True or False	TRUE	Health	Inter
336	Describe an overshot bite.	The front teeth (incisors) of the upper jaw overlap and do not touch the front teeth of the lower jaw when the mouth is closed.	Parts	Inter
340	Estrus recurs at intervals of approximately how many months	Six months	Health	Inter
341	What is another name for para-influenza?	Kennel cough	Health	Inter
348	This protozoan infection of the intestinal tract seems to affect puppies the hardest, causing diarrhea. The protozoan can be found in the stool of mature dogs without any signs of illness.	Coccidiosis	Health	Inter
350	What is the smallest amount that can be deducted from an obedience score?	One half point	Obedience	Inter
355	The initials T.D. indicate what title in obedience?	Tracking Dog	Obedience	Inter
357	What is the joint of the hind leg between the thigh and the second thigh called?	Stifle (knee)	Parts	Inter
361	In AKC obedience, what is meant by the term qualifying score?	The dog received a score of 170 or better overall and received more than half the total points for each exercise.	Obedience	Inter
363	What is the only regular class in AKC obedience that has the drop on recall exercise?	Open classes A & B	Obedience	Inter
366	It is best to take a dog's temperature while he is standing up. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
375	Define: Stud Book	The record of the breeding particulars of dogs recognized breeds	Breed	Inter
395	Some breed classes are sub-divided by varieties. Name the varieties?	Color, Height, Weight, Coat Type	Performance	Inter
396	Two dogs or the same kind working together in obedience is called a _____?	Brace	Obedience	Inter
398	Can a dog be shown at an AKC show if he has a bandage on?	No	Performance	Inter
401	What is the purpose for anal gland secretions?	To mark territory	Health	Inter
404	Cleft Palate is usually caused by mouth injuries in puppies. True or False:?	False, it is a birth defect.	Health	Inter
406	What are the characteristics of a healthy coat?	Glossy and pliable without dandruff, excessive oiliness, or areas of baldness.	Parts	Inter
410	Hip Dysplasia occurs only in large dogs. True or False:?	False: It is most common in large dogs, but it can occur in any breed.	Health	Inter

411	Describe a tulip ear.	Ears carried with a slight, forward curvature	Parts	Inter
414	This is the most common external parasite of dogs, it is blood sucking and does not spend its life cycle on the dog. Name the parasite	The flea	Health	Inter
420	Name two words used to describe a female dogs Estrus Cycle	Season and Heat	Health	Inter
2037	A hematoma is caused by bleeding between the cartilage and skin of the ear flap. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2038	Dogs cannot get Diabetes. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2043	Infectious Canine Hepatitis is a highly contagious viral disease, transmitted only to dogs.	YES	Health	Inter
2044	Is tetanus (lockjaw) contagious	NO	Health	Inter
2046	Tuberculosis dogs may infect humans and vice versa. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2049	What is the common term for puppy dermatitis?	Acne	Health	Inter
2050	Puppy acne is found on the chin and lower lip. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2051	Name the two types of tumors in dogs.	Benign and Malignant	Health	Inter
2060	Papillomas or Warts are highly contagious. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2061	What viral disease that blue eye can occur after vaccination ?	Hepatitis	Health	Inter
2062	Dogs do not get pneumonia. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2065	Parvo virus comes in two forms Enteric and Myocardial. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
425	What is the term for the highest part of the head (also known as the topskull)?	Crown.	Parts	Inter
426	Define: Cur	A mongrel dog of no breed identity	Breed	Inter
430	A dog incapable of performing the functions for which it was designed is referred to as?.	Unsound	Health	Inter
433	Pneumonia is an infection of the _____	Lungs	Health	Inter
442	What do you call a dog whose sire and dam are representatives of two different but pure breeds	Crossbred	Breed	Inter
445	Which two gaits are acceptable in the show ring?	The walk and, most often seen, the trot.	Parts	Inter
451	What does the term elbows out mean?	The elbows turn out from the body.	Parts	Inter
462	What does Cow hocked mean?	The hocks turn toward each other.	Parts	Inter
467	What is a dog's knee cap called?	Patella	Parts	Inter
468	How many digits does a dog have on one foot?	Four	Parts	Inter

471	What is the dewclaw?	An extra claw on the inside of the leg.	Parts	Inter
472	Name three types of foot conformation.	Cat foot, hare foot, paper foot, splay foot.	Parts	Inter
473	What is the name for a flat foot with thin pads?	Paper foot	Parts	Inter
475	Regarding conformation, define angulation.	The angles formed by the meeting of the bones. Mainly the shoulder, upper arm, stifle, and hock.	Parts	Inter
477	How many lumbar vertebrae does a dog have?	Seven	Parts	Inter
478	Name the three types of vertebrae (not including the tail)	Cervical, thoracic, lumbar.	Parts	Inter
479	What are the vertebrae of the tail called?	Coccygeal.	Parts	Inter
480	What are the neck vertebrae called?	Cervical	Parts	Inter
481	What group of vertebrae are closest to the dog's croup?	Lumbar	Parts	Inter
482	How many cervical vertebrae does a dog have?	Seven	Parts	Inter
483	How many thoracic vertebrae does a dog have?	Thirteen	Parts	Inter
484	What one major vertebrae allows a dog to turn its head?	Axis	Parts	Inter
488	Name the bones between the cervical and lumbar vertebrae.	Thoracic vertebrae	Parts	Inter
489	What is the first vertebrae of the neck called?	The atlas	Parts	Inter
490	Give another name for the coccygial vertebrae.	The tail	Parts	Inter
496	How many pairs of ribs does a dog have?	13 pair or 26 ribs	Parts	Inter
498	What is dewlap?	Loose fold of skin under the chin of some dogs.	Parts	Inter
501	What is another name for the eye socket?	Orbit	Parts	Inter
504	Describe an undershot mouth.	The under jaw is longer than the upper, projecting lower teeth beyond the upper.	Parts	Inter
507	Name four types of bites.	Scissors, level, overshot, undershot.	Parts	Inter
508	Regarding conformation, define bite.	The way the upper and lower teeth meet when the mouth is closed.	Parts	Inter
512	What are the four types of teeth?	Incisors, canines, premolars, molars	Parts	Inter
513	What are the incisors?	The upper and lower front teeth between the canines.	Parts	Inter
520	What is another word for loose-hanging lips?	Flews	Parts	Inter
525	What is another name for china eye?	Walleye or blue eye.	Parts	Inter
528	What is a haw?	The third eyelid or membrane in the inside corner of the eye.	Parts	Inter
530	What is the purpose of a breed standard?	To describe the ideal example of the breed.	Breed	Inter
532	Referring to conformation, where is the iris located?	In the eye. Colored membrane surrounding the pupil of the eye.	Parts	Inter
535	What is meant by the term cur	A mongrel.	Breed	Inter
536	What is the term for the irregular formation inside the cup of the dog's ear?	Burr	Parts	Inter

539	What is coursing?	The sport of chasing prey with sight hounds.	Performance	Inter
540	How do you measure a dog's length?	From the point of shoulder to the point of rump.	Parts	Inter
546	What are the major symptoms of demodectic mange?	Hair loss, red skin with pustules around the forehead, eyes, muzzle, and forepaws.	Health	Inter
551	Field trials are held only for Sporting breeds. True or False:?	FALSE	Performance	Inter
554	What are three major symptoms of Sarcoptic Mange?	Itching, red bumps and scabs, mousy odor especially on ears, legs, and face	Health	Inter
558	CPR can be given to a dog. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
560	You should add extra fats to a dog's meal to increase energy intake or improve palatability of food. True or False:?	False. Too much fat will cause calorie needs to be met before a balanced meal is consumed.	Health	Inter
565	Heatstroke should be initially treated by _____	Cooling the dog as quickly as possible	Health	Inter
566	Define: Terrier	A group of dogs, or a member of the group, used normally for hunting vermin.	Breed	Inter
569	Name five internal parasites of the dog (worms) listed in the AKC Complete dog book for kids	Heartworms, hookworms, round worms, tapeworms, whip worms.	Health	Inter
571	What are the five commands that are the core of the exercises required for a CD degree?	Heel, sit, down, stay, come	Obedience	Inter
575	What are the two types of conformation dog shows?	Specialty and all-breed.	Performance	Inter
577	What causes warts?	A Virus	Health	Inter
579	Which AKC breed group contains mostly breeds bred for pleasure hunting in packs?	Hounds	Breed	Inter
581	What is parti-color?	Patches of two or more colors.	Parts	Inter
582	Define: Pedigree	The written record of a dog descent of three generations or more.	Breed	Inter
583	What two AKC breed groups can Schnauzers be found in?	Working and Terrier.	Breed	Inter
585	Describe a pinscher bite.	When the front teeth (incisors) of the upper jaw meet the front teeth of the lower jaw edge to edge (no overlapping). Level bite.	Parts	Inter
588	How long are the sit and down exercises in the 4-H veterans class?	One minute	Obedience	Inter
600	Where is the coupling?	The part of the body between the ribs and pelvis.	Parts	Inter
601	First milk after the birth of the young. It contains immunoglobulins (antibodies) that are needed in the first 24 hours of life. It protects the pups from all infectious diseases.	Colostrum milk	Health	Inter

605	Name the gaiting pattern in which three legs are in support of the body at all times, each foot lifting from the ground one at a time in regular sequence.	Walk	Parts	Inter
619	Any dog that has been awarded the title of Dual Champion (DC) and the title of Obedience Trial Champion (OTCH) or Tracking Champion (CT) or Agility Champion (MACH or PACH) may be designated as a a _____.	Triple Champion.	Obedience	Inter
622	A dog that has an "apple head" has a _____ skull.	Rounded or domed.	Parts	Inter
624	Name the Open exercises (4-H)	All off leash: heel and figure 8, drop on recall, retrieve on flat, retrieve over high jump, broad jump, out of sight 3 minute sit, out of sight 5 minute down.	Obedience	Inter
633	What is the term used to describe all of the puppies born to a bitch in one whelping	Litter	Health	Inter
644	To get credit for a leg in AKC obedience, a dog must score at least how many points?	170 out of 200 (and receive more than fifty percent on each exercise)	Obedience	Inter
646	Can a dog get tonsillitis?	YES	Health	Inter
647	The mother of a litter is called a dam what is the father called?	Sire	Health	Inter
650	Under AKC rules, what does excused mean?	The dog may not finish competing in that class at that show.	Performance	Inter
656	Should you give your dog vitamins?	No. Most dog food is balanced.	Health	Inter
658	Name five diseases that a dog may be immunized against.	Distemper, hepatitis, tracheobronchitis (kennel cough), leptospirosis, Corona virus, Rabies, Parvo virus.	Health	Inter
662	Define the conformatin term "tail set."	How the base of the tail sets on the rump.	Parts	Inter
668	If a dog received a score of 198 in Novice A at an AKC sanctioned match, would that count towards an obedience title?	No	Obedience	Inter
672	Congenital is defined as being of gentle temperament. True or False?	FALSE. Congenital is an inherited feature present at birth.	Health	Inter
673	What does UD stand for?	Utility Dog	Obedience	Inter
678	Describe a china eye.	A clear blue eye	Parts	Inter
683	What is the maximum number of points towards an AKC championship that can be earned at one show?	Five	Performance	Inter
685	The prolapsed of the tear gland on the inner surface of the third eyelid (the nictitating membrane) is called a?	Cherry eye	Health	Inter
686	As applied to conformation, give the location of the tuck-up.	The waist area at the loin.	Parts	Inter

687	This is a fast gait in which all four feet are off the ground for a brief second during each half stride. Because of the long reach, the oncoming hind foot steps beyond the imprint left by the front foot. Name this gait.	Suspension trot	Parts	Inter
689	Define: Wind	To catch the scent of game.	Performance	Inter
690	What type of gait has a choppy up-and-down beat because of a straight hock?	Stilted gait.	Parts	Inter
691	Define: Winners	An award given at dog shows to the best dog (Winners Dog) and the best bitch (Winners Bitch) competing in the regular classes.	Performance	Inter
695	Removing a dog's testicles is called _____.	Castration	Health	Inter
702	What is barrel?	A rounded rib section.	Parts	Inter
704	What highly contagious airborne virus affects all body organs with 50% mortality	Distemper	Health	Inter
713	The dog's outline from just behind the withers to the tail set is called the _____.	Topline	Parts	Inter
724	Name two symptoms which may indicate a skin problem.	Itching, red/moist/sore patches, scaling or dandruff, scabs, hair loss, discoloration, swelling, purulent discharge, lumps or bumps.	Health	Inter
742	A beard is a thick, long hair growth on the underjaw. True or False?	TRUE	Parts	Inter
743	A dog with round, compact feet and well arched toes, tightly bunched or close-cupped has _____ feet.	Cat.	Parts	Inter
745	Why could not a German Shorthaired Pointer with cropped ears earn an obedience title?	Because the dog's appearance had been changed by artificial means that are not customarily approved for its breed.	Obedience	Inter
748	What type of poison is commonly found in slug bait?	Arsenic	Health	Inter
749	What are the major symptoms of ring worm?	Circular scaly areas with no hair on the skin.	Health	Inter
754	In an AKC Obedience class, what is the next highest title a dog can earn after he has won a CD?	CDX (Companion Dog Excellent)	Obedience	Inter
758	A dog does not need a CDX in order to compete in the Utility class at an AKC obedience trial. True or False?	False.	Obedience	Inter
759	A dog earning a score of 170 or better at a 4-H Qualifying Show, County Fair, or State Fair is awarded a leg towards its AKC Obedience degree. True or False?	False.	Obedience	Inter
763	Allergies can cause respiratory problems. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

766	Where is the dog's thigh?	The hindquarter from hip to stifle.	Parts	Inter
773	Referring to conformation, where is the abdomen located?	The portion of the dog's body between the chest and the hind quarters.	Parts	Inter
780	Tumors are always a sign of cancer. True or False?	False, but tumors can be a symptom and should be examined by a vet.	Health	Inter
787	Name three symptoms which may indicate a respiratory problem.	Nasal discharge, sneezing, coughing, noisy or difficult breathing, voice change or loss, abnormal sounds within the chest.	Health	Inter
788	Name the two types of mange mites, found on the dogs skin/ and hair follicules.	Sarcoptic/Scabies and Demodectic (Follicular)	Health	Inter
789	Bilateral Cryptorchid dogs are sterile. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
791	The female parent of a litter is call the Dam. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
792	Kaopectate is commonly given for what medical problem?	Diarrhea and/or vomiting (stomach problems)	Health	Inter
794	Define: Chest	The party of the body or trunk that is enclosed by the ribs.	Parts	Inter
800	Define: Blooded	A dog of good breeding. Pedigreed.	Breed	Inter
802	This small blue-black parasite lives its life cycle on the dog, laying its eggs (called nits) in the dog's coat. Name this parasite.	Lice.	Health	Inter
804	What is the best method for removing a tick from your dog?	Numb the tick with rubbing alcohol or petroleum jelly, then pull it off with tweezers.	Health	Inter
814	Does worming before pregnancy prevent puppies from being born with roundworms?	No	Health	Inter
817	What is another name for ascarids??	Roundworms	Health	Inter
821	What are two symptoms of tapeworm infestation.	Weight loss, poor coat, rice-like segments around the anus or in the stool.	Health	Inter
822	How do dogs get tapeworms?	By swallowing a flea which is an intermediate host in the life cycle of the tapeworm.	Health	Inter
825	This internal parasite of the blood system is spread from dog to dog by mosquitoes. The adult worm occupies the chambers of the heart and large blood vessels. Name the worm.	Heartworm	Health	Inter
829	In Showmanship, what is meant by a free stack.	The dog is allowed to stand naturally, but with good expression. Usually done after gaiting in a pattern.	Showmanship	Inter
834	How long does a female dog generally remain in season?	Three weeks	Health	Inter

841	This worm is commonly found in puppies. Puppies can get them from their mothers. They are small, white, and hairline in shape. They suck blood from the intestinal wall and may cause the dog to be anemic. Name the worm.	Hookworm	Health	Inter
852	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Belgian Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Inter
856	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cardigan Welsh Corgi	Herding	Breed	Inter
858	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pembroke Welsh Corgi	Herding	Breed	Inter
859	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Puli	Herding	Breed	Inter
862	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Basenji	Hound	Breed	Inter
864	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Black and Tan Coonhound	Hound	Breed	Inter
865	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bloodhound	Hound	Breed	Inter
870	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Norweigan Elkhound	Hound	Breed	Inter
873	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Scottish Deerhound	Hound	Breed	Inter
874	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Whippet	Hound	Breed	Inter
875	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bichon Frise	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
876	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Boston Terrier	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
879	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Keeshound	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
881	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Schipperke	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
885	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Brittany	Sporting	Breed	Inter
886	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Clumber Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Inter
889	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the English Cocker Sp	Sporting	Breed	Inter
892	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Gordon Setter	Sporting	Breed	Inter
895	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Sussex Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Inter
897	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Weimaraner	Sporting	Breed	Inter
901	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bull Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
905	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Miniature Bull Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
906	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Norfolk Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
908	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Smooth Fox Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
911	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Wire Fox Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter

912	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Affenpinscher	Toy	Breed	Inter
913	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chinese Crested	Toy	Breed	Inter
914	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Italian Greyhound	Toy	Breed	Inter
916	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Maltese	Toy	Breed	Inter
917	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Papillon	Toy	Breed	Inter
924	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Akita	Working	Breed	Inter
926	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Boxer	Working	Breed	Inter
927	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bullmastiff	Working	Breed	Inter
929	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Giant Schnauzer	Working	Breed	Inter
930	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Great Pyrenees	Working	Breed	Inter
936	What is the AKC Stud Book?	The recorded ancestry of every dog that has been registered with the AKC since its inception.	Breed	Inter
937	The official standard of the breed, and any revision to the standard, originates with the American Kennel Club. True or False?	False. It originates with the Parent Club for that breed.	Breed	Inter
939	May an individual request that the AKC consider adding a new breed to its registry?	No, a Parent Club must approach the AKC.	Breed	Inter
940	Must a new breed be admitted to the Miscellaneous Class before it may be considered for full AKC registration?	Yes.	Breed	Inter
947	How are Juniors judged in the AKC Junior Showmanship classes.	They are judged on their ability to present and handle their dogs within the same formats and guidelines as those who compete in the breed ring.	Showmanship	Inter
949	Must a dog be AKC-registerable to compete in Canine Good Citizen tests?	No. (Additional info - not required for answer: Canine Good Citizen tests are non-competitive events open to all pure and mixed breed dogs.)	Performance	Inter
951	A medical term for gigantism. The result of abnormal growth patterns involving height, weight, skin, and at times, the head.	Acromegaly	Health	Inter
955	In conformation, describe an arched skull.	Arches either from side to side or lengthwise from stop to occiput, as opposed to a domed skull	Parts	Inter
956	A topline "back dropping through withers" is similar to a hollow back but affecting only the section immediately behinds the ____	Withers.	Parts	Inter
957	Referring to canine anatomy, what is another name for bar?	Arm or humerus	Parts	Inter
959	As applied to conformation, what is a barreled vent?	A protruding anal sphincter	Parts	Inter

961	Define: biddable	Easily trained or controlled	Performance	Inter
962	In dogs, what are body spots?	Patches of color, usually black, on the skin but not on the coat	Parts	Inter
963	The break in ear is only found in dogs that have an injury. True or False?	False. The line of crease of the fold in a semidrop ear.	Parts	Inter
967	An infection of the external ear canal is called "Canker". True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
970	Give another term for caudal vertebrae.	Coccygeal vertebrae.	Parts	Inter
973	Define: Closed skull	Complete formation of the bones in the center of the skull	Parts	Inter
974	Describe the conformation fault known as a coarse skull.	Excessive skull width, especially around the cheek area	Parts	Inter
976	Another name for the metacarpal pad.	The communal pad.	Parts	Inter
977	What is the hard, horny, and callous material that can form on the soles of the feet?	Corns.	Parts	Inter
978	Irregular, crowded alignment of teeth is known as _____ teeth.	Cramped.	Parts	Inter
979	As applies to conformation, define creaseless.	Absence of wrinkles and skin folds about the head	Parts	Inter
990	Should you immediately switch your puppy's food to a brand you like?	No. It may upset its stomach.	Health	Inter
992	What type of hounds were pictures found of on the Egyptian tombs?	sight hounds	Breed	Inter
999	Where will you primarily find ticks on a dog?	About the head, neck, ears, and toes.	Health	Inter
1000	What are lice eggs called?	Nits	Health	Inter
1001	What are four techniques for supplementary feeding of newborn puppies?	Dropper, baby bottle, spoon, or tube feeding	Health	Inter
1003	Give one reason why a litter may have to be weaned at three weeks of age.	Weaning time depends upon several factors which include the size of the litter, the availability of mother's milk, the condition of the dam.	Health	Inter
1016	May a dog gain points towards a championship while being shown in the AKC Miscellaneous Class?	No	Performance	Inter
1017	Name the AKC Field Trial titles.	Field Champion (FC) and Amateur Field Champion (AFC)	Performance	Inter
1019	Name the AKC titles that may precede a dog's name on official AKC documents.	Ch, FC, AFC, OTCh, HCh, DC (Dual Champion) and TC (Triple Champion)	Performance	Inter
1020	Name the AKC Agility standard class titles	Novice Agility (NA), Open Agility (OA), Agility Excellent (AX), Master Agility Excellent (MX)	Agility	Inter
1039	Name the three types of obedience stewards.	Gate steward, ring steward, table steward.	Obedience	Inter

1040	Name the four Versatile Companion Dog titles.	Versatile Companion Dog 1 (VCD1), Versatile Companion Dog 2 (VCD2), Versatile Companion Dog 3 (VCD3), Versatile Companion Dog 4 (VCD4)	Obedience	Inter
1047	What does the AKC title CT stand for?	Champion Tracker	Performance	Inter
1048	What do the letters of the AKC title MACH stand for?	Master Agility Champion	Agility	Inter
1051	May a club hold a tracking test and an obedience trial the same day?	A club may not hold a tracking test on the same day as its show or obedience trial.	Obedience	Inter
1053	According to the AKC Junior Showmanship regulations, who is not an amateur and may not compete?	An individual listed as an agent is not eligible to compete in Juniors, nor any person who distributes rate cards or otherwise advertises themselves as handling dogs for pay in the show ring, or accepts payment for handling dogs.	Showmanship	Inter
1054	On what is a Junior Showmanship participant judged?	Junior Showmanship shall be judged solely on the ability and skill of the Juniors in handling their dogs as in the breed ring. The show qualities of the dogs shall not be considered.	Showmanship	Inter
1055	May a bitch in season be used in an AKC Junior Showmanship class?	No	Showmanship	Inter
1056	If a Junior has a conflict with their dog in another class, can they still be judged in Junior Showmanship?	The judge may allow a Junior to enter the ring up until the time they have examined and gaited every dog in the class. Should a Junior request to be excused to go show in another ring, they are permanently excused and may not return.	Showmanship	Inter
1058	In AKC Junior Showmanship, is dog control considered?	Yes. Any Junior who cannot control his or her dog will be excused by the judge.	Showmanship	Inter
1059	How should a competitor dress in the AKC Junior Showmanship competition?	Juniors should be clean, neat, and well-groomed. They should wear clothing that is comfortable to handle in and appropriate for dog shows. Clothing should not distract, limit or hinder the judge's view of the dog.	Showmanship	Inter
1061	May an AKC Junior Showmanship competitor substitute another dog for the one they had entered in a show?	Yes. Juniors are limited to the substitution of one dog per show. The junior must have the AKC number of the substitute dog.	Showmanship	Inter
1063	What is the minimum age a dog must be to enter an AKC Sanctioned B Match?	dogs must be at least 3 months of age.	Performance	Inter
1064	May a dog that has earned an AKC Championship be entered at an AKC Sanctioned match?	No	Performance	Inter
1082	What does an AKC Limited Registration mean?	Limited registration means that litters produced by the dog are not eligible for AKC registration.	AKC	Inter

1083	May a dog with an AKC Limited Registration compete in breed competition at an AKC licensed show?	No	Performance	Inter
1086	What are the time limits to register an individual dog with the AKC?	12 months from time of application without penalty, 24 months with penalty. More than 24 months, extraordinary circumstance only.	AKC	Inter
1087	According to the AKC, who is the breeder of a dog?	The breeder of a dog is the person who owned the dam of that dog when the dam was bred; except that if the dam was leased at the time of mating, the breeder is the lessee.	AKC	Inter
1088	According to the AKC, what is an American-bred dog?	An American-bred dog is a dog whelped in the United States of America by reason of a mating which took place in the United States of America.	AKC	Inter
1089	Who may apply for registration of a dog with the AKC?	Any person in good standing with the AKC may apply for the registration of any purebred dog or litter of purebred dogs owned by him, by supplying the AKC with information and complying with such conditions as it requires.	AKC	Inter
1096	What breeds of dogs may enter an AKC agility trial?	Agility trials are open to all registrable breeds except that a specialty club may opt to hold an agility trial for its breed only.	Agility	Inter
1101	Can a dog who is disfigured as the result of accident or injury but otherwise qualified compete at an AKC agility trial?	Yes, provided that the disfigurement does not interfere with functional movement.	Agility	Inter
1104	What are the names of the six ring crew jobs that must be filled by volunteers in order for an agility class to run?	Scribe, timer, gate steward, leash runner, scribe runner, ring steward(s) (Course Builders)	Agility	Inter
1105	What is the duty of a scribe at an AKC agility trial?	A scribe is required to record the scores as instructed by the judge.	Agility	Inter
1106	What are the colors of ribbons awarded at a licensed or member AKC agility trial?	First Place - Blue, Second - Red, Third - Yellow, Fourth - White, Qualifying - Dark Green	Agility	Inter
1107	What are the colors of ribbons awarded at an AKC sanctioned agility match?	First Place ...Rose, Second Place ...Brown, Third Place ...Light Green, Fourth Place ...Gray, Qualifying ...Green with pink edges	Agility	Inter
1108	In AKC agility, what are the four types of classes a dog and handler can earn titles in?	Standard, Jumpers with Weaves, FAST, Time To Beat	Agility	Inter
1109	Who may compete in the AKC Open Agility Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Novice Agility or Open Agility titles but which have not acquired a qualifying score towards their Agility Excellent title.	Agility	Inter

1110	Who may compete in the AKC Open Jumpers With Weaves Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Novice JWW or the Open JWW titles but have not acquired a qualifying score towards an Excellent JWW title	Agility	Inter
1111	Who may compete in the AKC Agility Excellent Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Open Agility title, and to dogs that have acquired the Agility Excellent title but that have not acquired a qualifying score towards their Master Agility Excellent title.	Agility	Inter
1112	Who may compete in the AKC Excellent Jumpers With Weaves Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Open JWW title and to dogs that have acquired the Excellent JWW title but have not acquired a qualifying score towards their Master Excellent JWW title.	Agility	Inter
1113	Who may compete in the AKC Master Agility Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Agility Excellent title, and to dogs that have acquired the Master Agility Excellent title.	Agility	Inter
1114	Who may compete in the AKC Master Jumpers With Weaves Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Excellent JWW title and to dogs that have acquired the Master Excellent JWW title.	Agility	Inter
1119	What are the requirements for an MX or MXJ title?	A dog must earn 10 qualifying scores in Master standard or jumpers under at least two different judges.	Agility	Inter
1120	What are the requirements for an AKC MACH title?	In order to acquire the Master Agility Champion title, a dog must achieve a minimum of 750 championship points and 20 double qualifying scores obtained from the Master Standard Agility class and the Master Jumpers With Weaves class.	Agility	Inter
1122	What is the performance expected of a dog on an A-Frame at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must ascend one panel and descend the other in the direction designated by the judge and they must touch the contact zone on the down side only, with any part of one foot, prior to exiting the obstacle.	Agility	Inter
1125	What is the performance expected of a dog on an Dog Walk at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must ascend one of the ramps, cross the center section, and descend the other ramp in the direction designated by the judge. They must touch the down contact zone with any part of one foot prior to exiting the obstacle.	Agility	Inter
1128	What is the performance expected of a dog on a SeeSaw at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must ascend the plank touching the “up” contact zone with any part of one foot and cause the plank to pivot. At least one paw must touch the “down” contact zone after the plank has touched the ground and prior to exiting the obstacle with all four (4) paws.	Agility	Inter

1131	What is the performance expected of a dog on a Pause Table at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must pause on the table for five cumulative seconds	Agility	Inter
1135	What is the performance expected of a dog for an Open Tunnel at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs enter the end specified by the judge and exit the other end.	Agility	Inter
1139	What is the performance expected of a dog for the Weave Poles at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must enter the Weave Poles by passing between poles #1 and #2 from right to left. They must then pass from left to right through poles #2 and #3 and continue this weaving sequence until they pass between the last two poles.	Agility	Inter
1140	What is the performance expected of a dog for bar jumps or panel jumps at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must jump over the top bar(s) or panel, without displacing it, in the direction indicated by the judge.	Agility	Inter
1141	Describe the Tire Jump at an AKC agility trial.	The Tire Jump consists of a tire (or a circular object that resembles a tire) suspended from a rectangular frame. The tire is constructed of two (2) 180 degree segments that are connected at the top to allow for independent movement of each segment.	Agility	Inter
1142	What is the performance expected of a dog for the Tire Jump at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must jump through the tire opening in the direction specified by the judge without breaking the tire segments apart or knocking the tire frame over.	Agility	Inter
1145	What is the performance expected of a dog for the Broad Jump at an AKC agility trial?	Dogs must jump all sections without visibly moving or stepping on top of any broad jump board, entering between the marker poles placed near the front section and exiting between the poles placed near the back section.	Agility	Inter
1154	What collars are permitted to be worn when running a course at an AKC agility trial?	The only collars allowed when running a course are flat buckle or rolled leather collars, but there shall be no attachments hanging or otherwise allowed on the collar.	Agility	Inter
1155	When does a dog's course time start at an AKC agility trial?	A dog's time starts whenever any part of the dog crosses the clearly marked start line.	Agility	Inter
1156	When does a dog's course time end at an AKC agility trial?	A dog's time stops whenever any part of the dog crosses the finish line when the dog is in the closing sequence.	Agility	Inter
1158	What must a dog do to attain a qualifying score at an AKC agility trial?	A dog must pass with the minimum allowable score or better, and not receive any non-qualifying deductions.	Agility	Inter
1164	What is the point deduction for a wrong course at an AKC agility trial?	A wrong course is scored as a 5-point deduction per occurrence.	Agility	Inter

1165	What is the Minimum allowable score required to qualify in the Novice classes at an AKC agility trial?	85	Agility	Inter
1170	What is the Minimum allowable score required to qualify in the Open class at an AKC agility trial?	85	Agility	Inter
1174	What is the Minimum allowable score required to qualify in the Excellent class at an AKC agility trial?	85	Agility	Inter
1194	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Kuvasz	Working	Breed	Inter
1195	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Mastiff	Working	Breed	Inter
1196	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Newfoundland	Working	Breed	Inter
1200	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Standard Schnauzer	Working	Breed	Inter
1201	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Australian Cattle Dog	Herding	Breed	Inter
1202	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Belgian Malinois	Herding	Breed	Inter
1203	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Belgian Tervuren	Herding	Breed	Inter
1210	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Irish Wolfhound	Hound	Breed	Inter
1214	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chinese Shar-Pei	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
1215	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chow Chow	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
1217	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Finish Spitz	Non-Sporting	Breed	Inter
1221	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chesapeake Bay Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Inter
1222	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the English Setter	Sporting	Breed	Inter
1223	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the English Springer Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Inter
1225	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the German Shorthaired Pointer	Sporting	Breed	Inter
1228	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pointer	Sporting	Breed	Inter
1231	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the American Staffordshire Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
1235	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Manchester Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
1237	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Norwich Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Inter
1242	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Brussels Griffon	Toy	Breed	Inter
1245	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Miniature Pinscher	Toy	Breed	Inter
1249	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Great Dane	Working	Breed	Inter

1251	At an AKC Obedience Trial, how long is the long down exercise in the Open classes?	Five Minutes	Obedience	Inter
1252	At AKC Obedience Trial, where must the handler be during the Long Down exercise in an Open Class?	Out of view of the dog.	Obedience	Inter
1258	Can a spayed or neutered dog be shown at an AKC obedience trial?	Yes.	Obedience	Inter
1259	Can a judge give a substantial deduction in obedience if the handler's commands are excessively loud?	Yes	Obedience	Inter
1260	Could a handler take a dog into the obedience ring with only a 3 foot walking lead, held in the left hand?	Yes, the leash may be held in either hand or in both hands, providing the hands are in a natural position. The lead needs to be only of sufficient length to provide adequate slack in the heel on leash exercise.	Obedience	Inter
1261	Can a handler be penalized for using too large or small or a collar on the dog?	Yes	Performance	Inter
1266	What must you maintain between dogs in the line up and while group gaiting?	Proper spacing	Showmanship	Inter
1302	What is the difference (excluding the exercises) between AKC and 4-H brace class?	In AKC both dogs must be of the same breed.	Obedience	Inter
1306	What is the most advanced 4-H class in which a dog must perform two exercises from novice, open, and utility?	Versatility	Obedience	Inter
1343	What are two terms for the undersurface from the chest to the hindquarters?	Belly and abdomen.	Parts	Inter
1349	Define: All-Breed show	Conformation show where all AKC-recognized breeds may be exhibited.	Performance	Inter
1356	Define: Assistant, Assistant handler	Person at a dog show who helps the handler care for the dogs in the handler's care, prepare the dogs for the ring, and show the dogs.	Performance	Inter
1361	Define: Bait	The food or object that an exhibitor uses to get a dog's attention or to have it look alert in the ring. The term bait or baiting can also be used to describe the action of getting the dog's attention using food or an object.	Performance	Inter
1362	When all the parts of the dog, moving or standing, produce a harmonious image, the dog is said to have _____.	Balance.	Parts	Inter

1363	What is another name for spread hocks, where the hocks turn out, causing the feet to toe in?	Barrel hocks or divergent hocks.	Parts	Inter
1366	As applied to conformation, describe a bee-sting tail.	A relatively short, strong, straight tail that tapers to a point. Used to describe the characteristics of a Pointer's tail.	Parts	Inter
1369	Define: Bench show	A dog show at which the dogs are kept on assigned benches when not being shown in competition so that interested people can view and learn more about them.	Performance	Inter
1370	Define: Best in Show	At an all-breed show, the only dog left undefeated at the end of all judging on that day.	Performance	Inter
1371	Define: Best of Breed	Dog selected by the judge as the best representative of a particular breed on that day.	Performance	Inter
1372	Define: Best of Opposite Sex	The best dog that is of the opposite sex to the Best of Breed winner.	Performance	Inter
1374	Define: Best of Winners	The dog judged as best between the Winners Dog and Winners Bitch.	Performance	Inter
1382	Define: Blinking	Briefly pointing a bird and then leaving it, or upon finding a bird, avoiding retrieving it.	Performance	Inter
1383	Referring to conformation, describe a dog that is said to be blocky.	Square or cube-like formation of the head or body.	Parts	Inter
1385	Regarding hair color, define blue.	Gray.	Parts	Inter
1390	What is measured from the front of the breastbone to the back of the pelvic girdle?	Body length.	Parts	Inter
1392	Define: Brace	Two of the same breed presented together as a pair. (2) Performance: To run dogs together in certain types of field events.	Performance	Inter
1397	Define: Breed standards	The set of breed descriptions originally laid down by the various parent breed clubs and accepted officially by international bodies.	Breed	Inter
1398	Define: Breeder	A person who breeds dogs. Under AKC rules, the breeder is the owner or the lessee of the dam on the date of mating that produced a litter.	Breed	Inter
1407	Define: Brood bitch	Female dog (bitch) used for breeding.	Breed	Inter
1409	Referring to conformation, define brows.	The ridges formed above the eyes by frontal bone contours.	Parts	Inter

1420	Define: Canadian Kennel Club (CKC)	The recognized registry organization for purebred dogs in Canada.	Breed	Inter
1426	Regarding color patterns, where would a cap be located?	On the skull.	Parts	Inter
1427	Regarding haircoats, where would a cape be located?	Long, thick hair covering the shoulders.	Parts	Inter
1432	Pertaining to dog shows and events, define Catalog	Booklet sold at an event that contains information on individual dogs entered in the event.	Performance	Inter
1433	What does C.E.R.F. (CERF) stand for?	Canine Eye Registry Foundation.	Health	Inter
1441	Define: Character	Expression, individuality, and general appearance and deportment as considered typical of a breed.	Breed	Inter
1458	Regarding dogs, define coat.	The dog's hair covering. Most breeds have two coats: an outer coat and an undercoat.	Parts	Inter
1475	Define: Coursing	The sport of chasing prey with sight hounds.	Performance	Inter
1513	DNA testing is done to prove the actual parentage and/or identity of an animal. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
1518	Describe a skull that is domed.	Evenly rounded in top skull; curved, not flat.	Parts	Inter
1528	Describe a drop ear.	The ear leather folds over; not erect or prick ears.	Parts	Inter
1554	As applies to conformation, define fibula.	One of the two bones of the leg (i.e., the lower thigh, second thigh, or lower leg).	Parts	Inter
1568	Define: Flushing breeds	Term commonly applied to those spaniel breeds that typically flush or force a bird from cover.	Breed	Inter
1575	A bitch used to nurse puppies not her own is called a.	Foster Mother	Health	Inter
1594	A dog's gestation period takes how many days?	It averages 63 days	Health	Inter
1602	Regarding haircoats, define groom.	To brush, comb, trim, or otherwise make a dog's coat neat.	Parts	Inter
1603	Define: Grooming area	Space at a dog show that is designated for grooming dogs.	Performance	Inter
1606	Define: Groups	The breeds as grouped into seven divisions by the AKC to facilitate judging. The seven groups are: sporting, hound, working, toy, terrier, non-sporting, and herding.	Breed	Inter
1607	Define: Gun dog	A dog trained to find or pursue game.	Performance	Inter
1608	As regards haircoats, define hackles.	Hairs on neck and back raised involuntarily in fright or anger.	Parts	Inter
1612	The front portion of the dog, including the muzzle and the cranium.	Head.	Parts	Inter
1624	What is the collection of bones of the hind leg that from the joint between the second thigh and the metatarsus?	The hock.	Parts	Inter
1628	Define: Hound Group	Group of dogs used for hunting game by scent or sight.	Breed	Inter

1635	A pregnant bitch is said to be in whelp. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
1642	Breeding together a Poodle and a Lab to get a Labradoodle is called Interbreeding. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
1662	What does the term "lateral" refer to?	Pertaining to the side.	Parts	Inter
1670	Describe a level gait.	Dog moves without rise or fall of withers.	Parts	Inter
1689	What is the term given to the circling of the tail over the back?	Making a wheel.	Parts	Inter
1691	Give the name for the bone of the lower jaw.	Mandible.	Parts	Inter
1696	Regarding haircoats, define markings.	Contrasting color or pattern in a dog's coat.	Parts	Inter
1701	Define: Mate	To breed a dog and bitch.	Health	Inter
1709	What are milk teeth?	First teeth. Also called baby teeth.	Parts	Inter
1711	How many molars are normally located in the upper and lower jaws of an adult dog?	Two on each side in the upper jaw, and three on each side in the lower jaw.	Parts	Inter
1736	Define: Non-Sporting Group	Group of dogs that may share attributes, but don't fit into the mold of other groups.	Breed	Inter
1745	Define: Occiput	Dorsal, posterior point of the skull. Alternate - Bump at the top rear of the skull	Parts	Inter
1751	If your dog gets an OFA hip number it certifies that your dog is free of canine hip dysplasia. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
1768	Define: Pedigree	The written record of a dog's genealogy of three generations or more.	AKC	Inter
1783	Regarding haircoat, define plume.	(1) A long fringe of hair on the tail. (2) Carrying the tail plume-like over the back.	Parts	Inter
1784	Referring to the performance of a dog, define: Point	The intense, stylized stance of the hunting dog, taken to indicate the presence and position of game.	Performance	Inter
1785	Define: Pointing breeds	Term commonly applied to those sporting breeds that typically point birds.	Breed	Inter
1800	Define: Prong collar	Collar used for training dogs. It has metal pieces on it that pinch a dog. It is against AKC rules to use this type of collar on the show grounds. Also called pinch collar.	Performance	Inter
1804	Referring to conformation shows and matches, define: Puppy class	A regular class for dogs that are 6 months of age or over, but under 12 months, that are not champions. Puppy classes may be divided into the 6-9 Month and 9-12 Month classes.	Performance	Inter

1805	Define: Purebred	A dog whose sire and dam belong to the same breed and who are themselves of unmixed descent since recognition of the breed.	Breed	Inter
1810	Referring to skeletal parts, define radius.	One of the two bones of the forearm.	Parts	Inter
1831	Define: Retrieving breeds	Term commonly applied to those sporting breeds that typically return birds to hand from water or over land.	Breed	Inter
1839	The term for a small drop ear that folds over and back so as to reveal the burr.	Rose ear.	Parts	Inter
1850	Define: Scent	The odor left by an animal or bird on the trail (ground-scent) or wafted through the air (air-borne scent).	Performance	Inter
1862	Define: Sighthound	A hound that runs or courses game by sight rather than scent.	Breed	Inter
1881	Define: Specialty show	Conformation show in which only dogs of an individual breed or group of breeds are eligible to enter.	Performance	Inter
1885	Define: Sporting group	Group of dogs who were originally bred to assist the hunter to hunt game birds, both on land and in the water.	Breed	Inter
1902	Referring to dog events, define: Steward	Person who is responsible for the smooth running of a specific ring; for example, assembling the classes, distributing armbands, etc., thereby enabling the judge to concentrate on judging the dogs.	Performance	Inter
1912	Define: Stud fee	Payment made for the services of a stud dog.	Health	Inter
1923	Pertaining to obedience, define: Team	Four dog and handler pairs exhibited and scored simultaneously.	Obedience	Inter
1925	Define: Terrier group	A group of dogs used originally for hunting vermin.	Breed	Inter
1926	The male gonads, which product spermatozoa are the _____	Testicles.	Parts	Inter
1928	How many vertebrae make up the thoracic vertebrae (vertebrae of the chest)?	Thirteen, to match the thirteen ribs in the chest region.	Parts	Inter
1931	Referring to skeletal parts, define tibia.	One of the two bones of the leg (i.e., the lower thigh, second thigh, or lower leg).	Parts	Inter
1933	Regarding haircoats, where is the topknot located?	Top of the head.	Parts	Inter
1935	Define: Toy group	Group of dogs bred to be companions or lap dogs.	Breed	Inter
1936	Define: Tracking Dog (TD)	A title awarded to a dog that has been recorded a Tracking Dog as a result of having passed an AKC-licensed or -member tracking test.	Performance	Inter
1938	Define: Trail	To hunt by following ground scent.	Performance	Inter
1949	Describe a tulip ear.	An ear carried erect with edges curving in and forward.	Parts	Inter

1957	Regarding haircoats, define undercoat.	Dense, soft, short coat concealed by a longer top coat.	Parts	Inter
1973	How many feet are lifted from the ground at a time when a dog is walking?	One foot at a time, while the other three legs support the dog.	Parts	Inter
1975	The act of birthing puppies is called?.	Whelping	Health	Inter
1988	Define: Working group	Group of dogs used to pull carts, guard property, and for search and rescue.	Breed	Inter
1993	Name the seven AKC Rally titles.	Rally Novice (RN), Rally Intermediate (RI), Rally Advanced (RA), Rally Excellent (RE). Rally Master(RM), Rally Advanced Excellent (RAE), Rally Champion (RACH) and Rally National Champion (RNC)	Rally	Inter
1994	What is the maximum score in Rally Obedience?	100 points.	Rally	Inter
1995	All AKC Rally titles follow a dog's name. True or false?	False	Rally	Inter
2000	Which AKC Rally classes include jumps?	Rally Advanced, Rally Excellent and Rally Master.	Rally	Inter
2001	How many jumps must be used in the Rally Advanced class?	One.	Rally	Inter
2002	How many jumps must be used in the Rally Excellent class?	Two.	Rally	Inter
2003	Which AKC Rally classes are judged completely on leash?	Rally Novice and Rally Intermediate	Rally	Inter
2013	Multiple commands and/or signals using one or both arms and hands are allowed in rally obedience. True or false?	True.	Rally	Inter
2019	What orders will a judge give in a rally obedience class?	'Are you ready?' followed by, "Forward."	Rally	Inter
2020	What is the point deduction for repeating a station in rally obedience?	3-point deduction	Rally	Inter
2021	When does timing begin and end in rally obedience?	Timing begins when the judge gives the order, "Forward" and will end when the dog and handler cross the finish line.	Rally	Inter
2022	What type of leash must be used in the Rally Novice class?	The leash must be made of fabric or leather and needs to be long enough to provide adequate slack.	Rally	Inter
2023	What is the minimum score required to qualify in AKC Rally Obedience?	70 points.	Rally	Inter
2028	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Toy Manchester Terrier	Toy	Breed	Inter
2029	Tumors are classified as benign when they are not Cancer. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2030	What type of tumor grows slowly and are encapsulated.	Benign	Health	Inter
2032	What are cancer tumors called?	Malignant tumors	Health	Inter

2033	Dogs that bark or cough excessively can develop a hoarse or faint voice this is called?	Laryngitis	Health	Inter
2066	Colostrum milk is full of maternal antibodies. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2067	Antibodies attack and destroy a germ before it can cause an illness. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2069	An example of Passive immunity is immunity acquired from the colostrum (first) milk. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2075	Canine Hepatitis is a virus disease. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2077	The only way to diagnose Coccidiosis or any protozoan disease is by examination of a fresh stool sample under the microscope. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2078	Protozoans are one-celled animals. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2080	A Dog may have more than one form of Rabies. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2081	What type of Rabies causes loss of muscle control movements that are uncoordinated. The mouth drops open and the tongue hangs out?	Paralytic	Health	Inter
2082	What type of Rabies is it where the dog bites at everything in sight?	Furious	Health	Inter
2084	Only one virus causes Kennel Cough. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2085	A vaccine called Bordetella helps give additional protection to kennel cough. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2089	Name a preventable disease that can affect the nervous system.	Rabies, Tetanus, distemper	Health	Inter
2091	Name three reasons for musculoskeletal problems.	Sprains, fractures, dislocations, ligament injuries, hip dysplasia, disk disease, Lyme disease or arthritis.	Health	Inter
2094	Congenital disorders are defects that dogs are born with. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2096	Name the three organs that make up the Gastrointestinal system	Stomach, liver, and intestines	Health	Inter
2100	Gastrointestinal system receives and processes food from the mouth to the anus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2101	Distemper, Hepatitis, Kennel Cough (Tracheobronchitis), Herpes virus, Parvo virus, Corona Virus, Warts, Rabies are caused by a virus or bacterium.	Virus	Health	Inter

2102	Leptospirosis, Bordetella bronchiseptica, Canine brucellosis, Salmonellosis, Tetanus, Neonatal Syndrome are all caused by a _____	Bacterium	Health	Inter
2103	The term congestive Heart Failure applies when fluid accumulates in the lungs, causing coughing and shortness of breath. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2105	Parvovirus can be carried on contaminated feces droplets on shoes and other objects. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2107	Both Canine Parvovirus CPV and Corona virus attack the gastrointestinal tract producing vomiting and diarrhea. Which one causes a milder disorder, especially in adults?	Corona virus	Health	Inter
2110	Serious heart murmurs are caused by heart valve disease or birth defects. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2117	The symptom of Jaundice is caused by diseases that can damage the liver. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2118	A sign of jaundice is yellowed eye whites and tea-colored urine. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2119	Congenital is present at birth; may have genetic or environmental causes. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2121	True tumor growths are called Neoplasms. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2122	Breast tumors are clinically the most significant neoplasms encountered in veterinary practice. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2126	Progressive Retinal Atrophy PRA is a genetic disease in which the cells of the retina gradually degenerate. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2127	The fungus called Microsporum canis causes what?	Ringworm	Health	Inter
2129	Rickets is due to a deficiency of vitamin D. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2132	Bloat a Gastric Torsion or volvulus is a life and death situation that calls for immediate veterinary attention. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2134	Cystitis is a bacterial infection of the lining of the bladder. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2136	Bladder stones can cause cystitis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2137	Eclampsia or milk fever is caused by an upset in the calcium level in the blood. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2141	A dog with Hip Dysplasia has a malformed hip joint. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

2143	The following are canine virus diseases: Distemper, Rabies, Kennel Cough, Hepatitis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2144	The following are bacterial diseases: Brucellosis, Leptospirosis ,Tuberculosis and Tetanus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2145	Name the eye disorder that causes Increased pressure from within the eye.	Glaucoma	Health	Inter
2146	What is excessive tearing causing stains on the hair around the eyes and face called.	Epiphora	Health	Inter
2149	Distemper and Parvovirus are never fatal. True or False?	False both can be fatal	Health	Inter
2155	Toxoplasmosis is a protozoal disease. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2160	What type of immunity will a dog get after being exposed to an infectious disease, he becomes ill and has made antibodies against that particular germ?	Active Immunity	Health	Inter
2161	What type of immunity is artificially induced by vaccination?	Active immunity	Health	Inter
2162	The three types of immunity is , Natural, Active and Passive. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2163	An animal who is immune to a specific germ has a chemical substance which attacks and destroy the germ before it cause and illness. It is called?	Antibodies	Health	Inter
2167	Name two products used in cars that is poisonous to dogs.	Gasoline, Antifreeze, Windshield wiper fluid, oil and all petroleum based products.	Health	Inter
2168	Name two common poisons used in the yard and garden.	Weed killers, snail or slug bait, Insecticides.	Health	Inter
2169	Picking up an injured dog may cause futher injury. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2170	A ruptured I cruciate ligament cannot be repaired by surgery. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2172	Milk of magnesia and pepto-bismol are antacids and are two household products you could give your dog if it has eaten a petroleum product. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2174	Don't worry about cleaning out a wound until the bleeding has stopped.True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2178	Why should you never use turpentine or gasoline to remove paint form your dogs coat?	They are more dangerous to your dog than the paint.	Health	Inter

2179	What is the best household item you can use to remove tar or grease form your dogs coat?	Vegetable oil then wash with gentle soap and water.	Health	Inter
2182	Never make your dog vomit if it has ingested gasoline. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2185	Why should only and adult do artificial respiration on a dog?	There is a high risk of being bitten	Health	Inter
2186	When giving a dog artificial respiration you need to completely cover the dogs nose with your mouth. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2187	When seizues occurs, the dog loses control of his_____?	Muscles	Health	Inter
2193	When taking a dog's temperature how long should you hold the thermometer in the rectum..	Keep it in for three minutes	Health	Inter
2199	Lead is found in paint, batteries, and golf balls. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2200	Rat poisons thin the blood so it is unable to clot. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2201	Name the poison found in rat, mouse and mole,and gopher poison that can cause death	Strychnine	Health	Inter
2202	Mothballs will not hurt your dog if they eat them. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2204	Name two items in a dog first aid kit that could help with poisoning. (Note: you should never use with out a vet's instruction)	Hydrogen peroxide and charcoal	Health	Inter
2205	For alkali ingestion what could you give your dog?	One part vinegar to four parts water	Health	Inter
2206	Short nosed breeds are predisposed to Heat Stroke. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2209	Dogs cannot get Hypothermia. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2210	Active immunity is when a dog has antibodies that afford protection against reinfection to a infectious disease. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2211	How can Active immunity be induced artificially?	By Vaccination	Health	Inter
2212	Natural immunity exists which is species-related. Example a dog cannot catch a disease which is specific for a horse. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2214	CERF recommends that a annual re-examination of your dogs eyes be done. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2215	Once you have received certification from CERF that your dog is free of heritable eye disease it is good for one year. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

2217	Only board certified Veterinary Ophthalmologists can do eye exams for CERF. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2219	Canine Eye Registry Foundation (CERF) collects data on the incidence of various inherited canine eye diseases. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2220	How old does a dog have to be to get an OFA number.	2 years old or older	Health	Inter
2222	OFA hip x-rays can be done by any veterinarian. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2223	OFA has expanded into other inherited diseases and other companion animals such as cats. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2229	A puppy should be weighed weekly, and the growth rate should be compared with published charts for that breed. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2232	Name the chemical that is in chocolate that makes it toxic to dogs	Theobromine	Health	Inter
2243	The best way to remove skunk odor from your dog's coat is to soak it in tomato juice. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2245	Sporadic hereditary disorders are due to recessive genes. Undescended testicles, navel hernias and cleft palate are a few examples of this. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2246	Hip dysplasia and popping hocks are inherited bone diseases. True or False?	TRUE.	Health	Inter
2247	Elbow dysplasia is not an inherited bone disease. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2250	Name the best way to gauge the effectiveness of a dog food product/brand.	Observe its effect upon a dog's stool	Health	Inter
2251	Name one way a dog's stool would look, that would indicate poor digestion.	Very watery, pale, foamy or the same color as the food.	Health	Inter
2259	What is the large round collar placed around the dog's neck to keep from licking and biting at wounds called.	Elizabethan collar	Health	Inter
2260	Why is it important to clean the thermometer with alcohol before and after using it.	This prevents the transfer of diseases	Health	Inter
2261	A dog's pulse rate is different than its heart rate. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2264	Puppies and small dogs have faster heart beats than large dogs. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2265	What size of dog runs the faster pulse rate, a large or small dog?	The smaller dog	Health	Inter
2266	A dog's anal sacs never get impacted and never need to be emptied. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2271	How is giardiasis diagnosed?	By a vet examining a stool sample	Health	Inter

2272	Adult dogs can acquire some immunity after they recover from intestinal worms. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2289	Sarcoptic mange is sometimes referred to as scabies. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2292	Name a worm that puppies can be born with.	Hookworms or roundworms	Health	Inter
2293	Deworming the dam before or during pregnancy does not prevent roundworms. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2295	Roundworm larvae can encyst in tissue and remain dormant. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2298	What worm is most commonly transmitted by the flea?	Tapeworms	Health	Inter
2303	What is the most common cause of ear infection in puppies and young dogs? Suspect it whenever both of your dog's ears are infected.	Ear mites	Health	Inter
2307	The "Walking dandruff" mite also causes itchy red spots on humans. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2309	What is the best way to kill a tick once it is off the dog?	Put it into a container of alcohol	Health	Inter
2316	When a dog is castrated before puberty his sexual urges still develop. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2319	A bitch's reproductive cycle is divided into four periods. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2321	Pregnant Dogs, like humans, can suffer from morning sickness. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2322	It is OK to use insecticides like flea control on a pregnant bitch. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2323	Live virus vaccine should not be given to a pregnant bitch. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2329	Stud dog is another name for the sire of a litter. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2330	What is the Mother of a litter called?	Dam	Health	Inter
2342	A newborn puppy cannot control its body temperature and must be kept in a warm environment. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2344	Acute Metritis (infected uterus) is most often caused by part or all of an placenta that is retained in the uterus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2345	All mammary tumors are benign. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2346	A dog with the birth defect called cleft palate has a hole between the oral and nasal cavities. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

2354	Sexual maturity tends to occur earlier in small dogs and later in large dogs. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2358	A Fast exercise or a Fast Forward From A Sit exercise will always be followed by what exercise?	Normal	Rally	Inter
2359	A Slow exercise will always be followed by what exercise?	Normal or Finish	Rally	Inter
2360	What equipment may be used in the Straight Figure 8 or Serpentine exercises?	Pylons or posts	Rally	Inter
2361	Why are dog and handler teams timed in Rally Obedience?	To break ties for placements only.	Rally	Inter
2364	What is the minimum deduction that can be made for an error in Rally Obedience?	One point.	Rally	Inter
2365	What is the deduction for an Incorrectly Performed (IP) station in Rally Obedience?	10 points	Rally	Inter
2366	Mixed breed dogs may compete in AKC Rally Obedience. True or False?	True.	Rally	Inter
2369	In Rally, failure to sit at the start will be penalized 1 point. True or False?	False. A dog is not required to sit at the start.	Rally	Inter
2370	What type(s) of distraction can be used for the Offset Figure 8 in Rally Obedience?	Dog treats in bowls covered so that the dog cannot get to them, or dog toys	Rally	Inter
2420	Ringworm is a fungus infection of the skin the majority of cases are caused by the fungus Microsporum canis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2422	The term used when dogs eat stools is called coprophagia. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2423	A collection of pus under the skin where an injury has occurred. most often a bite or puncture wound is called	An abscess	Health	Inter
2424	Canine Hepatitis is transmitted by infected stool, saliva, and urine. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2425	AKC shows have Puppy classes for both sexes divided by age 6-9 and 9-12. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2426	Teeth discolored or pitted as a result of distemper or other enervating disease or deficiency are called?.	Distemper teeth	Health	Inter
2427	A Unilateral Cryptorchid is disqualified from the breed ring because it only has one testicle in the scrotum. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2428	The type of dermatitis called Impetigo is also reffered to as milk rash. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

2435	May a dog that has earned an Master Agility Excellent Title in AKC agility enter the Excellent class?	No	Agility	Inter
2436	With a previous dog, a handler earned a Novice Agility Jumpers title. What jumpers class must he/she enter a new dog in at its first trial?	Novice B	Agility	Inter
2438	What happens if a dog that has earned an AKC Master Agility Championship earns an additional 750 time points and 20 double qualifying scores in Excellent B Standard and Jumpers with Weaves?	A number 2 is added after their MACH title (they earn a MACH2)	Agility	Inter
2439	In AKC agility, open tunnels of what exterior color are not allowed?	Black	Agility	Inter
2441	Are the weave poles in AKC agility required to have a fixed base?	Yes	Agility	Inter
2442	How many weave poles are used in the AKC Novice agility classes?	6	Agility	Inter
2444	All AKC agility jumps must be able to be set at what seven heights?	4", 8", 12", 16", 20", 24", 26"	Agility	Inter
2448	At an AKC agility trial, may a dog wear a collar with its name and handler's phone number printed on the collar?	Yes	Agility	Inter
2449	At an AKC agility trial, can a handler use a head halter to bring their dog to the start line?	No	Agility	Inter
2451	In the AKC agility Novice class, are refusals and runouts at the weave poles scored?	No	Agility	Inter
2452	The term Neuter only is used in reference to male dogs? True or False?	False: Neuter is to castrate a male or or spay a female	Health	Inter
2453	The OFA rating is only good for two years. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Inter
2454	OFA is a organization that maintains a registry of hip and elbow dysplasia in dogs. What does OFA stand for?	Orthopedic Foundation for Animals	Health	Inter
2461	The common term for an ovariohysterectomy is spaying. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2463	Warts usually clear up spontaneously. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2464	Name the common term used to perform a surgical operation on the bitches reproductive organs to prevent reproduction.	Spay	Health	Inter
2467	Name the infectious bacterial disease that is spread through contact with contaminated urine	Leptospirosis	Health	Inter
2470	A Cherry eye a condition that is located on the inner surface of the nictitating membrane. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter

2472	Excessive thirst, increased urination, weight loss, loss of appetite, vomiting, diarrhea are signs of Kidney Failure. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Inter
2474	Puppies with an heavy infestation of this worm have pot-bellied appearance and a dull coat, diarrhea, vomiting-worms than look like spaghetti, and loss of weight.	Roundworms	Health	Inter
2482	Describe "Continually adapts pace to dog" .	If dog changes pace on it's own, handler slows or speeds up to dog's pace.	Obedience	Inter
2484	A Dog moving ahead of heel position is called what?	Forging	Obedience	Inter
2487	Describe "Heeling wide".	Dog moving out far from side of handler.	Obedience	Inter
2491	What does "Brisk, or briskly" mean?	Keenly alive, alert, energetic	Obedience	Inter
2494	In Obedience describe "Unmanageable".	Dog is not under control and/or not responding to handler.	Obedience	Inter
2496	In Obedience describe "Constant tugging on leash or Guiding" .	Tugging or keeping the leash up tight without clip hanging down and sufficient length of leash hanging down.	Obedience	Inter
2500	How many points must be deducted for each instance of luring in an AKC Rally class?	6	Rally	Inter
2506	A spayed or neutered dog may not compete at State 4-H fair. True or False?	False	4-H	Inter
2507	Name 3 counties in Washington State involved with 4-H projects.	Any of the 39 counties.	4-H	Inter
2508	Premium money is given as payment for showing your dogs. True or False?	False	4-H	Inter
2509	Where is the state 4-H fair held?	Puyallup	4-H	Inter
2511	Some of the rules of showing dogs in 4-H are different than those in AKC True or False?	True	4-H	Inter
2516	Herdsmanship is only required at county fairs. True or False?	False	4-H	Inter
2523	What are the age divisions in 4-H called?	Cloverbuds, Junior, Intermediate, Senior	4-H	Inter
2538	What does IFYE stand for?	The International Four-H Youth Exchange	4-H	Inter
2543	Can a female dog in season be shown at county and state fairs?	Yes	4-H	Inter
2544	Can a dog with a handicap be used as a 4-H project dog?	Yes	4-H	Inter
2546	What two items constitute suitable benching equipment	A plain buckle collar or harness, and a short metal chain	4-H	Inter
2547	How many breeds of dogs must be correctly named in the State Fair dog judging contest?	25	4-H	Inter
2548	How many dog parts must be correctly named in the State Fair dog judging contest?	25	4-H	Inter

2549	What is the name for the contest which includes illustrated talks and demonstrations?	Public Presentations	4-H	Inter
2550	It is permissible for two or more people to give a demonstration together. True or False?	True	4-H	Inter
2551	At a 4-H judging contest you may be asked to give your class placement reasons in what two formats?	Written and oral	4-H	Inter
2557	What type of public presentation requires the use of visual aids, but does not require a finished product?	Illustrated talks	4-H	Inter
2558	What type of Public Presentation requires a finished product?	Demonstrations	4-H	Inter
2559	What are the minimum and maximum times for giving a public presentation?	3 minutes and 20 minutes	4-H	Inter
2560	In a 4-H Judging contest a class of 4 items is divided into how many pairs?	Three (3)	4-H	Inter
2561	What is the last statement you should make to your judge after giving your oral reasons in a Judging contest?	"Are there any questions?"	4-H	Inter
2562	How many items are there in all oral or written judging classes?	Four (4)	4-H	Inter
2563	A Cloverbud 4-H member may give a public presentation at State Fair. True or False?	False	4-H	Inter
2564	Public Presentations can be given by individuals or what?	Teams	4-H	Inter
2565	According to what judging system are the ribbons and awards given out at 4-H designated shows and fairs?	The Danish System	4-H	Inter
2568	4-H members in Washington State need not own their 4-H project animals. True or False?	True	4-H	Inter
2575	What is the maximum number of refusals or runouts allowed at the weave poles in the Novice classes.	Refusals and Run-outs during the performance of the Weave Poles will not be faulted.	Agility	Inter
2576	In what class will the Wall Jump be used?	Premier Standard or Jumpers	Agility	Inter
4	A bite in which the outer side of the lower incisors touches the inner side of the upper incisors is called a _____ bite.	Scissors.	Parts	Junior
7	Name a breed with size varieties.	Beagle, Manchester Terrier, Poodle, Schnauzer, Fox Terrier	Breed	Junior
22	What day of the week should you bring a new puppy home/	On the first day of your days off	Health	Junior
28	Are spayed bitches or neutered dogs allowed to compete at an AKC agility trial?	Yes	Agility	Junior
34	After receiving what obedience award at State Fair must you move to the next class at State Fair?	A blue ribbon	Obedience	Junior

43	A ____ ear is an erect ear, rather broad at the base, rounded at the top, and with an orifice directly to the front.	Bat.	Parts	Junior
47	Which tend to mature faster, small breeds or large breeds?	Small breeds.	Health	Junior
52	What is the term for the extra claw, or toe, on the inside of the leg?	Dewclaw	Parts	Junior
56	Flying ears are ears that should be drop or semi-prick, but instead stand or fly. True or False?	True.	Parts	Junior
58	As applies to haircoats, what is an apron?	Longer hair below the neck on the chest. Frill.	Parts	Junior
72	The area in the lumbar portion of the vertebrae , between the last ribs and the hindquarters is called _____.	The loin.	Parts	Junior
78	Describe a button ear.	Ear flap folding forward. The tip lying close to the skull, as to cover the orifice (opening) and pointing to the eye. As in the fox terrier.	Parts	Junior
80	Manner of standing is called _____.	Stance.	Parts	Junior
83	An animal deficient in pigmentation is called what?	An albino.	Parts	Junior
85	In obedience, what is meant by crowding?	A dog so close to the handler as to interfere with the handler's freedom of motion.	Obedience	Junior
86	What is the organ of smell? Another definition is the ability to detect by scent.	Nose.	Parts	Junior
87	What is the name for the flap of the ear?	Leather	Parts	Junior
88	A clear, blue eye is called a _____	China eye	Parts	Junior
89	What is the term for the the region between the shoulder and elbow joints, which includes the humerus?	Arm or upper arm.	Parts	Junior
90	A blaze is a strip of white hair running the length of the back. True or False:?	False. It is a strip of white hair running up the center of the face, usually between the eyes.	Parts	Junior
91	Where are the incisors located?	Front teeth of each jaw between the canines.	Parts	Junior
92	Define: Bay	The prolonged bark voice of the hunting hound.	Performance	Junior
94	As applied to conformation, define beefy.	Over-heavy development of the hindquarters	Parts	Junior
95	What is another name for the tarsus, or the collection of bones of the hind leg forming the joint between the second thigh and the metatarsus?	Hock.	Parts	Junior
96	Small dark stools are a sign of good digestion. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
97	What are the longer hairs used as sensory organs on the muzzle sides and underjaw?	Whiskers.	Parts	Junior

98	What is an even bite?	Meeting of front teeth at edges with no overlap of upper or lower teeth.	Parts	Junior
103	Ticks are difficult to remove, since they bury their head under the skin to suck blood. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Junior
109	Regarding hair markings, where would you find penciling?	On the toes.	Parts	Junior
111	Describe a dudley nose.	Flesh colored nose.	Parts	Junior
113	Name three types of external parasites.	Ticks, fleas, lice, mites (ear mite, sarcoptic mange mite, follicular mange mite).	Health	Junior
118	Give the term for a concave curvature of the neck topline, when the neck sags toward the ground.	Ewe neck.	Parts	Junior
123	What is the term for the forepart of the dog, including the chest, forelegs, and brisket of the dog?	Front.	Parts	Junior
124	Give another name for fringe.	Feathering.	Parts	Junior
125	What is the part of the foreleg, between the elbow and pastern, including the radius and ulna?	Forearm.	Parts	Junior
126	Regarding conformation, what are flews?	Loose hanging lips as in Bulldogs.	Parts	Junior
128	A tail carried out and up in a semi-circle is called a _____ tail.	Sickle	Parts	Junior
129	A flat foot with toes spreading is called an open foot or a _____	Splay foot.	Parts	Junior
130	Give another word for the muzzle.	Foreface.	Parts	Junior
132	The pattern of footsteps at various speeds with a particular rhythm and foot fall is called what?	Gait	Parts	Junior
133	In haircoats, what is a ruff?	Thick, longer hair growth around the neck.	Parts	Junior
134	Name five tail carriages.	Plume, Gay, Curled, Double Curl, Sickle, Otter, Whip, Ring at end, Snap, Screw, Hook, Sword, Flag, Squirrel, Saber, Ring, Pot-hook, Pump handle, Crank, Cocked-up.	Parts	Junior
139	The disease is characterized by circular, scaly areas where the hair has been lost. It can easily be transmitted to humans. It is caused by fungi. Name this disease.	Ringworm	Health	Junior
142	A spay operation removes the female dog's ovaries and uterus. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Junior
143	How many points must a dog receive in an obedience trial to qualify for a leg towards its obedience title?	A minimum of 170 points.	Obedience	Junior
151	A _____ coloration is either a gray base with flecks of black or a red base with brown flecks.	Merle.	Parts	Junior

152	Define: Ringer.	Substitute for. A dog closely resembling another dog.	Performance	Junior
157	Field trials are held for some dogs in which two groups?	Sporting and Hounds.	Performance	Junior
158	What is AKC Group 5?	Toy	Breed	Junior
159	Concerning coloring on dogs, where would you find a blanket?	On the back and upper part of the sides, between the neck and the tail.	Parts	Junior
162	Only a champion of record can win in Best of Breed. True or False:?	FALSE	Performance	Junior
164	On the Fast in any of the obedience exercises, all that is necessary is for the dog to change pace. True or False:?	False. fast signifies that the handler must run, handler and dog moving forward at a noticeably accelerated speed.	Obedience	Junior
165	In obedience what is meant by the term lagging?	The dog is behind the handler.	Obedience	Junior
167	What is the loose, pendulous skin under the throat and neck called?	The dewlap.	Parts	Junior
177	Why Should you brush your dog's teeth?	To prevent tartar buildup	Health	Junior
178	Ringworm is caused by a worm that is picked up from infected ground. True or False:?	False: ringworm is a fungus	Health	Junior
182	The indentation between the eyes where the nasal bone and skull meet is called the _____	Stop.	Parts	Junior
188	Who develops the conformation standards for AKC breeds?	The breed's parent club.	Breed	Junior
189	Name the 4-H Showmanship classes.	Junior, Intermediate, Senior. (Specials classes in all age groups may be used in some counties - not necessary for correct answer).	Showmanship	Junior
197	How old must a dog be to compete at an AKC show?	Six months	Performance	Junior
202	In obedience, conformation, and 4-H classes, on which arm do you wear your armband identification?	Left arm	Obedience	Junior
203	What is the first thing you should do when handling an injured dog?	Muzzle it	Health	Junior
208	If your dog's coat has been dyed or powdered to change or enhance its color, can it be shown in an AKC show?	No	Performance	Junior
209	What AKC title is given for completing Novice obedience?	Companion Dog (CD)	Obedience	Junior
210	What is the second exercise in the Novice Obedience class?	Stand for examination	Obedience	Junior
212	For what obedience class is the title CD awarded?	Novice	Obedience	Junior
221	Name the seven breed groups recognized by the AKC	Sporting, Hound, Working, Terrier, Toy, Non-sporting, Herding	Breed	Junior
225	In the Novice class, what are the only three commands that can be given with both a voice command and a hand signal?	The stand command, the stay command and the down command	Obedience	Junior

228	What is the only exercises in Novice Obedience in which you can place your dog into a position by touching it?	The Stand for Examination	Obedience	Junior
233	What is the third exercise in the Novice Obedience class?	The Heel Free.	Obedience	Junior
251	The term for the third eyelid or membrane, sometimes called the nictitating membrane, in the inside corner of the eye is the _____	Haw.	Parts	Junior
252	When gaiting two dogs down and back together, in which direction do you turn the dogs at the end of the pattern?	Away from each other.	Showmanship	Junior
254	In what obedience exercise may the handler use both arms as a signal?	None	Obedience	Junior
260	Define: Professional Handler	A person who shows dogs for others for a fee.	Performance	Junior
265	The indentation between the eyes where the nasal bone and skull meet is called the _____	Stop	Parts	Junior
270	The written description of the ideal dog of each recognized breed is called the _____?	Standard	Parts	Junior
278	What is AKC Group 7?	Herding	Breed	Junior
279	In 4-H Showmanship you will be asked to do a certain pattern. Name two of them.	The T pattern, the Triangle L, Down and back I.	Showmanship	Junior
282	Kennel cough is a common respiratory problem in dogs True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Junior
284	How can you rid your dog of lice?	Give the dog a good bath and then use a dip or other insecticidal product that is effective against ticks and fleas.	Health	Junior
285	List two eye shapes.	Almond, Oval, Triangular, Round.	Parts	Junior
295	How old must you be to enter AKC junior showmanship?	Nine years old	Showmanship	Junior
297	What dogs come back into the ring to compete for Best in Show?	The Seven group winners	Performance	Junior
300	How many points must a dog have to become an AKC Champion?	Fifteen points	Performance	Junior
323	What are the four types of sporting dogs?	Pointers, Retrievers, Setters and Spaniels.	Breed	Junior
333	The highest part of the shoulders immediately behind the neck is called the _____	Withers	Parts	Junior
335	What is another name for the sternum?	The breastbone	Parts	Junior
337	An ear carried erect and usually pointed at the tip is a _____ ear.	Prick.	Parts	Junior
342	The flews are part of the dogs ears. True or False:?	False: Flews are the upper lips, pendulous, particularly at their inner corners.	Parts	Junior
352	What is AKC Group 2?	Hound	Breed	Junior

360	What is AKC Group 1?	Sporting	Breed	Junior
384	External parasites can cause ear problems True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Junior
389	What causes ringworm?	A Fungus	Health	Junior
392	Another name for the vertebrae or topline between the shoulder blades and hip bones.	Back.	Parts	Junior
399	A puppy's first rabies shot is usually given between 14-16 weeks True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Junior
403	To qualify for state fair, a dog and handler must have earned a qualifying score in two of three obedience classes. True or False:?	FALSE	Obedience	Junior
408	How often should a normal adult dog be fed?	Once or twice a day	Health	Junior
415	The Carpals are the bones that make up the skull. True or False:?	False. They are the bones that make up the pastern	Parts	Junior
2042	How often a Rabies booster is given depends of the strain of rabies vaccine. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2047	Puppies can get Acne (dermatitis). True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2053	Do dogs need a yearly booster for hepatitis?	Yes	Health	Junior
2054	What fatal illnesses do you have to show a certificate from your vet to prove that your dogs vaccine is up to date, You need to show it to the State Fair Vet to be able to show your dog.	Rabies	Health	Junior
2055	Puppies only need one shot for Distemper given at five or six weeks of age. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2056	There is no vaccination for Leptospirosis. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2057	Kennel cough is a common respiratory problem that can be prevented by vaccinations. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2058	There is a shot for Distemper. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
428	What is the best method to weigh your dog when using a bathroom scale?	Weigh yourself, then weigh your self again while holding the dog. Subtract the first weight from the second.	Health	Junior
437	When giving first aid, what is the quickest and easiest way to avoid being bitten?	Muzzle the dog	Health	Junior
441	Breeding cousins is an example of what type of breeding?	Line breeding	Breed	Junior
452	What is the bone of the upper arm called?	The humerus	Parts	Junior
454	The metacarpal and metatarsal bones are called the dog's _____	Pasterns.	Parts	Junior
455	Give another name for the metacarpus.	Pastern.	Parts	Junior
457	What are the withers?	The highest point of the shoulders, immediately behind the neck.	Parts	Junior
459	Name the two bones of the forearm.	The radius and the ulna.	Parts	Junior

465	What is the bone of the upper thigh called?	Femur	Parts	Junior
466	What is a dog's knee joint called?	Stifle	Parts	Junior
470	The horny cover of the paw cushion is called a dog's _____	Pad	Parts	Junior
474	Pertaining to dog anatomy, what is the quick?	The quick is a vein in the toenails.	Parts	Junior
476	What is the croup?	The part of the back between the point of the hip and the tail.	Parts	Junior
502	What is the bump at the top rear of the skull called?	Occiput or Peak	Parts	Junior
514	How many teeth does a dog have?	42	Parts	Junior
515	How many teeth does a dog have on the top and how many on the bottom?	20 on top, 22 on bottom.	Parts	Junior
516	What are the four sharp-pointed cutting teeth called?	Canine teeth	Parts	Junior
517	Upper canine teeth are sometimes called _____	Eye teeth	Parts	Junior
518	How many canine teeth does a dog have?	Four	Parts	Junior
524	Give four types of ear set.	Bat, button, cropped, drop, flying, prick, rose, semi-prick, tulip.	Parts	Junior
552	Name the three awards a judge will give out in the best of breed competition.	Best of Winners, Best of Breed, Best of Opposite Sex (to the Best of Breed)	Performance	Junior
556	How is Rabies transmitted?	Contact with infected saliva.	Health	Junior
557	This viral disease can affect all warm blooded animals, The virus is released from the salivary glands and may be transmitted to others by biting or through an open wound. This disease is always fatal. Name the disease.	Rabies	Health	Junior
576	How many breed groups are recognized by the AKC?	Seven (7)	Breed	Junior
586	Who competes in Best of Breed class at a regular AKC show?	Winners Dog, and Winners Bitch, along with any Champion dogs or bitches entered in Best of Breed.	Performance	Junior
587	What are the two classes of hounds?	Scent hounds and Sight (or gaze) hounds.	Breed	Junior
611	What is articulation?	The place of union or junction between two or more bones of the skeleton.	Parts	Junior
626	A bench show is an outdoor dog show. True or False:?	False. A dog show in which the dogs competing for prizes are benched or leashed on benches.	Performance	Junior
631	Short hair, lying close is called a _____ coat.	Smooth	Parts	Junior
634	What is AKC Group 3?	Working	Breed	Junior
636	The femur is the thigh bone. True or False?	TRUE	Parts	Junior
638	When gaiting a dog in Showmanship, in which hand do you hold the lead?	The hand closest to the dog.	Showmanship	Junior

640	What is the difference between Novice Junior Showmanship and Open Junior Showmanship?	The Novice class is only for those who have not won three first place ribbons and the Open class is only for those who have.	Showmanship	Junior
642	In which AKC breed group are most of the dogs bred to pull sleds?	Working	Breed	Junior
651	Can a dog get laryngitis?	YES	Health	Junior
653	Name the two types of Corgis.	Pembroke Welsh Corgi and Cardigan Welsh Corgi.	Breed	Junior
707	What is a perfect score in 4-H Showmanship?	100 points.	Showmanship	Junior
711	To reduce your dog's weight if it is obese you should _____	Decrease the number of calories it receives.	Health	Junior
717	What is AKC Group 6?	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
728	Sarcoptic mange is caused by a _____.	Mite	Health	Junior
739	What is a Sight hound?	A hound that hunts by sight instead of scent. Also: Gazehound.	Breed	Junior
740	The main duty of this group of dogs has been to drive livestock from one place to another. It is AKC's newest breed group. Name this group.	Herding	Breed	Junior
744	Why do breeds with hanging ears have more ear troubles?	Poor air circulation within the ear causes dampness.	Health	Junior
772	Name the two types of hounds.	Sight (gaze) hounds, and scent hounds.	Breed	Junior
782	What is AKC Group 4?	Terrier	Breed	Junior
784	These breeds were developed for serving man by drawing sleds and carts, protecting property, serving as police dogs, and helping in war time. Giant breeds, sled breeds, and guard breeds are found in this group. Name the group.	Working	Breed	Junior
798	What kind of bones should you avoid giving your dog?	Turkey, chicken, pork, or any other that may splinter.	Health	Junior
805	What disease can be carried to humans by a tick-infested dog?	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	Health	Junior
806	What insect causes Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever?	Ticks	Health	Junior
808	These arachnids bury their mouth parts below the surface of the skin until they have had their fill of blood. They are not common in cities, but are found mostly in wooded areas. Name this parasite.	Ticks	Health	Junior
809	Name three internal parasites of the dog which can infest man.	Roundworm, hookworm, tapeworm, threadworm	Health	Junior
811	Which internal organ of the dog is home for the most internal parasites?	Intestines.	Health	Junior
812	Name the two type of worms that puppies can be born with.	Roundworms and hookworms.	Health	Junior
815	You can get roundworms from your dog. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
816	What is the most common internal parasite?	Roundworm (ascarids)	Health	Junior

818	These ascarids are the most common of the internal parasites. Adult worms may be passed in the stool, appearing as thin spaghetti about 1 to 3 inches long. Puppies may be born with these worms if the mother is infected. Name the worm.	Roundworm.	Health	Junior
820	You can get tapeworms from your dog. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
824	What is the intermediate host that transmits heartworms to dogs?	Mosquitoes.	Health	Junior
826	This worm inhabits the large intestine. It is white in color and not very common. They are long and slender with the rear part thicker than the front. Name the worm.	Whipworm.	Health	Junior
830	Can a dog have allergies?	YES	Health	Junior
837	How is a dog's height measured?	The perpendicular measurement of the dog from the ground to the highest point of the shoulder or withers.	Parts	Junior
845	What internal parasite infests the bloodstream of the dog?	Heartworms.	Health	Junior
847	In Beginner Novice and Sub Novice Obedience classes. how long should an obedience training leash be?	Six feet	Obedience	Junior
848	A bay is a prolonged bark or voice of the hunting hound. True or False?	TRUE	Performance	Junior
850	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Australian Shepherd	Herding	Breed	Junior
853	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Border Collie	Herding	Breed	Junior
857	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the German Shepherd Dog	Herding	Breed	Junior
860	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Afghan	Hound	Breed	Junior
863	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Basset Hound	Hound	Breed	Junior
867	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Dachshund	Hound	Breed	Junior
877	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bulldog	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
878	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Dalmatian	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
880	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Lhasa Apso	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
887	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cocker Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Junior
891	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Golden Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Junior
893	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Irish Setter	Sporting	Breed	Junior
898	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Airedale Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Junior
918	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pomeranian	Toy	Breed	Junior
919	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pug	Toy	Breed	Junior
920	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Shih Tsu	Toy	Breed	Junior

922	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Toy Poodle	Toy	Breed	Junior
923	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Yorkshire Terrier	Toy	Breed	Junior
928	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Doberman Pinscher	Working	Breed	Junior
932	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Siberian Husky	Working	Breed	Junior
933	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Saint Bernard	Working	Breed	Junior
948	May a dog that has been artificially altered (such as a white dog whose hair has been bleached) be used in the AKC Junior Showmanship classes?	No. Any dog entered must be eligible to compete in dog shows or obedience trials.	Showmanship	Junior
950	According to the AKC Complete Dog Book what are the 5 basic commands of Obedience training?	Heel, Sit, Stay, Down, Come	Obedience	Junior
995	The basic dog house should be dry and warm in winter, cool in summer and draft free. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
1024	What type of dogs may compete in an AKC Lure Coursing event?	All Breeds	Performance	Junior
1057	In AKC Junior Showmanship, what will an exhibitor be asked to demonstrate?	Moving the dog with the rest of the class, presenting the dog in the standing position proper to its breed (including the use of an examining table for those breeds normally judged on a table), moving the dog individually in a regular pattern.	Showmanship	Junior
1060	How should a dog be groomed for competition in the AKC Junior Showmanship ring?	Dogs should be groomed and trimmed as they would be for the breed ring. Judges will not evaluate the quality of the grooming and trimming. Unnecessary grooming of the dog in the ring to gain attention is not proper conduct.	Showmanship	Junior
1093	May a Golden Retriever breed club hold an all-breed agility trial?	Yes	Agility	Junior
1095	What is the minimum age a dog must be to participate in a member or licensed AKC agility trial?	15 months	Agility	Junior
1097	May a dog with an ILP (Indefinite Listing Privilege) enter an AKC agility trial?	Yes	Agility	Junior
1098	May a dog eligible to enter the Miscellaneous Class at AKC dog shows enter an AKC agility trial?	Yes	Agility	Junior
1099	Can a blind dog compete at an AKC agility trial?	No	Agility	Junior
1100	Can a deaf dog compete at an AKC agility trial?	No	Agility	Junior
1102	May dog compete if it is taped or bandaged or in any way has anything attached to it for medical purposes?	No	Performance	Junior
1103	Are bitches in season allowed to compete at an AKC agility trial?	No	Agility	Junior

1116	What are the requirements for an AKC agility NA or NAJ title?	A dog must earn 3 qualifying scores in the Novice class under at least two different judges.	Agility	Junior
1117	What are the requirements for an AKC agility OA or OAJ title?	A dog must earn 3 qualifying scores in the Open class under at least two different judges.	Agility	Junior
1118	What are the requirements for an AKC agility AX or AXJ title?	A dog must earn 3 qualifying scores in the Excellent class under at least two different judges.	Agility	Junior
1152	May a handler walk an agility course with their dog prior to class start?	No. Handlers are permitted to walk the course, without a dog, prior to the start of the class to plan their strategy.	Agility	Junior
1153	Are dogs required to wear a collar when running a course at an AKC agility trial?	No. At the handler's option, dogs may run a course with or without a collar.	Agility	Junior
1157	What is the maximum score in the Standard and Jumpers classes at an AKC agility trial?	100 points	Agility	Junior
1163	What is the point deduction for a refusal or runout at an AKC agility trial?	A Refusal or runout is scored as a 5-point deduction.	Agility	Junior
1198	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Rottweiler	Working	Breed	Junior
1204	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Collie	Herding	Breed	Junior
1205	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Old English Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Junior
1206	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Shetland Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Junior
1207	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Beagle	Hound	Breed	Junior
1209	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Greyhound	Hound	Breed	Junior
1220	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Standard Poodle	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
1227	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Labrador Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Junior
1236	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Miniature Schnauzer	Terrier	Breed	Junior
1238	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Scottish Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Junior
1241	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the West Highland White Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Junior
1243	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chihuahua	Toy	Breed	Junior
1246	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Miniature Poodle	Non-Sporting	Breed	Junior
1247	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pekingese	Toy	Breed	Junior
1248	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Alaskan Malamute	Working	Breed	Junior
1250	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Samoyed	Working	Breed	Junior
1264	In Showmanship, what is a handler doing when he/she points a dog's mouth at the judge and exposes all its front teeth?	Showing Bite	Showmanship	Junior

1267	Can you lose points in 4-H Showmanship if your dog has tartar on his/her back teeth?	Yes	Showmanship	Junior
1268	In Showmanship what should you do with your dog after completing a ring pattern?	Free stack the dog	Showmanship	Junior
1270	Can 4-H club identification be worn during competition in the obedience ring?	No	Obedience	Junior
1271	In the 4-H obedience ring, can a dog be shown wearing a plain buckle collar?	Yes	Obedience	Junior
1275	May a primary 4-H member compete in dog obedience and Showmanship at county fair?	No. They can exhibit but not compete.	Obedience	Junior
1280	What hand should you hold your Showmanship lead while you are in the ring?	The hand closest to your dog.	Showmanship	Junior
1281	When doing a 4-H ring pattern, your dog may have to gait on your right side? True or False?	True	Showmanship	Junior
1282	In 4-H Showmanship you must always hold your lead in your left hand. True or False?	False	Showmanship	Junior
1283	At what pace should most dogs be moving when gaiting a ring pattern?	A trot	Parts	Junior
1284	When hand stacking your dog, you must lift the dog's rear legs at what joint?	The hock	Showmanship	Junior
1285	When hand stacking your dog, you must lift the dog's front legs at what joint?	The elbow	Showmanship	Junior
1286	In Showmanship, the method you choose to set up your dog is optional. True or False?	True	Showmanship	Junior
1287	In Showmanship, all breeds are stacked on the floor or ground. True or False?	False	Showmanship	Junior
1288	Do you need to know your breed standard in Showmanship?	Yes	Showmanship	Junior
1289	It is acceptable to wear shorts and thong sandals in the Showmanship ring. True or False?	False	Showmanship	Junior
1290	In what 4-H class might the judge ask you to do a "T" pattern?	Showmanship	Showmanship	Junior
1292	Each member of a Team class must also have qualified in their regular county obedience class in order to go to State Fair as a team. True or False?	True	Obedience	Junior

1293	What are two non-regular obedience classes in which you can participate at State Fair which involve multiple dogs in the ring at the same time?	Brace and Team	Obedience	Junior
1294	What is the qualifying score range for a blue ribbon at State Fair in Novice obedience?	185-200	Obedience	Junior
1295	What is the qualifying score range for a blue ribbon at State Fair in Graduate Novice obedience?	170-200	Obedience	Junior
1296	At what 4-H obedience level must a brace be entered?	At the level of the lowest dog.	Obedience	Junior
1297	What are the five categories from which a 4-H Showmanship judge will ask you a question?	Anatomy, Breed history or standard, General care, General 4-H, 4-H Dog Project	Showmanship	Junior
1298	Can you bait your dog in 4-H Showmanship classes?	Yes	Showmanship	Junior
1299	Name one major difference between all AKC obedience classes and all 4-H obedience classes pertaining to female dogs	Bitches in season may be shown in 4-H obedience classes but not in AKC obedience classes	Obedience	Junior
1300	At what obedience levels are 4-H team classes offered?	SubNovice, Novice, and Advanced Novice	Obedience	Junior
1301	What is the difference between AKC and 4-H Team class?	AKC has only one obedience level for team	Obedience	Junior
1303	At what obedience levels can a brace compete at an AKC show?	Only Novice	Obedience	Junior
1304	At what obedience levels can a brace compete at a 4-H show and fair?	SubNovice, Novice, and Advanced Novice	Obedience	Junior
1346	In AKC events, what does the title AX stand for?	Agility Excellent	Agility	Junior
1376	Define: Bird dog	A sporting dog bred and trained to hunt game birds.	Performance	Junior
1388	A dog born without a tail, or a dog with a tail docked very short is a _____.	Bobtail.	Parts	Junior
1430	The bones of the wrist are called the _____.	Carpals.	Parts	Junior
1435	What AKC program is designated by the letters CGC?	Canine Good Citizen ®.	Performance	Junior
1464	What is the term used to describe a dog's health as shown by the coat, skin, general appearance and behavior.	Condition	Health	Junior
1486	Conscious action or inaction that may endanger life or cause serious health consequences to animals is called what?	Cruelty	Health	Junior
1506	What is another term for a dog's digit?	Toe.	Parts	Junior
1546	The upper canines are called what?	Eyeteeth or Fangs	Parts	Junior
1552	What is the name for the thigh bone, which extends from the hip to the stifle.	Femur.	Parts	Junior
1614	In Obedience, what does the command "Heel" mean?	Command to a dog to keep close beside its handler.	Obedience	Junior

1623	The rear assembly of the dog (pelvis, thighs, hocks, and paws) are the _____.	Hindquarters.	Parts	Junior
1631	The name for the bone of the arm.	Humerus.	Parts	Junior
1738	In AKC events, what does the title NA stand for?	Novice Agility	Agility	Junior
1748	In AKC events, what does the title OA stand for?	Open Agility	Agility	Junior
1769	The term for the hip bones.	Pelvis.	Parts	Junior
1803	A dog under 12 months is called a puppy. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
1832	The ____ _____ is made up of the collection of paired ribs, cartilage, sternum, and associated tissue.	Rib cage.	Parts	Junior
1855	Ears carried erect with just the tips leaning forward are _____ ears.	Semi-prick.	Parts	Junior
1866	What are the hard bones of the body called?	Skeleton.	Parts	Junior
1883	A tail that is straight and short, and that tapers rapidly along its length is a _____ tail.	Spike.	Parts	Junior
1891	Define: Stack (setup, pose)	The posing of a dog in a natural position, often done in the conformation show ring.	Performance	Junior
1905	The step up from muzzle to back skull; indentation between the eyes where the nasal bones and cranium meet.	Stop.	Parts	Junior
1906	Referring to conformation, describe a dog that is straight in pastern.	Little or no bend at the wrist.	Parts	Junior
1943	To _____ the coat is groomed by stripping, clipping, or scissoring.	Trim.	Parts	Junior
1953	Where is the ulna located?	One of the two bones of the forearm.	Parts	Junior
2018	Normally, to what side of the handler's path will a rally sign be placed?	The right side. Signs indicating a change of direction may be placed directly in the handler's path.	Rally	Junior
2071	Distemper is the leading cause of infectious disease deaths in dogs world-wide. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2087	Name two illnesses that can cause respiratory problems in dogs	Kennel Cough, bronchitis, pneumonia, allergies, or tumors	Health	Junior
2088	Vomiting, diarrhea or excessive urination for more than 12 hours is a sign of illness and you should call your veterinarian. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2090	The following serious diseases, that are preventable by vaccination, can effect the nervous system. Rabies, Tetanus and distemper. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior

2092	The heart is a vital organ that pumps blood to the entire body. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2093	Musculoskeletal problems can be caused by Lyme disease or arthritis and ligament injuries. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2095	Skin problems can be caused by allergies, parasites, or infections. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2112	You need to take a dog to the veterinarian that has been having diarrhea for more than 12 hours. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2113	What should you do if your dog exhibits one or more of the following unusual behaviors, coughing or sneezing with runny eyes and nose?	Take the dog to see your Veterinarian	Health	Junior
2114	There is no need to worry if your dog suddenly shows increased restlessness, or winning for no apparent reason. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2115	Excessive drinking of water could be a sign of illness in a dog. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2116	There is no need to worry if your dog does not eat for three days. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2124	Parvovirus can attack the dog's heart; this form is called myocardial. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2125	The enteric form of parvovirus is the bloody diarrheal form. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2131	Hot spots are patches of painful, moist swollen skin. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2158	What may be wrong if your dog is scooting along on his rear end and or licking or scratching his anus?	Impacted anal sacs	Health	Junior
2175	You should stop cooling a dog with heatstroke when his body temperature has been reduced to 103 degrees Fahrenheit. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2176	A dog suffering from heatstroke has a high body temperature above 104 degrees Fahrenheit. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2194	To be ready for any emergencies you should have your veterinarian's clinic and emergency phone numbers. What other phone number should you have as handy as your own doctor's number?	Poison control's phone number	Health	Junior

2195	Name two household items that could be use as a emergency muzzle.	Panty hose, necktie, cotton bandage or gauze, or a piece of rope about two feet long.	Health	Junior
2207	There is only one way dogs can aquire immunity to disease. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2230	What type of bones can you give your dog?	Large hard knuckle and marrow bones.	Health	Junior
2231	Carrots and Apples can be given as food treats. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2234	What should be available at all times to your dog?	Fresh Water	Health	Junior
2235	How many times a day should a puppy under 6 months be feed?	Three or Four meals a day	Health	Junior
2236	Eating soft food helps to keep your dogs teeth clean. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2237	It is Ok for your dogs to share the same food dish. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2238	The amount of food to be fed depends on the individual dog, name four other reasons that need to be considered.	Is the dog Young or Old, thin or fat, active or sedentary, live indoors or outdoors, lives in a hot or cold climate, is this a working dog, or a pregnant bitch.	Health	Junior
2239	There is no need to reduce tha amount of food an older dogs eats just because they are not very active True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2240	Puppies need more calories and essential nutrients than do adult dogs. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2241	How often should your dogs food and water bowls be cleaned?	Daily	Health	Junior
2242	What is the most recommend proportions for mixing Hard Kibble with soft food?	Three quarters Kibble and one quarter canned soft food.	Health	Junior
2244	Being left in a car in hot weather is a common cause of Heat Stoke. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2248	Small dogs age more repidly than large ones. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2249	Name the three types of commercial dog foods.	Dry, semi-moist, and canned	Health	Junior
2252	How often should you clean your dog's ears?	At least once a month	Health	Junior
2253	The blood vessel inside of a dogs nail is called?	Quick	Health	Junior
2254	Styptic powder is most often used to stop the bleeding of what?	The nail quick	Health	Junior
2255	Puppies have 23 baby teeth (no molars). True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2256	Giving your dog lots of between-meal snacks will not make your dog obese. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2257	The best way to tell if your dog is too fat is to feel his rib-cage? True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior

2258	Frequent baths removes natural oils and causes the coat to become dry and harsh. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2267	Why should a bone that splinters and has sharp needle-like pieces never be given to your dog.	The sharp pieces can penetrate the mouth, stomach, or intestines causing injury or even death.	Health	Junior
2268	What should you do to Large hard Knuckle and marrow bones before giving it to your dog to destroy harmful parasites?	Boil them	Health	Junior
2270	Rice-like segments around the anus or in the stool is a symptom of what type of worm?	Tapeworm	Health	Junior
2273	Dogs can only get four types of worms. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2275	What external Parasite that lives in the hair follicles causes Demodectic mange.	Mite	Health	Junior
2277	Name two illnesses that Ticks carry.	Lyme Disease and Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	Health	Junior
2278	Puppies can be born with Heartworms. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2279	Name this very common external Parasite whose bite than can cause hair loss, allergic reactions and worms	FLEA	Health	Junior
2284	The Demodectic mange mite lives in the hair follicles and causes hair loss. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2290	Name the worm that matures in the dog's heart and can grow to twelve inches in length.	Heartworms	Health	Junior
2291	The Heartworm enters a dog's bloodstream from the bite of an infected flea. True or False?	FALSE An infected mosquito	Health	Junior
2297	Tapeworm segments look like grains of rice in the dog's stool. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2299	If your dog has tapeworms you could see segments of the worms around his anus or on his stool. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2300	Dogs who live in cold climates are most likely to get heartworm. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2302	Ear mites are highly contagious to dogs and cats. If there are other pets in the household they all should be treated. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2304	Various kinds of mites inhabit different areas of the dog. One type of mite lives in a dog's ear. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2305	If when removing a tick from your dog and it bursts in your fingers you could become infected. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2306	How does a veterinarian diagnose for mites?	From a skin scraping	Health	Junior

2311	You could get Lyme disease from a tick. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2332	A spayed female dog can still come into season. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2333	Neutered male dogs will be less susceptible to prostate cancer. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2334	Name a fail-safe method of birth control in dogs.	Have your females spayed and males neutered	Health	Junior
2430	Dogs can get heartworm from the bite of and infected mosquito. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2431	What worm matures in the dogs heart, They can grow up to 12" in length?	Heartworm	Health	Junior
2432	At an AKC agility trial, the person who writes down the scores indicated by the judge's hand signals is called the ___?	Scribe	Agility	Junior
2433	At an AKC agility trial, the judge writes down the score on a scoresheet while the dog and handler are in the ring. True or False?	False	Agility	Junior
2473	Name this fatal viral disease transmitted by contact with infected saliva, by bite or through broken skin surface.	Rabies	Health	Junior
2475	Puppies can get Hookworms from nursing their mother. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Junior
2476	You cannot get Hookworm from your dog. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Junior
2478	May a dog that is an approved Foundation Stock Service breed enter an AKC agility trial?	Yes	Agility	Junior
2479	Does a dog need to be in the sitting position before the start of the Stand exercise?	NO	Obedience	Junior
2485	How must the hands be held when heeling off leash?	(1) When the handler is in motion, the arms and hands must move naturally at the sides or (2) The left hand must be held against the front of the body,	Obedience	Junior
2486	How must the hands be held during the Recall or any time a dog returns to the front of handler ?	In any exercise that the dog returns to sit in front, the handler's arms and hands must hang naturally at the sides until the dog has sat in front.	Obedience	Junior
2488	On the long down exercise what does "Forcing into Position" mean?	Physically putting the dog into position, by touching dog or by collar.	Obedience	Junior
2492	Describe "Lagging"	Dog moving behind or to the rear of the heel position	Obedience	Junior
2493	When heeling on leash how must the hands be held with the leash?	The leash may be held in either hand or both hands, but the hands must be held in a natural position.	Obedience	Junior

2503	4-H is only in the United States. True or False	False	4-H	Junior
2504	What is the 4-H emblem?	A green four leaf clover with a white H on each leaf	4-H	Junior
2505	All 4-H members must attend county fair. True or False?	False	4-H	Junior
2513	Name the 4-H's	Head, Heart, Hands, Health	4-H	Junior
2514	May mixed breed dogs be shown in 4-H?	Yes	4-H	Junior
2515	You may only run in the dog barn if told to by your leader or superintendent. True or False.	False. Running is NEVER permitted.	4-H	Junior
2519	At State 4-H Fair, sandals without socks or bare feet are not permitted in the show ring, but are OK in the benching area. True or False?	False	4-H	Junior
2524	Who do you pledge your head, heart, hands, and health for?	Your club, your community, your country, and your world.	4-H	Junior
2541	In what two dog 4-H classes at a county qualifying event must you qualify in order to go to State Fair?	Showmanship & Obedience	4-H	Junior
2542	What type of collar must be worn when a dog is benched at County or State Fairs?	Buckle or non-choking collar or harness	4-H	Junior
2545	Does a 4-H project dog need to be pure bred?	No	4-H	Junior
2566	What is the youngest age group in 4-H called?	Cloverbuds	4-H	Junior
2570	What is the oldest age group in 4-H called?	Senior	4-H	Junior
3	Describe a ring tail.	Carried up and around almost in a circle	Parts	Senior
5	Name the type of foot on which the two center digits are longer than the outside toes, and the arching of the toes is less marked, making the foot appear longer overall.	Harefoot.	Parts	Senior
9	Name the exercises in 4-H Sub-Novice	All on leash: heel, Figure-8, recall, stand, one-minute sit, three-minute down.	Obedience	Senior
10	Name the exercises in 4-H Graduate Open	Signal exercise, scent discrimination, directed retrieve with two gloves, directed jumping, go out, moving stand and exam.	Obedience	Senior
18	What are the differences between AKC Veterans class and 4-H Veterans/Modified class?	They have different exercises (AKC is just novice). Handicapped dogs may compete in 4-H but not in AKC.	Obedience	Senior
23	What does an AKC Limited Registration mean?	Restricted registration of offspring that prohibits both AKC registration of any puppies produced by this dog and participation in conformation events.	AKC	Senior
29	A minimum of how many dogs actually competing in Utility at an all-breed trial is needed to get a leg on a UD?	One	Obedience	Senior

35	Dogs entered in the 4-H veterans class do not have to jump, however they must choose to execute one of five advanced open/utility exercises. What two exercises can they choose from?	Retrieve on the flat, Utility signal exercise, walking stand, directed retrieve, scent discrimination	Obedience	Senior
37	Define: Agent	Person other than an the owner or co-owner, designated by the owner or co-owner of an entered dog to be the handler of, and the person responsible for, the dog at the event.	Performance	Senior
38	Pertaining to AKC records, define Event Correction	An adjustment made to an event record. Corrections are published in the AKC Awards publication.	Performance	Senior
45	What does gestation mean?	Pregnancy	Health	Senior
48	The tear gland on the inner surface of the dog's third eyelid (nictitating membrane) prolapses and then enlarges to become visible in the corner of the dog's eye is known as what?	Cherry Eye	Health	Senior
53	What are neoplasms?	Tumors	Health	Senior
55	Describe a dog that is flat sided.	Ribs insufficiently rounded as they approach the sternum or breastbone.	Parts	Senior
63	What are two causes of mastitis?	Too much milk, not being suckled enough, being scratched by puppies	Health	Senior
64	What fungus is most commonly responsible for ringworm?	Microsporum canis.	Health	Senior
69	What do you call an adult male with both testicles undescended?	Cryptorchid.	Health	Senior
102	What is a cause of rickets?	Deficiencies in vitamin D, that cause problems with the absorption of calcium, and phosphorus,	Health	Senior
105	What is the common term for coprophagia?	Eating stools.	Health	Senior
106	A nervous jerking caused by involuntary contraction of the muscles, usually affects the face or legs of dog that have brain involvement in advanced distemper is called.	Chorea	Health	Senior
112	This part of a female's season lasts about 9 days before estrus. Denotes onset of breeding cycle. Bloody discharge, swelling of external genital.	Proestrus	Health	Senior
114	What is the term for cutting or trimming the ends of the ear leather, as in the English Fox Hound?	Rounding.	Parts	Senior
115	_____ is the long hair on certain dogs on the foreface and legs.	Furnishing.	Parts	Senior
117	Regarding conformation, describe a frog face.	Extending nose accompanied by a receding jaw. Usually overshot.	Parts	Senior

135	Name three inherited disorders.	Hip dysplasia, slipping kneecap, popping hock, elbow dysplasia, PRA, Collie eye, undescended testicles, hernias, cataracts, deafness.	Health	Senior
136	How does a handler know what exercises he must do in versatility obedience?	Prior to the start of judging, the judge will decide the combination and order of exercises to be performed and will post it at the ring, approximately 45 minutes prior to the start of the class.	Obedience	Senior
140	Name something that can be used to delay the absorption of poison from the digestive tract.	Activated charcoal, milk, egg white, vegetable oil.	Health	Senior
144	What are the three types of immunity?	Active, passive, and natural	Health	Senior
145	What is an abscess?	A collection of pus under the skin where an injury has occurred.	Health	Senior
146	What viral disease sometimes produces a condition known as blue eye?	Hepatitis	Health	Senior
147	Enteric and Myocardial are two forms of what gastrointestinal disease?	Parvo virus	Health	Senior
150	What are two symptoms of parvo virus?	High fever, vomiting, diarrhea which is often bloody.	Health	Senior
154	What is the median line between the eyes at the forehead?	Scissura.	Parts	Senior
155	A name for the muscular development of the hind leg just above the stifle is...	The ham.	Parts	Senior
161	In this abnormal condition the dog's lower eyelid rolls in toward the eye causing the eyelashes to rub against the cornea. What is the name of this condition?	Entropion	Health	Senior
172	Should a male dog be tested for brucellosis (a bacterial disease that can cause spontaneous abortion)?	YES,	Health	Senior
175	Regarding conformation, define weedy.	Insufficient amount of bone; light boned.	Parts	Senior
185	Give three symptoms of distemper.	Loss of appetite, weight loss, eye and nose discharge, diarrhea, hardened footpads, convulsions, and a dry cough	Health	Senior
186	Generally, what is the oldest age a bitch can be for her litter to be registerable by the AKC?	No dog or litter out of a dam under eight (8) months or over twelve (12) years of age at the time of mating, will be registered.	AKC	Senior
192	Generally what is the youngest age a dam can be for her litter to be AKC registerable?	Eight months.	AKC	Senior
195	Name An inflammation of the lips and lip folds. Typically caused by an injury or an embeded thorn or burr.	Cheilitis	Health	Senior

198	What is the difference between natural and acquired immunity?	Natural immunity means that the animal is not of the proper species to catch that disease. Acquired immunity means that the animal has developed antibodies to that disease.	Health	Senior
204	What factor, in addition to the number of dogs competing, affects how many points are earned at a particular show?	What geographical area the show is in.	Performance	Senior
205	What are two methods of artificial respiration used on dogs?	Compression and mouth-to-nose	Health	Senior
213	Once a dog has won the tracking title TDX, can it still participate in tracking tests?	Yes	Performance	Senior
214	How old is the track used in the first level tracking test?	Approximately 30 minutes.	Performance	Senior
215	How old is the track used in the TDX level tracking test?	Four to five hours	Performance	Senior
216	Name the four tracking titles a dog can earn.	TD (Tracking Dog) , TDX (Tracking Dog Excellent), VST (Variable Surface Tracking). A dog that earns all three titles is awarded a certificate proclaiming that the dog is a Champion Tracker. The dog may put a CT in front of the name.	Performance	Senior
224	Name two bacterial diseases.	Leptospirosis, Bordetella bronchiseptica, Canine brucellosis, Salmonellosis, Tetanus, Neonatal Syndrome	Health	Senior
231	What is another name for warts?	Papillomas	Health	Senior
239	The Orthopedic Foundation for Animals not only evaluates Pelvic Radiographs, for hip disorders but will also issue a registry number for canine _____ Dysplasia.	Elbow Dysplasia	Health	Senior
241	What hereditary defect causes croupy breathing and honking cough, especially in toy breeds?	Collapsed Trachea or wind pipe.	Health	Senior
242	This bone disorder involves deformation of the hip joint where a poor fit between the head of the femur and the acetabulum (hip socket) exists. Name this disease.	Hip Dysplasia	Health	Senior
246	People can get tetanus from dogs. True or False:?	FALSE	Health	Senior
255	What are the four periods of the heat cycle?	Proestrus, estrus, diestrus, anestrus	Health	Senior
261	What is the generalized term for a condition characterized by collapse of the cardiovascular system, i.e. the heart and blood vessels?	Shock	Health	Senior
262	Which of the following is not a fungus disease? Toxoplasmosis, Histoplasmosis, Nocardiosis, Blastomycosis	Toxoplasmosis	Health	Senior
264	Define: Field Champion	A prefix used with the name of a dog that has been recorded a field champion by the AKC, having met requirements.	Performance	Senior

272	What are polygenic defects?	Defects inherited by the dog from its ancestors	Health	Senior
273	Name the clips in which an adult poodle dog can be shown in an AKC conformation class.	English saddle or Continental	Parts	Senior
277	What is another name for the breastbone?	Sternum	Parts	Senior
280	What are honorable scars?	Scars suffered from an injury as a result of work	Parts	Senior
281	Define: Inbreeding	The mating of closely related dogs of the same breed standard, i.e. Mother to son, brother to sister.	Breed	Senior
283	What is the term to describe an outer coat that stands straight off from the body.	Stand-off coat or stand away coat.	Parts	Senior
286	Name a vaccine that is given to help control Kennel Cough	Canine Parainfluenza or Bordatella	Health	Senior
288	Why wouldn't a dog get AKC points for a 1st Place win in the open dog class?	The dog would have to be winners dog to get points.	Performance	Senior
289	Why is colostrum milk important?	Colostrum milk is produced the first two days after whelping and it carries immunity antibodies.	Health	Senior
299	What test requires that the dog be certified before it is entered and those certification papers must be sent in with the entry form?	Tracking.	Performance	Senior
306	Name three variations of roan.	Blue, red, orange, lemon, liver.	Parts	Senior
307	For AKC Sanctioned matches, give the correct ribbon color for 1st through 4th place.	Rose, Brown, Green, Gray	Obedience	Senior
308	What is the treatment for burns on dogs?	Apply ice or cold water packs for 20 min. Clip hair and wash burn, apply antibiotic ointment, loosely wrap	Health	Senior
312	Whitelies (white with dark markings) are allowed coat colorations in the Pembroke Welsh Corgi. True or False:?	False.	Parts	Senior
313	Name the period when fertilization can take place. This normally occurs in the first 48 hours of a female dogs cycle when ovulation usually occurs.	Estrus	Health	Senior
316	Name all the equipment necessary to show in all the obedience classes	Collar, leash, dumbbell, high jump, broad jump, bar jump, scent articles, gloves.	Obedience	Senior
317	One coat color or whole color, except for lighter shadings is called _____.	Self-color.	Parts	Senior
318	Entropion and Ectropion are both conditions affecting the lower eyelid of the dog. How are they different?	In Entropion the eyelids roll toward the eye and in Ectropion the eyelid rolls away from the eye.	Health	Senior
319	What are the dark markings over or around the eyes called?	Spectacles.	Parts	Senior

322	Which of the following is not a protozoan disease? Coccidiosis, Toxoplasmosis, Trichomoniasis, Tuberculosis.	Tuberculosis	Health	Senior
325	Place these four terms in their order of occurrence: The female dogs heat cycle is divided into four parts, Anestrus, Proestrus, Estrus, Diestrus.	Proestrus Estrus Diestrus Anestrus	Health	Senior
326	Which of the following does not affect female dogs? Mastitis, pyometria, prostatitis, brucellosis	Prostatitis	Health	Senior
329	What term describes a thick set, low, heavy conformation.	Cloddy.	Parts	Senior
332	How should you treat a bleeding wound?	Apply direct pressure to the wound with a cloth or hand	Health	Senior
339	Name two ways that the virus disease Infectious Canine Hepatitis is contracted.	Through, Urine, feces or saliva	Health	Senior
344	Name the infection in the lungs. Usually it is classified according to its cause; viral, bacterial, fungal parasitic, or inhalation type.	Pneumonia	Health	Senior
345	Which of the following diseases is caused by a bacteria? Distemper, hepatitis, leptospirosis, rabies.	Leptospirosis	Health	Senior
346	How many points must a dog have to become an AKC obedience Trial Champion?	100	Obedience	Senior
347	A heart condition in which fluid collects outside of the vascular compartment. Or when fluid accumulates in the lungs, causing coughing and shortness of breath.	Congestive heart failure	Health	Senior
349	Name two signs of congestive heart failure	Coughing , Shortness of breath, tiring easily, distended abdomen or swollen limbs	Health	Senior
351	How many first place wins, and describe the wins, must a dog have to become an AKC obedience Trial Champion?	Three under 3 different judges, A first place in Utility B with at least three dogs in competition, a first place in Open B with at least six dogs in competition, an additional first place under the conditions of Utility B and Open B. Only one of the required first places may have been won at a specialty Show or a Junior Obedience Showcase.	Obedience	Senior
353	Name two obedience classes that a dog may continue to participate in after they have received a title in that class?	Open B, Utility B	Obedience	Senior
354	In 4-H Graduate Novice, which exercise comes first: recall over high jump or broad jump?	High Jump	Obedience	Senior
356	What is a term for a relaxed, easy gait in which the legs on either side move almost, but not quite, as a pair.	Amble	Parts	Senior

358	What is a term for the relative size of a dog's leg bones, or substance?	Bone	Parts	Senior
364	What is meant by the term Lactating Bitch	A bitch that is nursing puppies, or producing milk	Health	Senior
365	Can a handler use his dog's name along with a signal on the recall exercises in Obedience Trials?	No, when using signals on exercises (where a command or signal is permitted) the dogs name may not be used, if the handler used both they would not pass the exercises.	Obedience	Senior
367	Cruciate Ligament injuries occur in the ligaments surrounding which joint?	Stifle Alt - knee	Parts	Senior
368	Regarding conformation, define cobby.	Short bodied, compact	Parts	Senior
369	A dog with One testicle retained in the abdominal cavity and one visible. Is called a	Monorchid	Health	Senior
370	What is an Elizabethan collar?	A large round collar placed around the dog's neck to keep from licking and biting at wounds.	Health	Senior
371	Name three poisons for which you should not induce vomiting	Acids, Alkali, cleansers, petroleum products	Health	Senior
372	This birth defect leaves an opening between the oral nasal cavities. This often renders a puppy unable to nurse. Name this birth defect.	Cleft Palate	Health	Senior
373	What obedience class has the most exercises?	Open with 7 exercises	Obedience	Senior
374	Name the jumps in Open and Utility	Open: Broad jump and high jump. Utility: high jump & bar jump	Obedience	Senior
376	Which group of dogs are afflicted with a birth defect known as a collapsing trachea?	Small breeds	Health	Senior
377	When should a bitch have a pre-breeding exam by a vet?	At least one month prior to breeding	Health	Senior
378	"Well let down" is having long hocks. True or False:?	False. Having short hocks.	Parts	Senior
381	What is the breed and name of the first dog listed in the AKC Stud Book?	English Setter, Adonis	Breed	Senior
382	What are the three phases of the great sport of dogs?	Conformation, Obedience, Field Trials	Performance	Senior
383	As applies to haircoats, what is ticking?	Small, isolated areas of black or colored hairs on a white ground.	Parts	Senior
386	Regarding conformation, define varminty.	A keen, very bright or piercing expression	Parts	Senior
387	At what age does a male dog usually become fertile?	Six months	Health	Senior
388	Regarding conformation, what is another name for a pigjaw?	Overshot or parrot jaw.	Parts	Senior
390	Describe the marking known as a mask.	Dark color (Shading) on the muzzle and foreface.	Parts	Senior
391	What environmental condition has the greatest influence on shedding?	Changing light	Parts	Senior
393	What does PRA stand for?	Progressive Retinal Atrophy	Health	Senior

394	Can a castrated dog be shown at an AKC show?	Only in obedience , stud dog class or Veterans Classes only at independent specialties and/or those all-breed shows which do not offer any competitive classes beyond Best of Breed.	Performance	Senior
400	Regarding conformation, what is a dry neck?	The skin taut. Neither loose or wrinkled	Parts	Senior
409	How is Giardiasis acquired	By drinking infected water	Health	Senior
419	Which is more likely to suffer from cardiomyopathy, Large breeds or small breeds?	Large Breeds	Health	Senior
421	How old must a dog be to be entered in a veterans obedience class at an AKC show?	Seven years, minimum	Obedience	Senior
423	What are the 13 obedience classes in 4-H dog obedience?	Sub Novice, Beginner Novice, Pre-Novice, Novice, Advanced Novice, Graduate Novice, Pre Open, Open, Graduate Open, Pre Utility, Utility, Versatility, and Veterans/Modified	Obedience	Senior
424	What is Prostatitis	Prostate Infection	Health	Senior
2036	What illness is characterized by uncontrolled levels of blood sugar?	Diabetes Mellitus	Health	Senior
2039	Diabetic dogs typically drink and urinate excessively. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2040	A prostate infection typically causes difficult, painful urination in male dogs what is it called.	Prostatitis	Health	Senior
2041	How often should Rabies booster shots be given?	It depends on the strain of Rabies vaccine, some at three year intervals and some annually	Health	Senior
2045	Leptospirosis is spread in the urine of an infected animal, humans can be infected. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2048	Name the two types of puppy Dermatitis	Acne and Impetigo	Health	Senior
2052	Chorea (Ka-ree-a) can happen when the distemper virus goes to the brain. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2059	Oral Papillomatosis (warts in the mouth) is caused by a virus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2063	Pneumonia is a serious condition. How is it confirmed?	By a Vet laboratory diagnosis and x-ray.	Health	Senior
2064	Tetanus bacteria lives in soil, feces, and putrefying material. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
434	What is the cause of Glaucoma?	Increased pressure from within the eye.	Health	Senior
435	Jaundice is a disease that results in liver failure. True or False:?	False: Jaundice is not a disease but a symptom in which dogs eyes, skin, gums, tongue and ears appear abnormally yellowish.	Health	Senior

440	What is the term for a haircoat that has dry, harsh hair, that sometimes curls at the tips?	Staring coat.	Parts	Senior
443	What is LINE BREEDING?	Breeding between two dogs of common but not immediate ancestry.	Health	Senior
444	What is it called when One gene of a pair causes expression of a trait even though the other gene may carry codes for the opposite expression.	Dominate inheritance	Health	Senior
449	Describe what bones make up a dog's shoulder angulation.	The shoulder blade or scapula joint with the upper arm or humerus.	Parts	Senior
450	How is front angulation measured?	From the withers to the point of the shoulder to the elbow.	Parts	Senior
453	As applied to conformation, what is layback?	The angle of the shoulder blades as compared with a vertical axis (front angulation)	Parts	Senior
456	What is the name for the wrist of the dog?	The carpus, or carpals.	Parts	Senior
461	What is the name of the joint between the second thigh and the metatarsus?	The hock or tarsus.	Parts	Senior
463	Name two joints that make up a dog's rear angulation.	Stifle, hock or tarsus, hip,	Parts	Senior
464	How is rear angulation measured?	From the point of the rump to the stifle to the hock.	Parts	Senior
469	Name the bones that make up a dog's digit.	Three phalanges make one digit. The phalangeal bones.	Parts	Senior
486	Another term for a shallow, narrow body, lacking the correct amount of bone is _____.	Shelley.	Parts	Senior
487	Name three types of conformation of the back.	Level, camel, hollow, roach.	Parts	Senior
492	What is the term for the anal opening?	Vent.	Parts	Senior
493	What is the term for the side of the body between the last rib and the hip?	The flank.	Parts	Senior
495	Name the bone that makes up a dog's point of rump.	Ischium	Parts	Senior
519	The bone that makes up a dog's lower jaw is called the _____	Mandible.	Parts	Senior
521	What type of permanent teeth appear first in puppies, Canines, incisors, molars, or premolars?	Incisors	Parts	Senior
522	Which of the following teeth are missing in puppies: canines, incisors, molars, or premolars?	Molars	Parts	Senior
523	What type of deciduous teeth appear first in puppies, canines, incisors, molars, or premolars?	Canines	Parts	Senior
529	The ear flap of hounds and spaniels is called:	Leather	Parts	Senior
541	What is a lurcher?	A crossbred hound.	Breed	Senior

542	What is achondroplasia?	A disease producing dwarfism.	Health	Senior
543	Describe a conformation of a dog with loaded shoulders.	When the shoulder blades are shoved out from the body by over-development of the muscles.	Parts	Senior
544	Can people get Infectious Canine hepatitis from dogs?	NO	Health	Senior
547	What is the rounded tuft of hair left on the end of the tail when grooming certain breeds?	Pompom.	Parts	Senior
549	Long toenails can cause splay feet. True or False:?	TRUE	Parts	Senior
550	How many levels of tracking are held under AKC rules?	Three.	Performance	Senior
553	What are the five categories of field trials?	Hounds, pointing breeds, retrievers, spaniels.	Performance	Senior
555	Name a protozoan disease.	Coccidiosis, Toxoplasmosis, Giardiasis, Piroplasmosis, Trichomoniasis	Health	Senior
559	A sprain is an injury to a _____	Ligament	Health	Senior
562	What is the normal resting pulse of the dog?	50-130 beats per minutes	Health	Senior
563	Describe the gaiting fault termed "tied at the shoulders."	A gaiting that pinches up at the elbows and shoulder joints causes the front legs to swing forward on a stiff outward arc.	Parts	Senior
564	Pleasing balance between all parts of the dog is _____.	Symmetry.	Parts	Senior
574	When was the first AKC licensed Field Trial held?	November 4, 1890	Performance	Senior
590	Thick, longer hair around the neck is called the _____	Ruff	Parts	Senior
591	Describe the conformation fault known as "sway back."	Concave curvature of the backbone between the withers and the hipbones.	Parts	Senior
593	In conformation, define webbed.	Connected by a membrane	Parts	Senior
594	Loose or superfluous skin with dewlap is known as a wet neck. True or False:?	True.	Parts	Senior
595	Name the abnormal condition where the eyelid rolls in toward the eye. Allowing the lashes to rub against and irritate the cornea.	Entropion	Health	Senior
596	Describe a dog that is straight hocked.	Lacking appreciable angulation at the hock joints. Straight behind.	Parts	Senior
598	What term in dog standards means expression, individuality, and general appearance and deportment as considered typical of the breed?	Character.	Parts	Senior
599	An outer coat resistant to weather or protective against brush, combined with an inner coat of softer hair for warmth and waterproofing is called a WET COAT. True or False:?	False. It is called a double coat.	Parts	Senior
602	Regarding dog standards, define corky.	Active, alert, lively.	Parts	Senior

603	Define: Couple	Two hounds.	Performance	Senior
604	What is a term that describes component functions of locomotion, or is a synonym for gait in some breeds?	Action	Parts	Senior
606	A dog that has a receding nose with a deep stop, wrinkle, and undershot jaw has a _____ face.	Broken-up	Parts	Senior
607	What is a Derby Stake?	Field Trial competition for young, novice sporting dogs, usually between one and two years of age.	Performance	Senior
608	What is artificial insemination?	The introduction of a dog's semen into a bitch's reproductive tract by artificial means.	Health	Senior
610	As applied to conformation, define bossy.	Over-development of the shoulder muscle.	Parts	Senior
612	What is the conformation fault known as ankylosis?	Abnormal immobility and consolidation of a joint. (Noted as a cause of faulty tails in the German Shepherd standard.)	Parts	Senior
615	Regarding conformation, describe a dog that is "out at the shoulders."	Shoulder blades loosely attached to the body, leaving the shoulders jutting out in relief and increasing the breadth of the front.	Parts	Senior
616	Define: Single Tracking	All footprints fall in a single line of travel. As the dog's speed increases he angles his legs in toward the center.	Parts	Senior
617	Describe the conformation fault known as "straight in shoulders."	Poor angulation of the shoulder bones. Shoulder blades more straight up and down than sloping.	Parts	Senior
618	Define: Binker	A dog that points a bird and then leaves it, or when it finds a bird it avoids making a definite point.	Performance	Senior
620	The odd dog remaining after dogs entered in a field trial has been paired is called a BYE. True or False:?	TRUE	Performance	Senior
623	As applies to conformation, what is a furrow?	A straight indentation or median line down the center of the skull to the stop.	Parts	Senior
625	What are guard hairs?	Longer, smoother, stiffer hairs which grow through the undercoat and normally conceal it.	Parts	Senior
627	Define: babbler?	A hound that barks when not on the trail.	Performance	Senior
629	The longish hair at the back of both upper and lower thighs of some breeds is called _____.	Trousers.	Parts	Senior
630	Regarding conformation, define throatiness.	A excess of loose skin under the throat.	Parts	Senior
632	What is outcross breeding?	Breeding dogs whose pedigrees are free from common ancestry in the first five generations.	Breed	Senior

639	For what bacterial disease are both dogs and bitches commonly tested before breeding?	Brucellosis	Health	Senior
649	Name the AKC retrieving exercises and the type of objects retrieved in Utility.	Directed retrieve (gloves) and scent discrimination (one object from two of these categories of materials: leather, metal, wood).	Obedience	Senior
654	Describe the skeleton fault known as molera.	Incomplete, imperfect, or abnormal ossification (hardening) of the skull.	Parts	Senior
655	As regarding hair color, define isabella.	Fawn or light bay color. Light tan.	Parts	Senior
660	Loose, folding skin on the forehead and foreface is known as a _____.	Wrinkle.	Parts	Senior
661	With regards to color, what are thumbmarks?	Black spots on the region of the pastern.	Parts	Senior
663	Coccidiosis is caused by a _____.	Protozoa	Health	Senior
664	As applied to dog parts, what is the stern?	Tail of a sporting dog or hound	Parts	Senior
667	As applied to haircoats, where would a veil be located?	The portion of the dog's forelock hanging straight down over the eyes, or partially covering them.	Parts	Senior
671	Give one difference between AKC brace class and the 4-H brace class.	AKC only has novice braces. In AKC both dogs must be of the same breed.	Obedience	Senior
674	Do you have to have a qualifying score to receive a ribbon in a non-regular obedience class?	No	Obedience	Senior
675	Can people get tuberculosis from dogs?	YES	Health	Senior
676	To receive an obedience title in AKC Obedience, a dog must earn how many legs?	Three	Obedience	Senior
677	Which of the following respiratory problems is not inherited: Laryngeal paralysis, collapsed trachea, cleft palate, stenotic nares, rhinitis.	Rhinitis	Health	Senior
680	Pyometra can occur in spayed females. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior
681	How does a dog earn an AKC obedience degree?	Receive three qualifying scores with more than 50% of points in each exercise at three different AKC shows in that class under two different judges.	Obedience	Senior
682	Arthritis is a degenerative disease of the _____.	Joints	Health	Senior
684	When does an average female dog have her first estrus?	Sometime after six months of age.	Health	Senior
688	What is a prolapsed eyeball?	When the dog's eyeball comes out of its socket.	Health	Senior
692	As applied to conformation, give the meaning of timber.	Bone, especially of the legs	Parts	Senior
694	What is the purpose of testicles?	The male gonad, gland which produces spermatozoa.	Health	Senior

696	The period of time between Heat cycles where no sexual activity takes place and last between three and four months is called	Anestrus	Health	Senior
697	What is another name for bloat?	Acute Gastric Dilatation-Torsion	Health	Senior
699	Name three signs that show a bitch is about to go into whelp.	Not eating, digging or tearing paper (nesting), drop in temperature, restlessness, panting, crying, vomiting.	Health	Senior
700	Define: Non-slip retrievers	Dog that stays at heel, marks the fall of a bird, and retrieves the bird on command. Does not need to find or flush. Spaniels.	Performance	Senior
703	What are distemper teeth?	Teeth discolored or pitted as a result of distemper or other enervating disease or deficiency.	Health	Senior
705	The two tracking degrees are TD and UDT. True or False?	False. There are three. TD, TDX, and VST. If all three are earned then the dog is awarded a Champion Tracker certificate.	Performance	Senior
708	Define coarse, as applied to breed standard.	Lacking refinement.	Parts	Senior
715	Protozoan (one celled animals) are parasites that live in the intestinal tract and are transmitted by ingestion. There are 5 different kinds common in mammals. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
716	In the Utility scent discrimination exercise, who decides which type of article the dog will retrieve first?	The handler.	Obedience	Senior
719	What is Cystitis?	Bladder infection.	Health	Senior
723	How is the 4-H Graduate Novice class different from the AKC Graduate Novice Class?	In AKC the dog must carry the dumbell over the jump, Judge chooses if dog will do a 3 minute Sit or Down out of sight for the whole class.	Obedience	Senior
725	What is a name for a gait fault in which the forefeet move wide?	Paddling, Basewide.	Parts	Senior
729	Breed competition is the only place where conformation points can be earned. True or False?	False.	Performance	Senior
730	Describe a dog that is close-coupled.	Dog with a short loin and back. Comparatively short from the withers to hip bones.	Parts	Senior
733	Can a female dog be infected with prostatitis?	NO	Health	Senior
741	Name two signs of kidney failure.	Excessive thirst, increased urination, weight loss, loss of appetite, vomiting, diarrhea	Health	Senior
747	Name three viral diseases.	Distemper, Hepatitis, Kennel Cough (Tracheobronchitis), Herpes virus, Parvo virus, Corona Virus, Warts, Rabies.	Health	Senior
750	Name: the exercises in 4-H Utility	Signal, scent discrimination, directed retrieve, directed jumping, Moving stand and exam	Obedience	Senior
752	How many gloves must the dog retrieve in Utility obedience?	One	Obedience	Senior

753	In an AKC Obedience class, what is the next highest title a dog can earn after he has won a CDX?	UD (Utility Dog)	Obedience	Senior
755	Define: Rabies and how transmitted.	Rabies is a fatal viral disease transmitted by contact with infected saliva, by bite or through broken skin surface.	Health	Senior
756	During the signal exercises in Utility does the dog and handler do a Slow and Fast?	Yes, the signal exercise shall be done in the same manner as the heel free except no audible commands.	Obedience	Senior
757	Name This bacterial disease, can cause sterility in either sex at any age	Brucellosis	Health	Senior
760	What is the life-threatening condition called when a dog's stomach fills with gas and/or fluid, swells, and then may or may not become twisted?	Bloat or Acute Gastric Dilation-Torsion	Health	Senior
761	How could you enter an unregistered pure bred dog in an AKC Obedience Trial?	The dog must have an ILP (Indefinite Listing Privilege)/PAL (Purebred Alternative Listing) number, or Limited Registration Number and it must be shown on the entry form.	Obedience	Senior
767	Name four symptoms of eye problems.	Abnormal discharge, excessive or inadequate tearing, inflamed tissues, vision loss, unusual growths, fluttering of the iris, whiteness or opaquing of the eye, depressions in the surface of the eye, swelling, sensitivity to light.	Health	Senior
770	What is the proper name for the afterbirth?	Placenta	Health	Senior
771	What is the common name for Epiphora?	Watery eyes	Health	Senior
775	What is the proper term for heat or in season?	Estrus	Health	Senior
779	An abnormal condition in which the margin of the lower eyelid rolls away from the eye. Commonly occurs in dogs with loose facial skin.	Ectropion	Health	Senior
781	Define the gaiting fault known as twisting hocks.	A gaiting fault in which the hock joints twist both ways as they flex and bear weight. Also called rubber hocks.	Parts	Senior
785	If your dog flunked the recall would you have to stay for the long sits and downs? Explain your answer.	NO. Handlers have the option of returning or be released by the Judge.	Obedience	Senior
786	What is one of the most common causes of convulsions (seizures) in dogs?	Epilepsy	Health	Senior
790	What is the normal respiration rate for a dog?	10 - 30, depending on body size, age, exercise, excitement, environmental temperature, and degree of fullness of the digestive tract.	Health	Senior

796	What is the normal length of the gestation period in dogs?	63 days.	Health	Senior
801	Regarding conformation, define cheeky.	Cheeks prominently rounded, thick, protruding.	Parts	Senior
807	How many legs does a tick have?	Eight.	Health	Senior
813	Name six types of worms dogs can get.	Roundworm, hookworm, whipworm, tapeworm, heartworm, threadworm. (6 types)	Health	Senior
819	What are two symptoms of roundworm infestation?	Diarrhea, pot belly, white spaghetti-like worms in the stool.	Health	Senior
823	What are two of the first symptoms of heartworm infection?	Soft deep cough, made worse by exercise, , , and a tendency towards easy tiring, weak and listless, Weight loss .	Health	Senior
827	What is another name for Eclampsia?	Milk fever or Puerperal Tetany	Health	Senior
828	How many pairs of chromosomes does a dog have?	39 pairs.	Parts	Senior
832	Can puppies get Dermatitis?	Yes	Health	Senior
833	How often does a female dog come in season?	Every six months is the most commonly.	Health	Senior
835	How can a mother dog transmit immunity to distemper to her puppies?	Through antibodies in her colostrum (first) milk.	Health	Senior
840	What is the first part of the heat cycle called? During this time the female is attractive to the male, has a bloody vaginal discharge, and the vulva is swollen. The female will not accept the male.	Proestrus	Health	Senior
843	Name the three levels of training (the class you would enter at an AKC show) and the titles a dog can earn in obedience for each.	Novice - Companion Dog (CD), Open - Companion Dog Excellent (CDX), and Utility - Utility Dog (UD)	Obedience	Senior
844	During what part of a female dog's cycle is the reproductive tract under the control of the hormone progesterone? This occurs whether the bitch becomes pregnant or not.	Diestrus	Health	Senior
846	What are two causes of seizures ?	Viral, bacterial and fungal infections, ie. Distemper, epilepsy, ear infection, parasite infestation.and poisioing	Health	Senior
851	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bearded Collie	Herding	Breed	Senior
854	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bouviers Des Flanders	Herding	Breed	Senior
855	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Briard	Herding	Breed	Senior
861	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the American Foxhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
866	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Borzoi	Hound	Breed	Senior
868	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Harrier	Hound	Breed	Senior
869	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Ibizan Hound	Hound	Breed	Senior
871	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Petit Basset Griffon Vendeen	Hound	Breed	Senior

872	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Saluki	Hound	Breed	Senior
882	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Tibetan Spaniel	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
883	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Tibetan Terrier	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
884	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the American Water Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Senior
888	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Curly-Coated Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Senior
890	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Field Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Senior
894	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Irish Water Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Senior
896	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Vizsla	Sporting	Breed	Senior
899	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Australian Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
900	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bedlington Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
902	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Dandie Dinmont Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
903	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Irish Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
904	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Lakeland Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
907	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Sealyham Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
909	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Soft-Coated Wheaten Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
910	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Welsh Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
915	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Japanese Chin	Toy	Breed	Senior
921	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Silky Terrier	Toy	Breed	Senior
925	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bernese Mountain Dog	Working	Breed	Senior
931	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Komondor	Working	Breed	Senior
938	What criteria must be demonstrated before a new breed is considered to be added to the AKC registry?	There must be a clear and categorical proof that a substantial nationwide interest and activity in the breed exists. This includes an active parent club with serious and expanding breeding activity over a wide geographic area.	Breed	Senior
941	May a neutered dog or spayed bitch compete in the Veterans Class at an all breed AKC show?	No. Only at a Specialty Show.	Performance	Senior
944	The Belgian Tervuren was originally registered as what name?	Belgian Sheepdog.	Breed	Senior
945	The Japanese Spaniel was recognized by the AKC in 1888. It is now known by another name. What is that name?	Japanese Chin	Breed	Senior

946	May an Airedale earn an AKC Earthdog title.	No. Only small terriers are eligible - those that "go to ground (enter the dens) after their quarry.	Performance	Senior
952	Describe an expression that is apish.	Monkey-like.	Parts	Senior
953	The definition of aquiline is flat. True or False?	False. Curving, like an eagle's beak	Parts	Senior
954	In conformation, describe an arched loin.	Muscular development over the spine. Not like a roach.	Parts	Senior
958	As applies to haircoat, describe the term "bare pastern."	A pastern devoid of long hair, such as in the Afghan Hound	Parts	Senior
964	As applies to haircoat, describe the color bronze.	Tan coloration intermingled with black hairs	Parts	Senior
966	What is the uppermost extension of the large fibular tarsal bone in the hock joint is called?	Calcaneus.	Parts	Senior
968	The canthus is located on the dog's back. True or false?	False. The usually well-developed third eyelid located at the inner angle of the palpebral fissure	Parts	Senior
969	Where are the carnassial teeth located?	The last or fourth premolars in the lower jaw, as well as the first molar in the upper jaw	Parts	Senior
971	Referring to conformation, what are cheek bumps and how may they be caused?	Bulging or prominent cheek areas caused by incorrect bone formation and/or excessive muscle development.	Parts	Senior
972	Describe the conformation fault known as a clipped keel.	An abnormally short sternum	Parts	Senior
975	Another term for lip corners is...	Commisures.	Parts	Senior
980	Spell: Cryptorchid	C R Y P T O R C H I D	Health	Senior
981	As applies to haircoat, where would a cuff be located?	On the pastern regions.	Parts	Senior
998	Name two signs of poisoning in dogs	Crying, crouching, vomiting, diarrhea, trembling, hard breathing, convulsions, or coma.	Health	Senior
1004	What is the first sign of heat?	Swelling of the vulva	Health	Senior
1014	This breed was originally registered by the AKC as the Russian Setter. What is it now called?	The Wirehaired Pointing Griffon	Breed	Senior
1018	Name the AKC Herding Titles.	Herding Tested (HT), Pre-Trial Tested (PT), Herding Started (HS). Herding Intermediate (HI), Herding Excellent (HX), Herding Champion (HCh)	Performance	Senior
1021	Name the AKC Earthdog Titles	Junior Earthdog (JE), Senior Earthdog (SE), Master Earthdog (ME)	Performance	Senior
1022	Name the AKC Lure Coursing titles	Junior Courser (JC), Senior Courser (SC), Field Champion (FC)	Performance	Senior
1025	How old must a dog be to compete in an AKC Herding trial or test?	Nine months	Performance	Senior
1026	Must live quarry be used in an AKC Earthdog tests?	No. Either live quarry or artificial quarry may be used.	Performance	Senior
1036	How is a National Obedience Championship awarded?	A National Obedience Championship will be awarded annually to the dog that wins the National Obedience Invitational.	Obedience	Senior

1037	How does a dog qualify for a National Obedience Championship?	To be invited to participate, each dog must be ranked in the top 25 dogs by number of OTCH points or ranked in the top three of their respective breeds by OTCH points. Less than 125 dogs accept the invitation, a reserve list will be used.	Obedience	Senior
1038	What exercises are used in the National Obedience Championship competition?	The National Obedience Invitational competition shall be comprised of a varied combination of Open and Utility exercises performed as described in The American Kennel Club Obedience Regulations and Obedience Guidelines for Judges.	Obedience	Senior
1041	What titles must a dog have earned to use the title Versatile Companion Dog 1 (VCD1)?	CD, NA, NAJ, TD or CD, NAP, NJP, TD	Obedience	Senior
1042	What titles must a dog have earned to use the title Versatile Companion Dog 2 (VCD2)?	CDX, OA, OAJ, TD or CDX, OAP, OJP, TD	Obedience	Senior
1043	What titles must a dog have earned to use the title Versatile Companion Dog 3 (VCD3)?	UD, AX, AXJ, TDX or UD, AXP, AJP, TDX	Obedience	Senior
1044	What titles must a dog have earned to use the title Versatile Companion Dog 4 (VCD4)?	UDX, MX, MXJ, VST or UDX, MXP, MJP, VST	Obedience	Senior
1045	What does the AKC title VCCH stand for?	Versatile Companion Champion	Obedience	Senior
1046	What titles must a dog have earned to use the title Versatile Companion Champion (VCCH)?	OTCH, MACH and CT	Obedience	Senior
1049	How does a dog earn an AKC UDX title?	To earn a Utility Dog Excellent title, the dog must have received qualifying scores in both Open B and Utility B at 10 separate licensed or member obedience trials. UDX scores will be recorded only for dogs that have earned Utility Dog titles.	Obedience	Senior
1052	Who may hold an AKC Junior Showmanship competition?	Any club that is approved to hold a licensed or member all-breed show or a specialty show held apart from an all-breed show, may also be approved to offer Junior Showmanship competition at its show.	Showmanship	Senior
1062	What is the minimum age a dog must be to enter an AKC Sanctioned A, OA and OB Match?	dogs shall be at least 6 months of age on the date of the event	Performance	Senior
1065	May Non-Regular Classes offered at AKC Plan A or OA Sanctioned Matches?	No	Performance	Senior
1066	May Non-Regular Classes be offered at Plan B or OB Sanctioned Matches	Yes, provided permission has been granted by The American Kennel Club.	Performance	Senior

1070	What classes may be offered at an AKC Plan B Sanctioned Match?	Any of the Regular Official Classes, except Winners, may be offered. Clubs may also offer any non-regular classes, subject to AKC approval.	Performance	Senior
1072	What classes must be offered at an AKC Plan OA Sanctioned Match?	All of the Official Regular Obedience Classes shall be given.	Obedience	Senior
1075	What is the purpose of the AKC Sanctioned Tracking Test?	The primary purpose of this type of event is to give members of clubs the opportunity to demonstrate their knowledge and competence in handling the details of a Tracking Test.	Performance	Senior
1076	How many AKC Sanctioned Tracking Tests must a club hold before an application for a Licensed Tracking Test may be considered.	. A club must hold at least one Sanctioned Tracking Test, which is considered "qualifying" by The American Kennel Club.	Performance	Senior
1079	If I lease a bitch for breeding purposes, according to the AKC, am I the breeder of any litters from that bitch?	Only if I had I had leased the bitch before the mating takes place, otherwise I am the owner of the litter but not the breeder.	AKC	Senior
1081	After July 1, 2000, every sire producing seven or more litters in his lifetime or producing more than three litters in a calendar year must be what?	AKC DNA Certified	AKC	Senior
1085	After what time limit may a litter from AKC registered parents no longer be registered?	One year from the date of whelping.	AKC	Senior
1090	After a dog is registered with the AKC, may an owner change the registered name of that dog?	No change in the name of a dog registered with The American Kennel Club will be allowed to be made.	AKC	Senior
1091	What is the purpose of the AKC agility trials?	The purpose of AKC agility trials is to give owners the opportunity to demonstrate a dog's physical ability/soundness and willingness to work with its handler under a variety of conditions.	Agility	Senior
1092	What is the difference between an AKC member agility trial and an AKC licensed agility trial?	A member agility trial is put on by a club or association that is a member of the AKC, a licensed trial is put on by a club or association that is not a member but licensed by the AKC to hold agility trials.	Agility	Senior
1094	What is a sanctioned AKC agility trial?	Sanctioned agility trials are informal events at which dogs may participate but not for AKC titles, held by a club or association by obtaining the sanction of the American Kennel Club.	Agility	Senior
1121	What is the height of an A-Frame at an AKC agility trial?	The height of the A-Frame is to be set within 1 inch of 5 feet 6 inches, except for 4-inch and 8-inch jump heights, which shall have the A-Frame set to within 1 inch of 5 feet 0 inches.	Agility	Senior

1123	What is the height of a dog-walk at an AKC agility trial?	Within a 2-inch tolerance, the top of the center section is 48 inches above the ground.	Agility	Senior
1124	What is the width of a dog walk at an AKC agility trial?	All sections are 12 inches wide, plus or minus an inch	Agility	Senior
1126	What is the width and length of a SeeSaw at an AKC agility trial?	The plank is 12 inches wide with a 1-inch tolerance, and 12 feet long.	Agility	Senior
1127	What is the height of a SeeSaw at the pivot point in an AKC agility trial?	24 inches plus or minus 2 inches	Agility	Senior
1129	Describe the top of the Pause Table at an AKC agility trial.	The top of the Pause Table is a 36-inch square, plus or minus (+/-) 2 inches, with a non-slip surface. The vertical edge of the top of the table top must be 3 inches or greater in height and it is required that the table edge and table top be of a color in contrast to the running surface and ring gating. The table top must be light in color, no dark color(s) are allowed	Agility	Senior
1130	What is the height of the Pause Table at an AKC agility trial?	The height of the table (within 1 inch) is 8 inches for dogs in the 8-inch jump height; 12 inches for dogs in the 12-inch jump height; 16 inches for dogs in the 16-inch jump height; and 20 inches for dogs in the 20-inch, and 24- inch jump height.	Agility	Senior
1134	What is the length of an Open Tunnel at an AKC agility trial?	Its length is 15' to 20'	Agility	Senior
1138	How tall are the weave poles at an AKC agility trial?	40 inches	Agility	Senior
1146	What is the ideal size of an AKC agility ring?	100 feet x 120 feet	Agility	Senior
1147	What is the minimum width of a course area for an AKC agility trial?	a minimum of 60' wide	Agility	Senior
1148	Under what condition can an AKC agility trial be run on a concrete surface?	If a course is run on concrete, the area must be fully matted or padded.	Agility	Senior
1150	What are the recommended minimum distances between obstacles at an AKC agility trial?	It is recommended that there be a minimum of 15 feet to 18 feet between obstacles	Agility	Senior
1151	In AKC agility, what approach angles to an obstacle are allowed in the Novice classes?	One 180 degree turn will be allowed	Agility	Senior
1159	What is the course time deduction in the Novice classes at an AKC agility trial?	1-point deduction for every second over course time rounding down to whole numbers.	Agility	Senior
1160	What is the course time deduction in the Open classes at an AKC agility trial?	2-point deduction for every second over course time rounding down to whole numbers.	Agility	Senior
1161	What is the course time deduction in the Excellent and Master classes at an AKC agility trial?	3-point deduction for every second over course time rounding down to whole numbers.	Agility	Senior

1162	When is time called on a course at an AKC agility trial?	Time is called at course time plus 20 seconds or when maximum standard course time (as defined by class and height division) is reached.	Agility	Senior
1166	What is the maximum number of refusals/run outs allowed to still qualify in the Novice Standard classes at an AKC agility trial?	2	Agility	Senior
1167	What is the maximum number of wrong courses allowed to still qualify in the Novice Standard classes at an AKC agility trial?	1	Agility	Senior
1169	What is the minimum number of obstacles required for a Novice Class at an AKC agility trial?	14-16	Agility	Senior
1171	What is the maximum number of refusals/run outs allowed to still qualify in the Open Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	1	Agility	Senior
1172	What is the maximum number of wrong courses allowed to still qualify in the Open Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	1	Agility	Senior
1175	What is the maximum number of refusals/run outs allowed to still qualify in the Excellent Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	0	Agility	Senior
1176	What is the maximum number of wrong courses allowed to still qualify in the Excellent Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	0	Agility	Senior
1178	What is the Minimum allowable score required to qualify in the Master class at an AKC agility trial?	100	Agility	Senior
1179	What is the maximum number of refusals/run outs allowed to still qualify in the Master Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	0	Agility	Senior
1180	What is the maximum number of wrong courses allowed to still qualify in the Master Standard class at an AKC agility trial?	0	Agility	Senior
1182	What is the minimum number of obstacles required for a Open Class at an AKC agility trial?	16-18	Agility	Senior
1183	What is the minimum number of obstacles required for a Excellent class at an AKC agility trial?	18-20	Agility	Senior
1184	What is the minimum number of obstacles required for a Master class at an AKC agility trial?	18-20	Agility	Senior
1192	What is the only non-regular class specified in the AKC Agility regulations?	International Sweepstakes Class.	Agility	Senior

1193	What is the purpose of the International Sweepstakes Class (non-regular) at an AKC agility trial?	The International Sweepstakes Class (ISC) is a non-regular class providing a dog and handler an opportunity to demonstrate their advanced training and handling skills on various international style Standard and Jumpers With Weaves courses	Agility	Senior
1197	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Portuguese Water Dog	Working	Breed	Senior
1208	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the English Foxhounds	Hound	Breed	Senior
1211	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Otterhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
1212	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pharaoh Hound	Hound	Breed	Senior
1213	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Rhodesian Ridgeback	Hound	Breed	Senior
1218	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the French Bulldog	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
1219	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Shiba Inu	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
1224	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Flat-Coated Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Senior
1226	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the German Wirehaired Pointer	Sporting	Breed	Senior
1229	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Welsh Springer Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Senior
1230	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Wirehaired Pointing Griffon	Sporting	Breed	Senior
1232	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Border Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
1233	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cairn Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
1234	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Kerry Blue Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
1239	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Skye Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
1240	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Staffordshire Bull Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
1244	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the English Toy Spaniel	Toy	Breed	Senior
1254	Can a tracking title be the first title earned by a dog?	Yes	Performance	Senior
1255	Can a dog get its TDX while working off leash?	No	Performance	Senior
1256	Can breeds listed in the miscellaneous class earn obedience titles?	Yes	Obedience	Senior
1257	Can a handicapped handler have someone push his wheelchair through the heeling pattern in AKC obedience?	No	Obedience	Senior

1269	In Showmanship, when you show a good aspect of your dog to the judge, what are you doing?	Showing a point	Showmanship	Senior
1344	Name the concave portion of the sacrum that articulates with the head of the femur, and is important when evaluating a dog for hip dysplasia.	The acetabulum.	Parts	Senior
1347	Define: Agility trials	An organized competition at which dogs negotiate a series of obstacles and jumps in three classes of increasing difficulty. Suffix titles are earned at each level (Novice, Open, Excellent, Master, Premier) by qualifying a predetermined number of times.	Agility	Senior
1350	Define: Amateur Field Champion (AFC)	A prefix title conferred on dogs that have earned the required number of placements and/or points in amateur stakes at field trials for pointing breeds, retrievers, and spaniels.	Performance	Senior
1359	This term is used to describe crooked teeth. When the mouth is closed the upper and lower teeth don't line up according to breed standard.	Bad mouth.	Parts	Senior
1360	As applies to hair coloration, describe badger.	A grayish-brown color that may be mixed with a few dark hairs (Great Pyrenees, Sealyham Terriers).	Parts	Senior
1364	Referring to haircoats, what is a beauty spot?	A distinct spot, usually round, of colored hair, surrounded by the white spot of the blaze, on the topskull between the ears (Blenheim Spaniel or Boston Terrier).	Parts	Senior
1365	A color which is a mixture of white, gray, brown, and black hairs is called _____.	Beaver.	Parts	Senior
1377	Describe bird of prey eyes.	Light yellowish eyes, usually harsh in outlook.	Parts	Senior
1387	Name the group of 13 individuals elected by AKC Delegates to govern the AKC.	Board of Directors	AKC	Senior
1389	A dog that is said to be "bodied up" has this conformation.	Mature, well-developed.	Parts	Senior
1393	This is a term used to describe changing of coat color from puppies to adult stages.	Break.	Parts	Senior
1395	Regarding haircoats, where would breeching be located?	Fringing of longish hair at the back borders of the thigh regions.	Parts	Senior
1396	Define: Breed	A domestic race of dogs (selected and maintained by man) with a common gene pool and characterized appearance and function.	Breed	Senior
1401	A conformation that is brick-shaped is _____.	Rectangular.	Parts	Senior

1403	Define: Brock	A badger.	Performance	Senior
1404	As applies to haircoat, what is a bristle coat?	A rough, wiry coat.	Parts	Senior
1405	Define: Broker	An individual or kennel that appears in the chain of title for a dog and whose business operations largely consist of buying and selling dogs.	AKC	Senior
1411	Give the gaiting fault when parallel pasterns are so close that the legs brush in passing.	Brushing.	Parts	Senior
1413	This term describes a heavy, well-muscled neck.	Bull neck.	Parts	Senior
1417	Define: Bye	At field trials, an odd dog remaining after the dogs entered in a stake have been paired in braces by drawing. Also, a dog out of contention to either run or honor while a working dog completes a test.	Performance	Senior
1418	Name the coat color that may be described as rich, well-saturated light brow, and is usually used to describe poodles.	Café au lait.	Parts	Senior
1424	Define: Canine Good Citizen® (CGC)	Outreach program, put on by a club, which tests a dog's behavior.	Performance	Senior
1425	What is the gait with three beats to each stride, two legs moving separately and two as a diagonal pair. Slower than the gallop.	Canter.	Parts	Senior
1438	Define: Champion (Ch.)	A title conferred on a dog by the AKC as a result of defeating a specified number of dogs in specified competition at a series of AKC-licensed or -member dog shows.	Performance	Senior
1439	Define: Champion Tracker (CT)	A title conferred by the AKC on a dog who has earned the TD, TDX, and VST titles.	Performance	Senior
1440	Define: Championship	AKC title conferred on dogs after meeting requirements. Examples include: AFC - Amateur Field Champion, Ch. - Conformation Champion, FC - Field Champion ,OTCH - Obedience Champion, HC - Herding Champion	Performance	Senior
1443	Give three names to describe a red or reddish-brown coat color.	Chestnut, copper, rust, ruby, red sesame (Shiba Inu), stag red (Miniature Pinscher), Mahogany.	Parts	Senior
1445	This term describes a clean-cut head, as contrasted with bumpy or bulging outlines, particularly beneath the eye.	Chiseled.	Parts	Senior
1446	Define: Chops	Jowls or pendulous flesh of the lips and jaw.	Parts	Senior
1447	Give the name of a lightly saturated, yellowish brown color used to describe Chow Chows.	Cinnamon.	Parts	Senior

1448	Pertaining to dog shows, define: Circuit	A group of events clustered together at the same grounds or in the same region on consecutive days.	Performance	Senior
1450	Regarding grooming, describe clip.	The method of trimming the coat in some breeds.	Parts	Senior
1451	Describe clipping during gaiting.	The back foot strikes the front foot.	Parts	Senior
1455	Pertaining to dog shows, define: Closing date	Month, day, year, and time after which no entry can be accepted for a particular event	Performance	Senior
1457	Pertaining to dog shows, define: Cluster	Four all-breed shows held on consecutive days at the same location.	Performance	Senior
1460	Referring to dogs, give one of two definitions for compact.	1)Term used to describe the firmly joined union of various body parts. 2)Also used to describe a short- to medium-length coat, very close lying, with a dense undercoat and giving a smooth outline.	Parts	Senior
1462	Define: Companion Dog (CD)	A title conferred on a dog by the AKC as a result of having won certain minimum scores in Novice classes at a specified number of AKC-licensed or -member obedience trials.	Obedience	Senior
1463	Define: Companion Dog Excellent (CDX)	A title conferred on a dog by the AKC as a result of having won certain minimum scores in Open classes at a specified number of AKC-licensed or -member obedience trials.	Obedience	Senior
1465	Referring to dog parts, explain conformation.	The form and structure, make and shape; arrangement of the parts in conformance with breed standards.	Parts	Senior
1466	Define: Conformation show	Dog show where the dogs are judged on how closely they adhere to the breeds standard. Also known as all-breed, group, or specialty shows.	Performance	Senior
1467	Define: Co-owners	One or more individuals recorded in the AKC records as the registered owner of a dog.	AKC	Senior
1476	What is meant by the term "covering ground" as pertaining to gaiting?	The distance traveled by a dog with each stride as it gaits.	Parts	Senior
1480	Regarding hair color, describe cream.	A lowly saturated, light-to-medium yellow. Often, it has just a little more color than white.	Parts	Senior
1481	Regarding dog conformation, where is the crest?	On the neck, the upper, arched portion.	Parts	Senior
1483	Give one name for the gaiting fault that starts with twisting elbows and ends with crisscrossing and toeing out.	Crossing over, weaving, knitting and purling.	Parts	Senior
1485	Referring to canine anatomy, what is the crown?	The top part of the head; the topskull.	Parts	Senior

1489	Culotte is the longer hair on the back of the _____.	Thighs.	Parts	Senior
1494	_____ is a mottle or variegated coat color pattern found in Dachshunds. Lighter color areas contrasted with darker base color.	Dapple.	Parts	Senior
1495	Define: Date of mating	Date of sexual coupling of the dog and bitch.	AKC	Senior
1496	Define: Date of whelping	Date of birth.	AKC	Senior
1499	Canine _____ is made up of forty-two adult teeth, including incisors, canines, premolars, and molars.	Dentition.	Parts	Senior
1500	_____ of chest is an indication of the volume of space for heart and lungs.	Depth.	Parts	Senior
1501	Define: Derby	Field trial competition for young, novice sporting dogs usually up to two years of age.	Performance	Senior
1507	Regarding haircoats, describe dilute.	Washed out color.	Parts	Senior
1512	Pertaining to Conformation shows, define: Division	Group of states that all have the same point schedule.	Performance	Senior
1519	In hair markings, a domino is a reverse facial mask pattern on some breeds. True or false?	True.	Parts	Senior
1520	Name the side of the dog that is carried farthest away from the ground during normal locomotion.	Dorsal side.	Parts	Senior
1522	As applies to hair markings, describe a double dapple.	Varying amounts of white coloring occurring over the body in addition to the dapple pattern.	Parts	Senior
1523	Define: Double groups	Judging two groups simultaneously at a conformation show.	Performance	Senior
1524	Define: Double handling	The act of someone, other than the handler, getting a dog's attention in the ring to help the dog to show or look better.	Performance	Senior
1525	Describe the fault "down in pastern."	Weak or faulty pastern set at an incorrect angle.	Parts	Senior
1526	Referring to conformation, describe a dog that is down-faced.	The muzzle inclining downwards from the skull to the tip of the nose.	Parts	Senior
1529	Define: Dropper	A bird dog cross.	Breed	Senior
1530	What are the three regions that make up the canine ear?	Inner ear, middle ear, and the pinna or leather.	Parts	Senior
1531	Define: Earthdog events	Non competitive tests that gauge the trained and natural abilities of Dachshunds and small terriers to follow game to ground.	Performance	Senior
1533	The posterior region of the articulation between the arm and the forearm is...	Elbow.	Parts	Senior

1534	Define: Electronic collar	A collar that provides a warning sound and/or an electric stimulation to the dog upon receipt of an electronic signal given by the user. Used as a training device.	Performance	Senior
1535	Name the term used to describe a dog whose reproductive system is complete and unaltered.	Entire	Health	Senior
1536	Define: Event	A structured activity testing the conformation, training, or instinctive abilities of purebred dogs.	Performance	Senior
1539	Define: Event Committee hearing	A means for the Event Committee to deal with allegations concerning conduct deemed to be prejudicial to the interests of purebred dogs.	Performance	Senior
1540	Define: Event hours	Hours of the day when the show is officially open.	Performance	Senior
1541	Define: Event registration number (ERN)	A number assigned to an AKC-registered, American-owned dog enabling it to compete in events in Canada.	Performance	Senior
1542	Define: Event Secretary	Person who receives entries for an event.	Performance	Senior
1547	Hair overhanging the face is referred to as _____.	Fall.	Parts	Senior
1549	Regarding hair color, describe fawn.	A brown, red-yellow with hue of medium brilliance.	Parts	Senior
1556	Define: Field Dog Stud Book (FDSB)	A document published by the American Field Publishing Company of Chicago. It is possible for a dog to be registered with both the FDSB and the AKC, but not every dog is eligible.	Performance	Senior
1557	Define: Field trial	A competition for certain hound or sporting breeds in which dogs are judged on ability and style in tracking, finding, coursing, or retrieving game.	Performance	Senior
1558	Define: Field trial class	For dogs that have placed in an AKC-licensed or -member field trial. In certain breeds, Field Trial Judges Awards of Merit and Parent Club Field Titles may be included in eligibility requirements.	Performance	Senior
1559	Referring conformation, describe a filled-up face.	Smooth facial contours, free of excessive muscular development.	Parts	Senior
1560	Define: Finished	Term used to describe when a dog has completed its title requirements.	Performance	Senior
1563	A blaze that widens as it approaches the top of the skull is called a _____.	Flare.	Parts	Senior
1565	Describe the skeletal term floating rib.	The last (or 13th) rib, which is unattached to the other ribs.	Parts	Senior
1566	Regarding haircoats, describe a fluffy coat.	A coat of extreme length with exaggerated feathering on ears, chest, legs and feet, under parts, and hindquarters. Can be a fault for some breeds.	Parts	Senior

1567	Define: Flush	To drive birds from cover, to force them to take flight; to spring.	Performance	Senior
1570	Give another name for suspension trot.	Flying trot.	Parts	Senior
1573	Referring to dog parts, define forefront.	The combined front assembly from its uppermost component, the shoulder blade, down to the feet.	Parts	Senior
1576	A color or marking not characteristic for the breed is a ____ ____.	Foul color.	Parts	Senior
1577	Define: Foundation stock	The first generation of a particular breed registered with the AKC.	AKC	Senior
1579	As applied to conformation, describe foxy.	Sharp expression; pointed nose with short foreface.	Parts	Senior
1583	The _____ bones form the forehead of the cranium or skull.	Frontal.	Parts	Senior
1589	Which gait is characterized by a four-beat rhythm and often an extra period when all four feet are off the ground?	Gallop.	Parts	Senior
1590	Define: Game	Hunted wild birds or animals.	Performance	Senior
1591	Referring to dog parts, what is the gaskin.	The lower or second thigh.	Parts	Senior
1593	Define: Genealogy	Recorded family descent. Pedigree.	AKC	Senior
1595	Define: Get	Offspring.	AKC	Senior
1596	Give another name for an elongated, tubular-shaped neck besides swan neck.	Goose neck.	Parts	Senior
1597	Describe the conformatin term "goose rump."	Too steep or sloping a croup.	Parts	Senior
1598	Describe a gait with a goose step.	Accentuated lift of the forelimbs.	Parts	Senior
1599	Define: Grand Nite Champion (GNC)	A prefix title conferred on dogs that have acquired a Nite Championship title and have won the requisite number of first places at AKC Coonhound night hunts.	Performance	Senior
1601	Give another name for roan.	Grizzle.	Parts	Senior
1604	Define: Group class	A class made up of dogs designated Best of Breed or Best of Variety for their specific group. No separate entry is made for this class. Each group winner is eligible to compete in the Best in Show competition.	Performance	Senior
1605	Define: Group show	Conformation dog show, at which championship points may be awarded, that permits participants or breeds exclusive to an individual group. Examples are: all-terrier show, toy show, etc.	Performance	Senior
1609	A term that refers to a distinguishing characteristic is known as a what?	Hallmark.	Parts	Senior

1613	The contours in profile from the top of the skull to the tip of the nose are the head planes. True or false?	True.	Parts	Senior
1616	Define: Herding Champion (HC)	A prefix title conferred on dogs that have earned the required number of points and placements in the Herding Excellent class at AKC herding trials.	Performance	Senior
1617	Define: Herding Excellent (HX)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the requisite number of times in the Advanced class at AKC herding trials. This title is course/stock specific.	Performance	Senior
1618	Define: Herding Group	Group of dogs bred to help shepherds and ranchers herd or work livestock.	Performance	Senior
1619	Define: Herding Intermediate (HI)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the requisite number of times in the Intermediate class at AKC herding trials.	Performance	Senior
1620	Define: Herding Started (HS)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the requisite number of times in the Started class at AKC herding trials.	Performance	Senior
1621	Define: Herding Tested (HT)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have passed the requisite number of AKC herding tests.	Performance	Senior
1622	Referring to conformation, define high standing.	Tall and upstanding, with plenty of leg.	Parts	Senior
1625	A dog with spread hocks is said to be _____.	Hocked out.	Parts	Senior
1626	Define: Holt	The lair of the fox or other animal in tree roots, banks, drains, or similar hideouts. Lodge.	Performance	Senior
1629	A coloration composed of white, tan, or black. The ground color, usually white, may be marked with tan and/or black patches on the head, back, legs, and tail. The extent and the exact location of such markings, however, differ in breeds and individual dog	Hound-marked.	Parts	Senior
1632	Define: Hunting tests	Non competitive field events for flushing breeds, retrieving breeds, and pointing breeds.	Performance	Senior
1634	Define: Imported semen	Frozen semen that is imported from another country.	AKC	Senior
1647	Pertaining to AKC events, define: Judge	Official approved by the AKC to evaluate dogs at specific AKC events.	Performance	Senior
1648	Pertaining to AKC events, define: Judge's book	Book in which the judge records the results from the event being officiated.	Performance	Senior
1649	Pertaining to AKC events, define: Judging schedule	A program that lists the time scheduled for judging of each breed or variety, obedience class, and other classes that are offered for the event on that day. Also called judging program.	Performance	Senior

1650	Pertaining to AKC events, define: Junior Courser (JC)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that pass the required number of Junior Courser tests at AKC lure coursing tests.	Performance	Senior
1651	Pertaining to AKC events, define: Junior Earthdog (JE)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in Junior Earthdog classes in AKC earthdog tests.	Performance	Senior
1652	Define: Junior Hunter (JH)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in Junior tests at hunting tests for spaniels, retrievers, and pointing breeds.	Performance	Senior
1653	Define: Junior Showmanship	AKC-sponsored class that evaluates the abilities of the young handler, not the quality of the dog.	Showmanship	Senior
1658	Is a kink tail a normal tail carriage?	No. It is a deformity of the caudal vertebrae producing a bent tail.	Parts	Senior
1661	Define: Landseer	Newfoundlands that are white dogs with black markings, named in honor of Sir Edward Landseer, the 19th Century artist who used these dogs as models	Breed	Senior
1663	The angle of the shoulder blade as viewed from the front is called the _____.	Lay-on.	Parts	Senior
1665	Pertaining to registration matters, define: Lease	The assignment of breeding rights by the recorded owner of a bitch to another person for a specified period of time. Only bitches may be leased.	AKC	Senior
1671	Pertaining to dog shows and events, define: License	Formal permission granted by the AKC to a non member club to hold an event.	Performance	Senior
1672	Define: Licensed club	Clubs approved to hold events at which championships and/or titles may be won.	Performance	Senior
1673	A dog that is said to be lippy is a constant barker. True or false?	False. Pendulous lips that do not fit tightly.	Parts	Senior
1675	Define: Litter application	Form used to register a litter.	AKC	Senior
1680	Referring to conformation, define loose slung.	Construction in which the attachment of the muscles at the shoulders is looser than desirable.	Parts	Senior
1681	Where are the lumbar vertebrae located?	The loin region.	Parts	Senior
1683	Define: Lure Courser Excellent (LCX)	The title of Lure Courser Excellent is a cumulative title earned by accruing championship points to receive the next title level. (LCX II, LCX III, LCX IV, etc.).	Performance	Senior

1684	Define: Lure coursing	Organized performance event for sight hounds which demonstrates those breeds' ability to perform their historical work by chasing an artificial lure over a course.	Performance	Senior
1685	_____ is dislocation of an anatomical structure.	Luxation.	Parts	Senior
1688	Define: Major win	A win that consists of 3, 4, or 5 points in conformation events and some performance events.	Performance	Senior
1692	Give another name for mane.	Ruff	Parts	Senior
1693	Concerning coloring on dogs, where would you find a mantle?	On shoulders, back, and sides.	Parts	Senior
1694	What is the term used to describe the first part of the sternum in the chest?	Manubrium.	Parts	Senior
1697	Define: Master Courser (MC)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have acquired the Senior Courser title and have qualified the required number of additional times in either Open or Special stakes at AKC lure coursing trials.	Performance	Senior
1698	Define: Master Earthdog (ME)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in the Master test at AKC earthdog events.	Performance	Senior
1699	Define: Master Hunter (MH)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in Master tests at hunting tests for spaniels, retrievers, and pointing breeds.	Performance	Senior
1700	Define: Match show	Usually an informal dog show at which no championship points are awarded.	Performance	Senior
1702	What is the term used when dog's measured height at withers was determined to be outside the limits for that breed as set forth in the breed standard?	Measure out.	Parts	Senior
1703	Where is the medial region located?	Toward the mid line of the dog.	Parts	Senior
1706	Give the name for the rear pastern.	Metatarsus.	Parts	Senior
1710	Regarding haircoats, give two definitions for mismark.	(1) Coat or color. (2) A dog that has coat coloration or markings not conforming to that which is acceptable for the breed.	Parts	Senior
1712	Describe a mottled color.	Pattern of dark roundish blotches on a lighter background.	Parts	Senior
1713	As regards the show ring, define move.	To gait a dog in a pattern prescribed by the judge.	Parts	Senior
1715	When a dog is moving close in the rear, are the hocks turned in or out?	Hocks are turned in.	Parts	Senior

1716	Moving straight is a term descriptive of _____ in which angle of inclination begins at the shoulder or hip and limbs remain relatively straight to the feet.	Balanced gait.	Parts	Senior
1720	Define: Mute	To run mute, to be silent on the trail; i.e., to trail without baying or barking.	Performance	Senior
1722	Regard coat markings, what is a muzzle band?	White marking around the muzzle.	Parts	Senior
1723	Define: National Amateur Field Champion (NAFC)	A prefix title or designation conferred on a dog that has won the National Amateur Championship field trial for its breed.	Performance	Senior
1724	Define: National Amateur Field Championship	Annual field trial event held open to dogs that qualify for entry. Professional handlers cannot participate.	Performance	Senior
1725	Define: National Field Champion (NFC)	A prefix title or designation conferred on a dog that has won the National Championship field trial for its breed.	Performance	Senior
1726	Define: National Field Championship	Annual field trial event open to dogs that qualify for entry.	Performance	Senior
1727	Define: National Specialty	An event held by the parent club.	Performance	Senior
1728	What is meant in conformation when the term "neck well set on" is used?	Good neckline, merging gradually with withers, forming a pleasing transition into top line.	Parts	Senior
1729	Define: Neuter	To castrate or spay.	Health	Senior
1731	A breeding that produces desirable puppies is called a .	Nick	Health	Senior
1733	Define: Nite hunt	Performance competition for coonhounds.	Performance	Senior
1735	Referring to AKC performance events, define: Non-qualifying	A score that is lower than the number designated as a qualifying score.	Performance	Senior
1737	Give two definitions for nose.	(1) Organ of olfaction. (2) The ability to detect by means of scent.	Parts	Senior
1740	Define: Obedience trial (licensed)	An event held under AKC rules at which a leg toward an obedience degree can be earned.	Obedience	Senior
1741	Define: Obedience Trial Champion (OTCH)	A prefix used with the name of a dog that has been recorded an Obedience Trial Champion by the AKC as the result of having won the number of points and First Place wins specified in the current Obedience Regulations.	Obedience	Senior
1742	Shoulders well laid back are _____ shoulders.	Oblique.	Parts	Senior
1743	Eyes with outer corners higher than their inner ones are oblique eyes. True or false:?	True.	Parts	Senior
1744	A term that means a prominently raised occiput. Characteristic of some sporting and hound breeds.	Occipital protuberance.	Parts	Senior
1749	Referring to conformation shows and matches, define: Open class	A regular class for dogs six months of age or over.	Performance	Senior

1750	Define: Organized competition	Competition governed by the rules of a club or society, such as the AKC, organized to promote the interests of purebred dogs.	Performance	Senior
1753	Referring to conformation, describe a dog that is "out at the shoulder blades."	With shoulder blades loosely attached to the body, leaving the shoulders jutting out in relief and increasing the breadth of the front.	Parts	Senior
1754	Term for a chest that is deeper than wide.	Oval chest.	Parts	Senior
1757	As applied to conformation, define overhang.	A heavy or pronounced brow.	Parts	Senior
1758	What are two different ways for a dog to compensate for more drive in its rear feet?	Overreach (where the rear feet strike outside the fore feet) and padding (where the front feet flip up in a split-second delaying action).	Parts	Senior
1762	Define: Pack	Multiple hounds cast at one time.	Performance	Senior
1765	The term for the tough, shock-absorbing projections on the underside of the feet.	Pads.	Parts	Senior
1766	Define: Parent club	The national organization designated by the AKC to represent a specific breed.	Breed	Senior
1773	This term describes the mixture of white and black hairs, and is commonly seen in Schnauzer breeds.	Pepperling.	Parts	Senior
1777	Give three terms for coats with patches of white and another color.	Pied, Piebald, Pinto, Splashed, Parti-color,	Parts	Senior
1778	Term for close-set eyes.	Pig eyes.	Parts	Senior
1779	Term for a narrow chest with a protruding breastbone.	Pigeon chest.	Parts	Senior
1780	Term for toes pointing in toward the midline.	Pigeon-toed.	Parts	Senior
1781	As applies to haircoat, what is pile?	Dense undercoat of soft hair.	Parts	Senior
1787	What is the term for carrying the neck stretched forward in an abnormally low, ungainly position, usually when moving?	Poke.	Parts	Senior
1790	Where is the posterior of the dog.	The portion of the dog carried toward the rear during normal locomotion.	Parts	Senior
1791	Which gaiting fault is a result of a dog's stride being shorter in the front than the rear?	Pounding.	Parts	Senior
1794	Pertaining to dog events, what is a Premium List?	Official announcement of the club's event sent to prospective participants. It contains the details of an upcoming event.	Performance	Senior
1795	Define: Pre-Trial tested (Herding)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have passed the required number of Pre-Trial tests at AKC herding tests.	Performance	Senior

1799	Pertaining to field events define: Professional trainer	A person who trains hunting dogs and who handles dogs in field events.	Performance	Senior
1801	Define: Provisional Judge	Title assigned to judges while they are being evaluated on their knowledge of designated breed(s) and/or level of obedience class in accordance with the current AKC judging approval system.	Performance	Senior
1808	Referring to conformation, define quality.	Refinement, fineness, a degree of excellence.	Parts	Senior
1809	Describe a dog that is racy.	Tall, of comparatively slight build.	Parts	Senior
1812	A dog that is tall, long in body, high on leg, often lightly framed is said to be _____.	Rangy.	Parts	Senior
1813	Describe the term "reach of front."	Length of forward stride taken by forelegs.	Parts	Senior
1819	Pertaining to registration matters, define: Referral	A posting placed on the records for a dog or litter as a result of an inquiry. A referral may also be an internal coding for AKC informational purposes.	Breed	Senior
1820	Pertaining to registration matters, define: Register	To record with the AKC a dog's breeding particulars.	AKC	Senior
1821	Define: Registration certificate	The document issued by the AKC to the registered owner of a dog when it is individually registered or transferred to a new owner.	AKC	Senior
1829	Define: Reserve Winners	The award given to the second place dog or bitch in the Winners class.	Performance	Senior
1833	In conformation, what is meant by the term "ribbed-up."	Long ribs that angle back from the spinal column. A reference to a long rib cage.	Parts	Senior
1835	Regarding haircoat, define the color roan.	A fine mixture of colored hairs with white hairs.	Parts	Senior
1836	Referring to conformation, describe the term "rocking horse."	Both front and rear legs extended out from the body as on an old-fashioned rocking horse.	Parts	Senior
1837	Describe a rolling gait.	Swaying, ambling action of the hindquarters when moving.	Parts	Senior
1838	Describe a dog that has a roman nose.	A nose whose bridge is so comparatively high as to form a slightly convex line from forehead to nose tip. Ram's nose.	Parts	Senior
1842	Another name for the tail or stern.	Rudder.	Parts	Senior
1845	The region of the vertebral column that consists of three fused vertebrae that articulate the pelvic girdle is the _____. Located between the lumbar and caudal vertebrae regions.	Sacrum.	Parts	Senior
1846	Regarding haircoat markings, what is a saddle?	Markings in the shape of a saddle over the back.	Parts	Senior

1847	An overlong back, with a dip behind the withers is called a _____. _____.	Saddle back.	Parts	Senior
1848	Define: Sanctioned club	Club holding Plan B and Plan A level matches for the purpose of qualifying to hold licensed events.	Performance	Senior
1851	_____ is a color used to describe Boston Terriers. It appears black except that it has a red cast in bright light.	Seal.	Parts	Senior
1856	Define: Senior Earthdog (SE)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in the Senior class at AKC earthdog tests.	Performance	Senior
1857	Define: Senior Grand Nite Champion (SGNC)	A prefix title conferred on dogs that have earned the Grand Nite Champion and have won the required number of first placements in AKC Coonhound night hunts.	Performance	Senior
1858	Define: Senior Hunter (SH)	A suffix title conferred on dogs that have qualified the required number of times in Senior tests at hunting tests for pointing breeds, retrievers, and spaniels.	Performance	Senior
1859	The term for the line extending vertically between the nostrils.	Septum.	Parts	Senior
1860	Define: Set up	Posed as to make the most of the dog's appearance for the show ring.	Performance	Senior
1861	A dog that is sickle hocked has an inability to straighten the hock joint. True or false?	True.	Parts	Senior
1867	A term used to indicate a dog that is thick and coarse through the skull.	Skully.	Parts	Senior
1868	Flat ribs with too little spring from the spinal column are called _____. _____.	Slab-sided.	Parts	Senior
1870	Referring conformation, define slew feet.	Feet turned out.	Parts	Senior
1873	Name the gait fault in which there is a quick outward snatching of the hock as it passes supporting leg and twists the rear pastern far in beneath the body?	Snatching hock.	Parts	Senior
1874	A nose that is normally black, but acquires a pink streak in the winter is a _____. _____.	Snow nose or winter nose.	Parts	Senior
1875	The state of mental and physical health when all organs and faculties are complete and functioning normally, each in its rightful relation to the other. What is the term used to describe this?	Soundness	Health	Senior

1884	A coat that is irregularly patched, either color on white, or white on color is _____.	Splashed.	Parts	Senior
1886	In conformation, what is meant by the term "spread?"	Width between the forelegs when accentuated, as by the Bulldog.	Parts	Senior
1888	What is the term to indicate the curvature of ribs for heart and lung capacity?	Spring of ribs.	Parts	Senior
1889	As applies to conformation, describe a dog with a square body.	A dog whose measurements from withers to ground equals that from forechest to rump.	Parts	Senior
1893	Define: Stake	Designation of a class; used in field trial competition.	Performance	Senior
1899	Referring to conformation, define station.	Comparative height from the ground, as high-stationed, low-stationed.	Parts	Senior
1900	Steep is used to denote incorrect angles of _____. For example, a steep front describes a more upright shoulder placement than is preferred.	Articulation.	Parts	Senior
1901	The _____ is the row of eight bones that form the floor of the chest.	Sternum.	Parts	Senior
1913	Define: Substitution of a dog	Entering a specific dog in an AKC event and physically using a different dog at the event.	Performance	Senior
1914	The term for the ridge or prominence of the frontal bones of the skull over the eyes.	Supersilliary arches.	Parts	Senior
1915	Define: Superintendent	An individual licensed by the AKC and hired by a club to be responsible for the actual mechanics of holding an event.	Performance	Senior
1919	Give another term to mean balance.	Symmetry.	Parts	Senior
1924	Referring to conformation, define terrier front.	Straight front as found on fox terriers.	Parts	Senior
1932	Give two definitions for "tongue."	1) The fleshy, moveable, muscular organ attached to the floor of the mouth. 2) The barking or baying of hounds on the trail, as to give tongue, to open or speak.	Parts	Senior
1937	Define: Tracking Dog Excellent (TDX)	A title awarded to a dog that has been recorded a Tracking Dog Excellent as a result of having passed an AKC-licensed or -member tracking test.	Performance	Senior
1942	Referring to haircoats, what is tri-color.	Three colors in the coat: white, black, and tan.	Parts	Senior
1945	Describe two gaits where the dog's feet strike the ground together.	Trot: diagonal pattern where opposing feet strike the ground together. Pace: a pattern where two feet on the same side strike the ground together.	Parts	Senior

1946	In conformation, where is the trumpet located?	Just behind the orbit or eye socket; the region comparable with the temple in man.	Parts	Senior
1950	In conformation, what does turn-up mean?	An up-tilted foreface.	Parts	Senior
1951	Referring to conformation shows and matches, define: Twelve-to-eighteen month class	A regular class for dogs that are 12 months of age and over, but under 18 months, that are not champions.	Performance	Senior
1952	Give the term to describe the sum of qualities that distinguish dogs of one breed, or dogs from one kennel from others.	Type (breed type or kennel type).	Parts	Senior
1954	Define: Unbenched Show	Conformation show where dogs are not required to be on specific benches for viewing.	Performance	Senior
1955	Define: Underage dam	Dam under eight months of age at the time of mating.	AKC	Senior
1956	Define: Underage sire	Sire under seven months of age at the time of mating.	AKC	Senior
1960	Define: Unentered dog	Term used to describe dogs that are on the show grounds but are not entered at the show.	Performance	Senior
1961	Describe a dog that is called unsound.	A dog incapable of performing the functions for which it was bred.	Parts	Senior
1970	Define: Variety	A division of a breed approved by the AKC.	Breed	Senior
1971	Referring to skeletal parts, define vertebrae.	The bones of the central axis of the dog posterior to the skull, including cervical, thoracic, lumbar, sacral, and caudal vertebrae.	Parts	Senior
1972	Define: Veterans class	Class for dogs older than a minimum age requirement. Each club establishes its own age requirements for this class.	Performance	Senior
1974	Define: Whelp date	The date of birth of a litter.	AKC	Senior
1977	Give the name for the vibrissae or sensory organs on the sides of the muzzle.	Whiskers.	Parts	Senior
1981	Which gaiting fault demonstrates one or both front feet twisting outward as the legs swing forward?	Winging.	Parts	Senior
1984	Describe a wirehair coat.	A coat of hard, crisp, wiry texture.	Parts	Senior
1986	Referring to conformation shows, define: Withholding	Decision of a judge not to give an award or placement in a class at any point in the judging process.	Performance	Senior
1990	A dog that has a wry mouth has a symmetrical alignment of of upper and lower jaws. True or false?	False. It has an asymmetrical alignment. Also known as a cross bite.	Parts	Senior
1991	What is the cartilage process of the sternum called?	The Xipoid process.	Parts	Senior
1992	What is the name for the bony ridge that extends posteriorly and laterally from beneath the eye orbit.	The zygomatic arch.	Parts	Senior

1997	How many stations must a Rally Novice course have, excluding start and finish?	10 – 15.	Rally	Senior
1998	How many stations must a Rally Advanced course have, excluding start and finish?	12 – 17.	Rally	Senior
1999	How many stations must a Rally Excellent course have, excluding start and finish?	15 – 20.	Rally	Senior
2005	What is the rally jump height/length for a dog 10" and under 1" at the withers?	8" high, 16" for broad jump	Rally	Senior
2006	What is the rally jump height/length for a dog that is 15" and under 20" at the withers?	12", 24" for broad jump	Rally	Senior
2007	What is the rally jump height/length for a dog 20" and over at the withers?	16", 32" for broad jump	Rally	Senior
2009	What is the maximum number of stationary exercises allowed in the Rally Novice class?	5	Rally	Senior
2010	What is the maximum number of stationary exercises allowed in the Rally Advanced class?	7	Rally	Senior
2012	What is the maximum number of stationary exercises allowed in the Rally Excellent class?	7	Rally	Senior
2015	In AKC Rally, is it permissible to repeat a station?	Only in the Novice, Intermediate, Advanced and Excellent classes. Stations may not be repeated in the Masters class.	Rally	Senior
2017	What is the minimum size of a sign in Rally Obedience?	8 ½ x 11 inches.	Rally	Senior
2024	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the American Eskimo Dog	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
2025	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Canaan Dog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2026	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel	Toy	Breed	Senior
2027	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Greater Swiss Mountain Dog	Working	Breed	Senior
2031	What type of tumor tend to appear suddenly, grow rapidly and affect the surrounding tissues and sometime breaking the skin and bleeding.	Malignant Tumors	Health	Senior
2034	Short faced breeds may be prone to chronic tonsillitis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior

2035	What disease follows poor oral hygiene. The gums are red, swollen, and bleed easily.	Gingivitis and or Periodontal Disease	Health	Senior
2068	The dams first milk that is full of maternal antibodies is called?	Colostrum milk	Health	Senior
2070	The distemper virus is similar to the germ that causes measles in people. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2072	Hard-pad is a form of _____ in which the virus attacks the skin of the feet and nose.	Distemper	Health	Senior
2073	The distemper virus is killed when it gets frozen. True or False?	FALSE: Distemper virus can live for many years in a frozen state	Health	Senior
2074	What highly contagious virus disease is similar to the germ that causes measles in people.	Distemper	Health	Senior
2076	Canine Hepatitis is always fatal. True or False?	False The dog dies quickly or recovers within ten days.	Health	Senior
2079	How is a test for Rabies done?	The only test for Rabies is through autopsy of the dogs brain.	Health	Senior
2083	Name the two types of rabies.	Furious and paralytic	Health	Senior
2086	The term Infectious Tracheobronchitis is Kennel Cough. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2097	The major organ of the urinary system is the bladder. True or False?	FALSE the Kidney is the major organ	Health	Senior
2098	Distemper, and Leptospirosis, can affect several body systems simultaneously, this is referred to as multisystemic problem diseases. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2099	The nervous system includes the brain, peripheral nerves and what _____?	Spinal cord	Health	Senior
2106	Parvovirus only attacks the gastrointestinal tract. True or False?	FALSE: It can also affect the muscle of the heart.	Health	Senior
2108	Parvovirus has two main syndromes that are recognized. One is Cardiac syndrome (Myocarditis) the other is?	Diarrhea syndrome (Enteritis)	Health	Senior
2109	A gray or bluish tinge to the mucus membranes of the lips and tongue is a sign of insufficient oxygen in the blood as seen in ?	Heart and lung failure the dog will be in shock	Health	Senior
2111	Elbow Dysplasia this condition is caused by a faulty union of the anconeal process (one of the elbow bones and the _____)?	Ulna	Health	Senior
2120	Osteogenic sarcoma (bone cancer) is most often found in small male dogs. True or False?	FALSE It is most often found in larger breeds like the St. Bernard	Health	Senior
2123	Blepharitis is a name given to a variety of eye conditions in which the eyelids become thick, reddish and inflamed-looking, with pus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior

2128	Dogs cannot get rickets. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior
2130	Cardiac syndrome (Myocarditis) is a fatal form of Parvovirus especially in puppies less than three months old.. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2133	Bladder stones are fairly common in both male and female dogs. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2135	Bladder bacterial infection of the lining of the bladder is called?	Cystitis	Health	Senior
2138	Heart failure occurs when the heart is unable to deliver enough oxygenated blood to meet the body's needs. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2139	Oral papillomas are benign warts that appear around the mouth. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2140	Cheilitis is a particular problem in breeds with heavy jowles. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2142	Seizures have many causes. Name two.	epilepsy, viral,bacterial, and fungal infections of the brain, brain tumors, head trauma, intoxication,	Health	Senior
2147	What is the common word for infectious canine tracheobronchitis? Signs include an intermittent dry coughh, sometimes accompanied by nasal discharge.	Kennel Cough	Health	Senior
2148	Kennel Cough is caused by several viruses and a bacterium. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2150	How are extra eyelashes (Distichiasis) treated?	Problematic eyelashes are permanently removed by surgery.	Health	Senior
2151	When surplus or misplaced lashes on the inner edge of the eye lids rub against the cornea and irritates the eyes, it is called?	Distichiasis	Health	Senior
2152	Cardiomyopathy is when a dogs heart muscle weakens and degenerates resulting in congestive heart failure. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2154	Cocccidiosis is a bacterial disease. True or False?	FALSE It is and protozoan infection	Health	Senior
2156	A _____ is a protrusion of an organ, or part of an organ, through an opening in the adbominal wall. They are seen frequently in puppies.	Hernia or Umbilical Hernia	Health	Senior
2157	A dog with a nasal infection that products a thick green , rank smelling disarge from the nose has what condition?	Rhinitis	Health	Senior
2159	Name the type of immunity puppies acquire from the colostrum milk	Passive immunity	Health	Senior
2164	Pus on or beneath the skin is called?	Pyoderma	Health	Senior

2165	What is the term for external ear infection most often found in dogs with large, flaplike ears.	Otitis Externa	Health	Senior
2166	The best way to move a large injured dog is to place it?	On a piece of plywood or other hard surface	Health	Senior
2177	How much time do you have to make your dog vomit after it has eaten rat poison?	About 30 minutes	Health	Senior
2180	Why is making the dog vomit not advised if you know the dog has gotten into acids, alkalis or petroleum products?	Vomitus can damage the dog's esophagus	Health	Senior
2181	Mineral or vegetable oil sometimes helps to protect the gastrointestinal tract in petroleum distillate poisoning. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2183	There is now new animal- safe antifreeze products. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2184	How many times per second should you be giving a dog breaths when doing artificial respiration?	Every 5 to 6 seconds	Health	Senior
2188	What is the first step before you start to give a dog artificial respiration.	Check the mouth for any objects including mucus and or blood	Health	Senior
2189	What does CPR stand for?	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation	Health	Senior
2190	If you were to perform CPR on a dog where would you place your hands?	Over the heart area	Health	Senior
2191	How many times per minute should you press the area over a dog's heart when giving CPR?	70 times per minute	Health	Senior
2192	When giving CPR to a very small dog press gently as you could break a rib. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2197	A dog with arsenic poisoning breath will have a strong smell of garlic. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2198	This chemical is present in fireworks and matches, a poisoned dog may have a garlic odor on his breath.	Phosphorus	Health	Senior
2208	Prolonged exposure to cold results in drop of body temperature this is called?	Hypothermia	Health	Senior
2213	CERF Does not keep records on hybrid dogs. True or False?	FALSE They are now keeping records of both purebred and hybrid dogs.	Health	Senior
2216	Regardless of the outcome of the dog's eye exam at a CERF clinic, a copy of the forms will be entered into the veterinary medical database. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior

2218	How long is a CERF certification good for.	12 months from the date of the eye exam.	Health	Senior
2221	What method of evaluation of a dogs hips for hip dysplasia is considered the best.	The PennHip	Health	Senior
2224	PennHIP consists of three seprate radiographs: the distraction view, the compression view and the?	Hip- extended view	Health	Senior
2225	The PennHIP method is a novel way to assess, measure and interpret hip joint laxity. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2226	PennHIP is composre of three major componets. 1. A network of trained veterinarians 2. A medical database for scientific analysis and 3.?	3. A diagnostic radiographic technique	Health	Senior
2227	PennHip is for profit veterinary health service at the University of Pennsylvania. True or False?	FALSE it is a not-for-profit program	Health	Senior
2228	AKC has a Canine Genome Project to determine what causes_____?	Congenital birth defects	Health	Senior
2262	Name the artery located in the dog's groin that is the best place to take a dog's pulse.	Femoral Artery	Health	Senior
2263	Where is the best place to find a large artery so you can check the dogs pulse?	Top of the hind leg (groin) inside of the thigh where his leg joins his body.	Health	Senior
2269	Puppies seem to be hardest hit with coccidiosis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2274	What type of mange mite causes hair loss with out itch.	Demodectic Mange	Health	Senior
2276	Scabies and sarcoptic mange are the same thing. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2280	Lice infestation is called pediculosis. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2281	There are two types of lice; one feeds on skin scales and one feeds on blood. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2282	Sucking lice feed on a dog's blood and can cause ?	Anemia	Health	Senior
2283	Humans living in tropical climates are most commonly affected by this worm found in dogs	Threadworms	Health	Senior
2285	What type of Mange is acquired from the puppies mother? They have a lowered immunity to the mite	Demodectic Mange	Health	Senior
2286	What causes Scabies?	The Sarcoptic mange mite	Health	Senior
2287	Give the technical name for "Walking Dandruff". This large reddish mite may infest kennels.	Cheyletiella Mange	Health	Senior
2294	Medication works well on encysted worm larvae. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior

2296	Dog can acquire several different kinds of tapeworms. Name one other way dogs can get a tapeworm other than from fleas.	Eating uncooked meat or discarded animal parts or by eating raw fish.	Health	Senior
2301	Roundworms can cause a disease in humans called visceral larva migrans. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2312	The introduction of semen into the female reproductive tract by artificial means is called artificial insemination. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2313	Name this potentially fatal uterine infection that occurs in unspayed females, the uterus fills with pus.	Pyometra	Health	Senior
2314	Canine Herpes virus is a virus that is fatal to newborn puppies. True or False:?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2315	A sign that a male dog may have Brucellosis is swollen or shrunken testicles. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2317	Puppies eyes and ears are sealed at birth. True o False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2318	Pseudocyesis is a common condition in which a nonpregnant female thinks she is pregnant. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2324	The process of giving birth is caled?	Whelping	Health	Senior
2325	Cryptorchid dogs run no risk of developing testicular tumors. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior
2326	A unilateral cryptorchid has both testicles retained in the adbominal cavity. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2327	What is it called when there is a mating of two dogs of the same breed that are other wise vuirtually unrelated.	Outcrosssing	Health	Senior
2328	The Dam or mother of a litter is also called a ?	Brood Bitch	Health	Senior
2335	A recessive gene occurs in dogs with two abnormal genes. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2336	Genetic defects only occur in some breeds and can affect any system in the body. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior
2337	Diseases that follow a _____ pattern need only one abnormal gene.	Dominant	Health	Senior
2338	What is the membraous pouch containing the testicles called.	Scrotum	Health	Senior
2339	Monorchid dog is the same as a Unilateral cryptorchid. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2340	An adult make dog whose tecticles are retained in the abdomical cavity is called?	Crytorchid	Health	Senior

2341	Why should a Monorchld dog never be used as stud.	Because the condition is inherited	Health	Senior
2343	What is Acute Metritis?	Infected Uterus	Health	Senior
2347	Disease that follow a dominant pattern of inheritance need only one abnormal gene. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2348	Polygenic disorders result from the cumulative action of a number of genes. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2350	Inbreeding is the maitng of two individuals that are related through one or more common ancestors. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2351	What is it called when there is a mating of two dogs of the same breed that are other wise virtually unrelated?	Outcrossing	Health	Senior
2352	During lactation caloric requirements increase sharply to 300 percent of normal. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2353	Mammary hyperplasia does not occur in females who have been spayed. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2355	Bitches never need a caesarean section. True or False?	FALSE	Health	Senior
2362	What are the requirements to earn an AKC Rally Advanced Excellent (RAE) title in Rally Obedience?	The dog must have earned a Rally Excellent (RE) title. The dog and handler team must then qualify in both Advanced and Excellent classes at the same show with a score of 70 or greater in each class. This must be done 10 times.	Rally	Senior
2367	What is the maximum size of a Rally Obedience sign?	8 1/2" X 11"	Rally	Senior
2371	How many exercises are there that may be used for the AKC Rally Advanced Class, but not for the Rally Novice Class??	23	Rally	Senior
2372	How many exercises are there available for the Rally Excellent Class but not for the Rally Novice or Advanced Classes?	17	Rally	Senior
2373	What exercise must be present in every Rally Excellent Class?	Sit Stay	Rally	Senior
2374	What is the rally jump height/length for a dog under 10" at the withers?	4" high, 8" for broad jump	Rally	Senior
2375	Which title is combined with the Utility Dog title to be shown as UDT?	TD or Tracking Dog	Performance	Senior
2376	Which title is combined with the UDT title to be shown as UDTX?	TDX or Tracking Dog Excellent	Performance	Senior
2378	How many years does an AKC Board of Directors member serve?	4 years	AKC	Senior
2379	The specific and general powers of the AKC Board of Directors are described in what document?	AKC Bylaws	AKC	Senior
2380	How many times does the AKC Board of Directors meet each year?	8 times	AKC	Senior

2381	What are the 3 designations that a club must progress through as part of the AKC approval process?	Sanctioned (new), Licensed, and Member.	AKC	Senior
2382	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Boykin Spaniel	Sporting	Breed	Senior
2383	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Irish Red and White Setter	Sporting	Breed	Senior
2384	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Nova Scotia Duck Tolling Retriever	Sporting	Breed	Senior
2385	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Spinone Italiano	Sporting	Breed	Senior
2386	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Beauceron	Herding	Breed	Senior
2387	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Canaan Dog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2388	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Entlebucher Mountain Dog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2389	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Finnish Lapphund	Herding	Breed	Senior
2390	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Icelandic Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2391	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Norwegian Buhund	Herding	Breed	Senior
2392	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Polish Lowland Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2393	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Pyrenean Sheepdog	Herding	Breed	Senior
2394	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Swedish Vallhund	Herding	Breed	Senior
2395	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the American English Coonhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
2396	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Bluetick Coonhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
2397	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Plott	Hound	Breed	Senior
2398	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Portuguese Podengo Pequeno	Hound	Breed	Senior
2399	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Redbone Coonhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
2400	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Treeing Walker Coonhound	Hound	Breed	Senior
2401	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Havanese	Toy	Breed	Senior
2402	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Toy Fox Terrier	Toy	Breed	Senior
2403	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cesky Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
2404	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Glen of Imaal Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior

2405	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Parson Russell Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
2406	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Rat Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
2407	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Russell Terrier	Terrier	Breed	Senior
2408	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Anatolian Shepherd Dog	Working	Breed	Senior
2409	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Black Russian Terrier	Working	Breed	Senior
2410	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Cane Corso	Working	Breed	Senior
2411	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Chinook	Working	Breed	Senior
2412	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Dogue de Bordeaux	Working	Breed	Senior
2413	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the German Pinscher	Working	Breed	Senior
2414	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Leonberger	Working	Breed	Senior
2415	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Neapolitan Mastiff	Working	Breed	Senior
2416	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Tibetan Mastiff	Working	Breed	Senior
2417	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Lowchen	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
2418	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Norwegian Lundehund	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
2419	Name the AKC Breed Group that contains the Xoloitzcuintli (SHOW-LO-EETS-KWENT-LEE)	Non-Sporting	Breed	Senior
2421	A bacillus that affects the nervous system. It enters through wounds and is often fatal. There are muscle spasms that start with the jaw and a stiff gait and tail, then difficulty in breathing.	Tetanus	Health	Senior
2440	In AKC agility, how far apart are the poles in a set of weave poles?	24 inches	Agility	Senior
2443	How long are the bars of a triple bar jump in AKC agility?	5 feet	Agility	Senior
2445	What is the diameter of the inside of the tire on an AKC agility tire jump?	24"	Agility	Senior
2446	In AKC agility, what is the maximum distance between two obstacles in a sequence?	30 feet	Agility	Senior
2447	What is the greatest approach angle to an obstacle allowed in the AKC Excellent and Master agility classes?	270 degrees	Agility	Senior
2450	What is the difference between a refusal fault and a runout fault in AKC agility?	A refusal is when a dog starts toward an obstacle then stops moving, or starts toward an obstacle and turns back on his path. A runout is when a dog passes the plane of the correct obstacle .	Agility	Senior

2460	Cornona virus caues a milder gastrointestinal disorder in adults than parvo virus. True or False?	TRUE	Health	Senior
2462	When a bitch's uterus, tubes and ovaries are removed it is called spaying or your vet would call it an _____	Ovariohysterectomy	Health	Senior
2465	When a puppy is born surrounded by the amniotic sac it should be removed within _____seconds to allow the puppy to breath.	30 seconds	Health	Senior
2466	Name the symptom that you see yellowing of the skin, eyes and gums or ears, several different disease can cause this symptom	Jaundice	Health	Senior
2469	This potentially fatal uterine infection causes pus in the uterus what is it called?	Pyometra	Health	Senior
2471	What part of the eye is where you would see a Cherry eye	On the inner surface of the nictitating membrane, the third eyelid.	Health	Senior
2477	Weaning time depends upon several factors which include the size of the litter, the availability of mother's milk, the condition of the dam. Give the range in weeks that weaning can take place.	At three to six weeks	Health	Senior
2480	In Obedience, how tall is the high jump required to be for most breeds in Pre Open, and Pre Utility?	HALF the Height of the dog, or height of the dog if handler prefers.	Obedience	Senior
2481	In AKC Utility 2 of 3 types of material are chosen by the handler for Scent Discrimination articles. Name the 3 types of material.	Leather, Metal or Wood	Obedience	Senior
2483	Describe "Guiding gently by the collar". -	Control of the dog by holding any part of the collar with minimal pressure on the dog's neck.	Obedience	Senior
2489	Describe "Dog placed so it interferes with adjacent dog".	Dog placed at angle making it closer to and faces another dog.	Obedience	Senior
2490	In Obedience what does "Misbehavior" mean?	Any display of fear or nervousness by the dog or any uncontrolled behavior such as snapping, barking, or running away from its handler.	Obedience	Senior
2495	In Obedience describe "Unqualified Heeling".	Dog may not be continually working, or heels on the wrong side of the handler for a substantial part of the exercise.	Obedience	Senior
2497	How many exercises are available to be used in the AKC Rally Novice class?	42	Rally	Senior
2498	How many exercises are available to be used in the AKC Rally Master class?	22	Rally	Senior
2499	What exercises may be used in the AKC Rally Intermediate class	Any Rally Novice or Rally Advanced exercise with the exception of the jump exercise	Rally	Senior

2501	What exercises may NOT be used in the AKC Rally Master class?	Send Over Jump - Handler Passes By (103), Send to Jump (210), Sit/Stay (298)	Rally	Senior
2502	What AKC Rally titles may precede (go before) a dog's name?	Rally Champion (RACH) and Rally National Champion (RNC)	Rally	Senior
2510	What general category of projects is the dog project included in?	Animal Sciences	4-H	Senior
2512	To enter an exhibit or animal in the state 4-H fair you must first _____	Qualify at a county level	4-H	Senior
2517	The Cooperative Extension is part of which US government department?	The United States Department of Agriculture	4-H	Senior
2518	What act by Congress established 4-H Club work?	The Smith Lever Act	4-H	Senior
2520	Who donated the grounds and buildings at the National 4-H Center?	J. C. Panney	4-H	Senior
2521	May an exhibitor show the same animal in both 4-H and FFA at the State 4-H Fair?	No	4-H	Senior
2522	Where is the Washington State 4-H Headquarters located?	Pullman, Washington	4-H	Senior
2525	Who wrote the 4-H Pledge	Otis Hall, State Leader of Kansas, was responsible for the original wording of the 4-H pledge, officially adopted by the State 4-H Leaders at the first National 4-H camp in 1927.	4-H	Senior
2526	What is the address of the National 4-H Conference Center?	National 4-H Conference Center, 7100 Connecticut Avenue, Chevy Chase, MD 20815	4-H	Senior
2527	Who designed the 4-H emblem?	The first emblem design was a three-leaf clover, introduced by O.H. Benson, sometime between 1907-08.	4-H	Senior
2528	Has the 4-H emblem always been a four leaf clover?	No. The first emblem design was a three-leaf clover, introduced by O.H. Benson, sometime between 1907-08. From the beginning, the three "H's" signified Head, Heart and Hands. A four-leaf clover design with H's appeared around 1908.	4-H	Senior
2529	When was the 4-H emblem patented?	1924	4-H	Senior
2530	When was the first use of the name "4-H" in a federal document?	The first use of the term "4-H Club" in a federal document appeared in 1918 in a bulletin written by Gertrude L. Warren.	4-H	Senior
2531	What do Jennifer Nettles, Orville Redenbacher, Reggie White, Dan Reeves, Reba McIntire have in common?	They were all involved in 4-H and are now alumni of 4-H.	4-H	Senior
2532	When was the fourth "H" added?	In 1911, at a meeting of club leaders in Washington, a fourth "H" representing health was added and the current 4-H four-leaf clover emblem was approved	4-H	Senior

2533	What is the mission of the National 4-H Council?	National 4-H Council's mission is to advance the 4-H youth development movement to build a world in which youth and adults learn, grow, and work together as catalysts for positive change.	4-H	Senior
2534	Who can join 4-H?	Four-H is open to youth regardless of race, religion, color, gender, national origin, handicap or place of residence. Most states have programs for youth who are 5 to 19 years old.	4-H	Senior
2535	How many 4-H youth members were there in the USA in 2000?	Over 6.8 million kids belonged to 4-H in 2000 in the USA.	4-H	Senior
2536	What is the name of the 4-H program for college students?	Collegiate 4-H	4-H	Senior
2537	What is the motto of Collegiate 4-H?	"Continuing to Serve, Serving to Continue."	4-H	Senior
2539	Where does IFYE serve?	United States, Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America, and the South Pacific	4-H	Senior
2540	What is the Washington State 4-H Foundation?	The Washington State 4-H Foundation is a private non-profit foundation governed by a 21 member Board of Trustees for the purpose of serving 4-H youth programs in Washington State.	4-H	Senior
2552	What 4-H contest's objective is to increase a member's problem solving abilities, their ability to think, to reason, and to make logical judgments?	Judging Contest	4-H	Senior
2553	A girl, age 16, who is married can still participate in 4-H. True or False?	True	4-H	Senior
2554	Under what circumstances could a person over 19 be enrolled in the 4-H youth program.	Special Education youths	4-H	Senior
2555	What type of 4-H projects does not allow primary members to show an animal, even if it is noncompetitive?	All Large Animal projects	4-H	Senior
2556	When does a 4-H year start and finish?	October 1 through September 30	4-H	Senior
2567	A 4-H member can be enrolled in the same project in two different counties at the same time. True or False?	False	4-H	Senior
2569	What is the minimum age that an adult volunteer can be?	18	4-H	Senior
2571	May a dog enter an agility trial if they are mixed breed?	Yes unless the club holds a single breed specialty or specifically decides to deny them entry.	Agility	Senior
2572	What is the purpose of the AKC Premier classes?	These optional titling classes are designed to challenge dogs and handlers at an increased speed and skill level above those set for the Master level classes.	Agility	Senior

2573	Describe the Wall Jump at an AKC Agility Trial	The Wall Jump consists of two pillars, a Bottom Base (Triangle), four widths of boards, and “tops”.	Agility	Senior
2574	Who May compete in the AKC Premier Standard Class?	Dogs that have acquired the Agility Excellent title	Agility	Senior
2577	When was the first appearance of Dog Agility?	1978 at the Crufts Dog Show as entertainment between the conformation and obedience events.	Agility	Senior
2578	What was the first organization to offer Dog Agility?	The Kennel Club in the United Kingdom. (The equivalent of the AKC)	Agility	Senior
2579	What was the first organization to offer Dog Agility in the United States?	National Committee for Dog Agility (NCDA) in 1984	Agility	Senior
2580	When was the first AKC agility trial?	1994	Agility	Senior
2581	Describe the AKC Time to Beat Class	The Time 2 Beat (T2B) class is a combination course from the Standard and Jumpers With Weaves classes. While dogs of any skill level (e.g. Novice, Open, Excellent, Master) are allowed to compete in T2B, to be successful dogs will need to demonstrate athletic ability and an advanced skill level.	Agility	Senior
2582	Describe the AKC FAST Class	The Fifteen and Send Time class uses fifteen (15) point valued obstacles and/or obstacle combinations. The course will include a “Send Bonus” or distance element that will award a bonus of twenty (20) points if completed successfully, and is identified as the “Send Bonus.”	Agility	Senior